

1. Economic Output

Sources: CZSO, MoF estimates.

Table 1.1: Real GDP by type of expenditure – yearly
chained volumes, reference year 2000

		2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
							Prelim.	Forecast	Forecast	Outlook	Outlook
Gross domestic product	bill. CZK 2000	2368	2474	2630	2809	2976	3072	3002	3026	3098	3190
	prev.year=100	103,6	104,5	106,3	106,8	106,0	103,2	97,7	100,8	102,4	103,0
Private consumption exp.¹⁾	bill. CZK 2000	1272	1309	1342	1415	1490	1532	1545	1560	1591	1631
	prev.year=100	106,0	102,9	102,5	105,4	105,3	102,8	100,9	100,9	102,0	102,5
Government consumption exp.	bill. CZK 2000	546	527	542	538	540	545	554	561	566	566
	prev.year=100	107,1	96,5	102,9	99,3	100,4	100,9	101,8	101,2	100,8	100,0
Gross capital formation	bill. CZK 2000	710	774	767	848	919	907	853	838	859	885
	prev.year=100	98,6	109,1	99,2	110,5	108,4	98,6	94,1	98,2	102,5	103,1
- Gross fixed capital formation	bill. CZK 2000	689	716	729	776	828	854	812	810	831	856
	prev.year=100	100,4	103,9	101,8	106,5	106,7	103,1	95,1	99,8	102,5	103,0
- Change in stocks and valuables	bill. CZK 2000	20	58	38	71	91	53	41	28	28	30
Exports of goods and services	bill. CZK 2000	1689	2039	2275	2634	3027	3236	2847	2903	2990	3147
	prev.year=100	107,2	120,7	111,6	115,8	114,9	106,9	88,0	102,0	103,0	105,3
Imports of goods and services	bill. CZK 2000	1859	2192	2301	2628	3002	3141	2806	2844	2908	3030
	prev.year=100	108,0	117,9	105,0	114,2	114,2	104,6	89,3	101,4	102,2	104,2
Domestic demand	bill. CZK 2000	2530	2608	2652	2794	2936	2972	2951	2961	3016	3079
	prev.year=100	104,2	103,1	101,7	105,4	105,1	101,2	99,3	100,3	101,9	102,1
Methodological discrepancy ²⁾	bill. CZK 2000	11	18	5	3	1	-7	8	8	1	-9
Real gross domestic income	bill. CZK 2000	2466	2582	2712	2869	3070	3120	3071	3092	3179	3281
	prev.year=100	103,9	104,7	105,0	105,8	107,0	101,7	98,4	100,7	102,8	103,2
Contribution to GDP growth ³⁾											
- Domestic demand	percentage points	4,2	3,2	1,7	5,2	4,9	1,2	-0,7	0,3	1,8	2,0
- - consumption	percentage points	4,7	0,7	1,9	2,5	2,7	1,5	0,8	0,7	1,2	1,3
- - gross capital formation	percentage points	-0,4	2,5	-0,2	2,7	2,2	-0,4	-1,5	-0,4	0,6	0,7
- Foreign balance	percentage points	-0,6	1,3	4,6	1,6	1,0	2,1	-1,6	0,5	0,6	1,0

¹⁾ The consumption of non-profit institutions serving households (NPISH) is included in the private consumption.

²⁾ Deterministic impact of using prices and structure of the previous year for calculation of y-o-y growth

³⁾ Calculated on the basis of prices and structure of the previous year with perfectly additive contributions

Table 1.2: Real GDP by type of expenditure – quarterly
chained volumes, reference year 2000

		2008				2009			
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
		Prelim.	Prelim.	Prelim.	Prelim.	Estim.	Forecast	Forecast	Forecast
Gross domestic product	bill. CZK 2000	729	791	781	771	723	769	752	757
	prev.year=100	104,4	104,4	104,0	100,2	99,3	97,3	96,3	98,2
	prev.year=100 ¹⁾	104,9	104,0	102,9	100,7	99,0	97,5	97,0	97,9
	prev.quatr. =100 ¹⁾	100,6	100,7	100,3	99,1	98,9	99,2	99,8	99,9
Private consumption exp.	bill. CZK 2000	357	384	391	400	365	388	393	400
	prev.year=100	102,7	103,3	102,8	102,5	102,2	101,1	100,3	100,0
Government consumption exp.	bill. CZK 2000	125	134	132	153	127	136	135	156
	prev.year=100	99,2	102,0	102,6	99,8	101,5	101,9	102,1	101,7
Gross capital formation	bill. CZK 2000	215	239	229	225	212	226	204	211
	prev.year=100	104,1	94,7	94,0	103,1	98,8	94,8	89,3	93,7
- Gross fixed capital formation	bill. CZK 2000	194	220	217	223	184	208	205	214
	prev.year=100	104,5	104,5	103,4	100,3	94,8	94,7	94,7	96,2
- Change in stocks and valuables	bill. CZK 2000	21	19	12	2	28	18	-1	-4
Exports of goods and services	bill. CZK 2000	823	855	807	751	678	727	726	716
	prev.year=100	114,1	115,0	109,0	91,3	82,4	85,0	90,0	95,3
Imports of goods and services	bill. CZK 2000	789	814	772	765	655	705	706	740
	prev.year=100	112,3	110,5	104,3	93,1	83,0	86,6	91,4	96,8
Methodological discrepancy	bill. CZK 2000	-2	-6	-6	7	-4	-3	0	15
Real gross domestic income	bill. CZK 2000	748	803	787	783	747	789	765	771
	prev.year=100	103,4	102,7	101,7	99,1	99,8	98,3	97,1	98,5

Table 1.3: Nominal GDP by type of expenditure – yearly

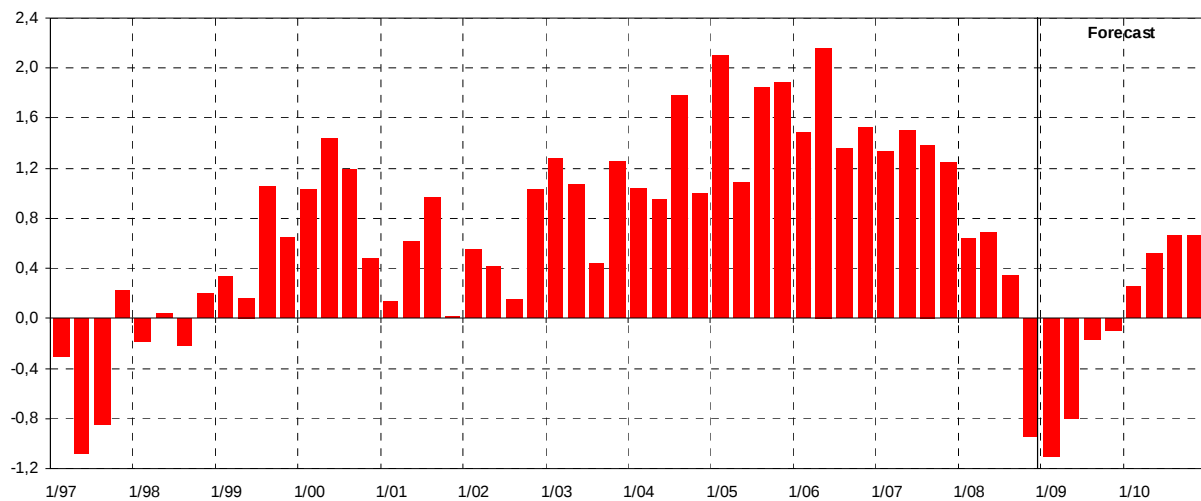
		2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
							Prelim.	Forecast	Forecast	Outlook	Outlook
Gross domestic product	bill. CZK	2577	2815	2984	3216	3530	3706	3692	3747	3923	4127
	prev.year=100	104,6	109,2	106,0	107,8	109,8	105,0	99,6	101,5	104,7	105,2
Private consumption	bill. CZK	1332	1417	1464	1568	1698	1841	1872	1902	1983	2077
	prev.year=100	105,6	106,3	103,4	107,0	108,3	108,4	101,7	101,6	104,2	104,8
Government consumption	bill. CZK	603	622	658	685	719	752	783	801	824	847
	prev.year=100	109,8	103,1	105,9	104,0	104,9	104,6	104,2	102,3	102,8	102,9
Gross capital formation	bill. CZK	700	774	766	852	936	928	880	878	902	930
	prev.year=100	99,5	110,6	98,9	111,2	109,9	99,1	94,9	99,8	102,6	103,2
- Gross fixed capital formation	bill. CZK	687	727	742	792	858	888	851	855	882	915
	prev.year=100	101,4	105,8	102,0	106,8	108,2	103,6	95,8	100,5	103,2	103,7
- Change in stocks and valuables	bill. CZK	13	47	24	60	79	40	30	24	19	15
External balance	bill. CZK	-59	2	95	111	178	185	156	166	215	272
- Exports of goods and services	bill. CZK	1592	1975	2155	2462	2830	2847	2590	2567	2783	3040
	prev.year=100	107,3	124,0	109,1	114,3	115,0	100,6	91,0	99,1	108,4	109,2
- Imports of goods and services	bill. CZK	1651	1973	2060	2351	2653	2662	2433	2402	2568	2768
	prev.year=100	107,5	119,5	104,4	114,1	112,8	100,3	91,4	98,7	106,9	107,8
Gross national income	bill. CZK	2466	2660	2850	3042	3317	3428	3453	3489	3615	3768
	prev.year=100	104,8	107,9	107,1	106,7	109,0	103,3	100,7	101,1	103,6	104,2
Primary income balance	bill. CZK	-111	-155	-134	-174	-213	-278	-239	-258	-308	-359

Table 1.4: Nominal GDP by type of expenditure - quarterly

		2008				2009			
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
		Prelim.	Prelim.	Prelim.	Prelim.	Estim.	Forecast	Forecast	Forecast
Gross domestic product	bill. CZK	877	949	937	943	888	947	920	936
	prev.year=100	107,2	105,9	104,9	102,2	101,3	99,8	98,2	99,3
Private consumption	bill. CZK	427	461	474	479	444	472	477	479
	prev.year=100	109,6	109,3	108,7	106,3	104,0	102,4	100,6	100,1
Government consumption	bill. CZK	166	183	182	221	173	191	190	229
	prev.year=100	102,1	105,4	106,3	104,5	104,5	104,5	104,2	103,6
Gross capital formation	bill. CZK	219	244	234	232	215	230	212	223
	prev.year=100	105,1	95,2	94,0	103,7	98,3	94,5	90,4	96,5
- Gross fixed capital formation	bill. CZK	201	229	225	233	192	218	215	226
	prev.year=100	105,3	105,0	103,4	100,9	95,5	95,3	95,4	96,8
- Change in stocks and valuables	bill. CZK	18	15	9	-2	23	12	-3	-3
External balance	bill. CZK	65	62	47	11	56	54	42	5
- Exports of goods and services	bill. CZK	734	749	698	665	603	671	665	651
	prev.year=100	108,5	106,3	99,9	88,7	82,1	89,6	95,2	97,9
- Imports of goods and services	bill. CZK	669	687	651	654	547	617	622	647
	prev.year=100	108,1	104,3	98,3	91,8	81,8	89,8	95,6	98,9

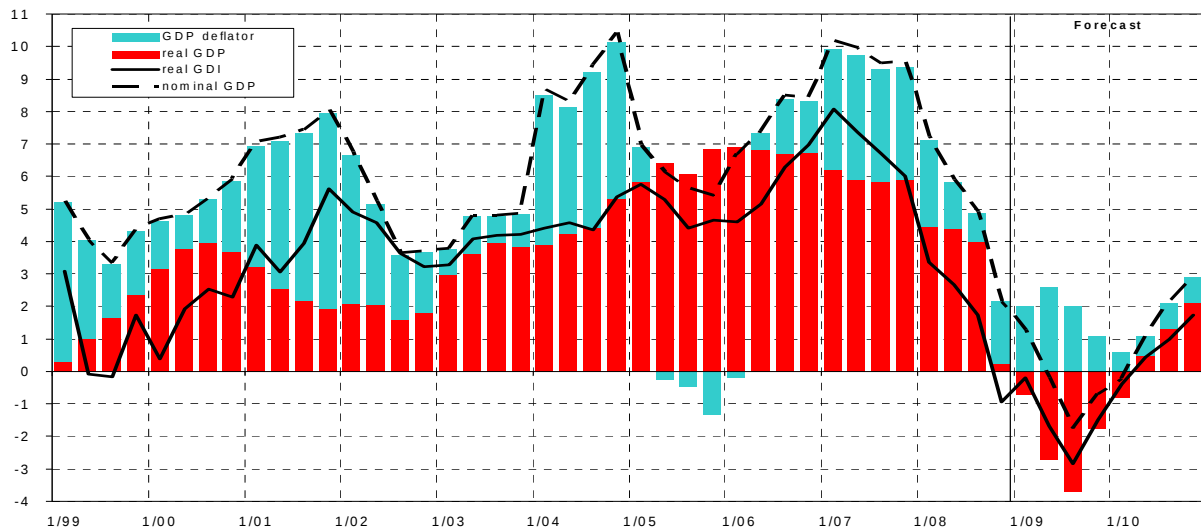
Graph 1.1: Gross Domestic Product

QoQ growth rate, in %



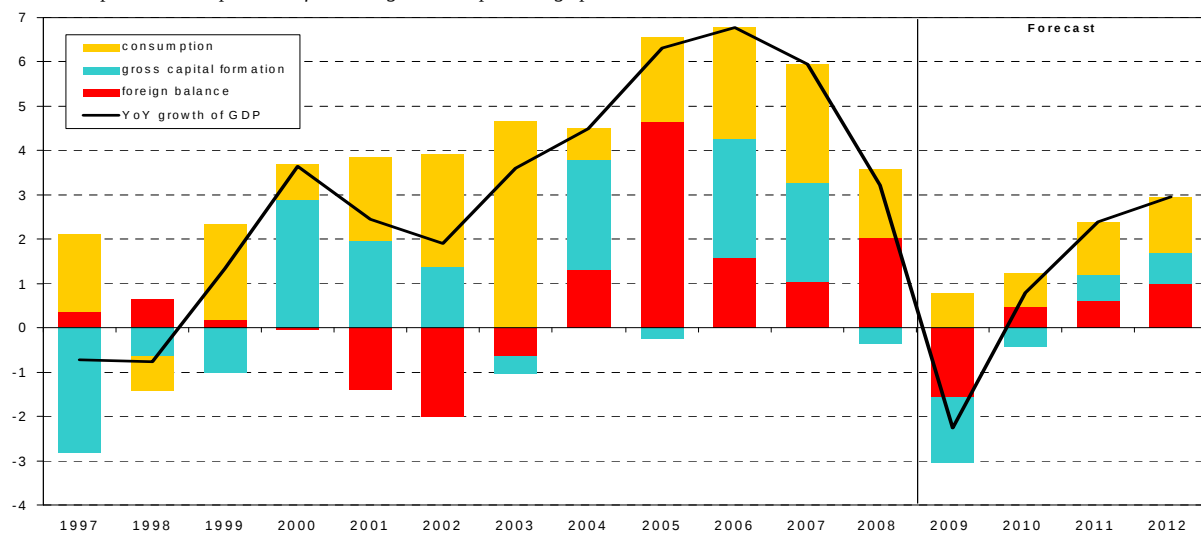
Graph 1.2: Gross Domestic Product and Real Gross Domestic Income

YoY growth rate, in %



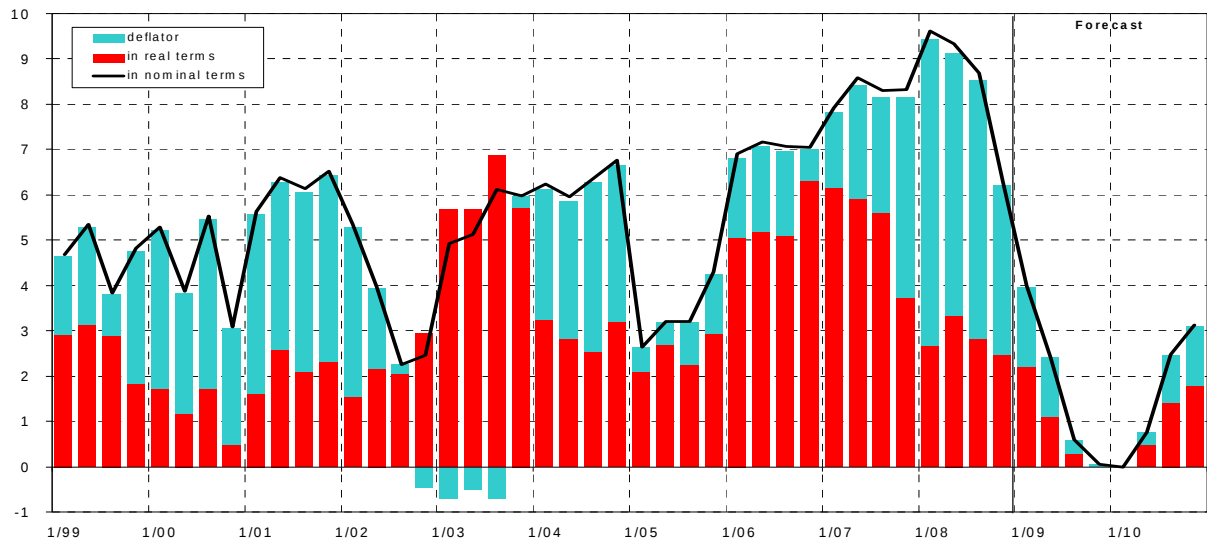
Graph 1.3: Gross Domestic Product - contributions to YoY growth

in constant prices, decomposition of the YoY growth, in percentage points



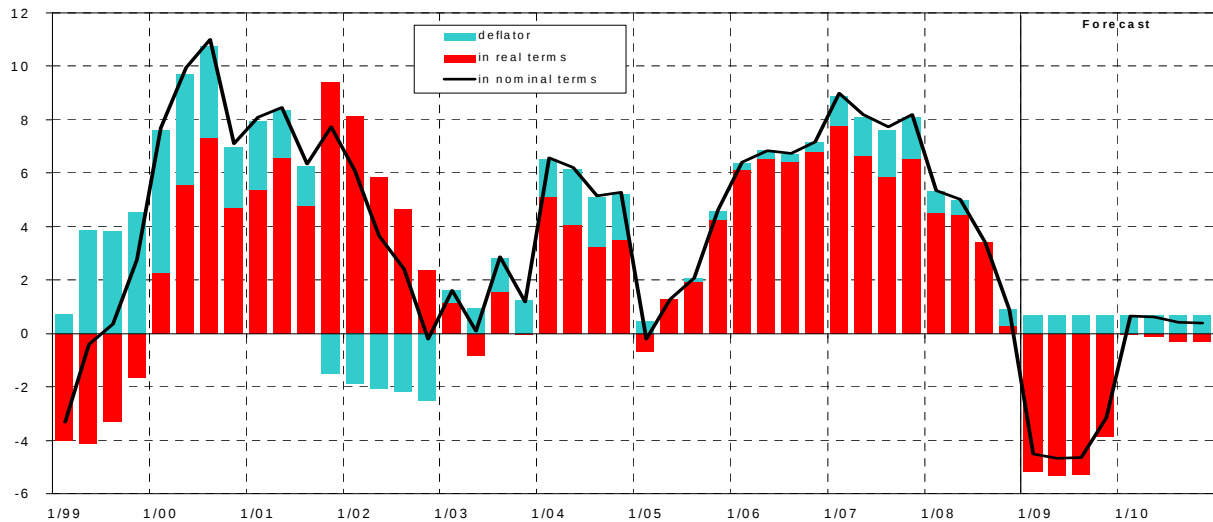
Graph 1.4: **Private Consumption (incl. NPISH)**

YoY growth rate, in %



Graph 1.5: **Gross Fixed Capital Formation**

YoY growth rate, in %



Graph 1.6: **Ratio of Exports and Imports of Goods and Services to GDP (in current prices)**

yearly moving sums, in %

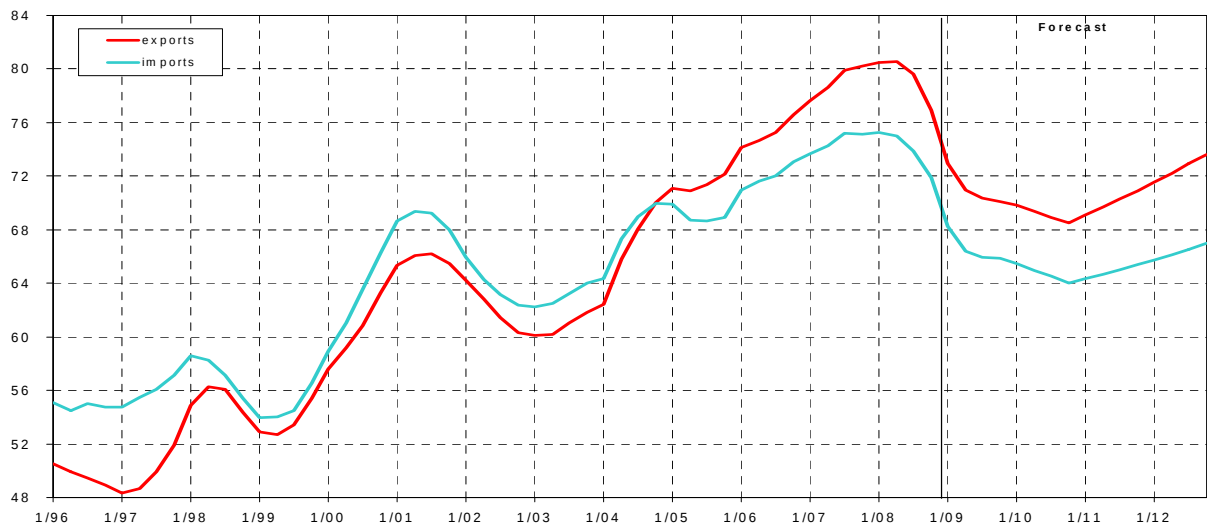


Table 1.5: GDP – by type of income – yearly

		2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
									Prelim,	Forecast	Forecast
GDP	bill. CZK	2352	2464	2577	2815	2984	3216	3530	3706	3692	3747
	prev.year=100	107,4	104,8	104,6	109,2	106,0	107,8	109,8	105,0	99,6	101,5
Balance of taxes and subsidies	bill. CZK	193	211	219	267	281	284	316	360	359	367
	prev.year=100	103,0	109,8	103,4	122,2	105,1	101,3	111,1	114,0	99,7	102,3
- Taxes on production and imports	bill. CZK	258	268	287	331	353	362	398	438	442	453
	prev.year=100	104,1	103,9	107,1	115,5	106,4	102,6	109,9	110,3	100,9	102,5
- Subsidies on production	bill. CZK	65	57	68	64	72	78	82	78	83	86
	prev.year=100	107,3	86,5	120,6	94,1	112,2	107,8	105,4	95,9	106,0	103,0
Compensation of employees	bill. CZK	995	1064	1129	1202	1285	1387	1516	1631	1661	1683
	prev.year=100	108,4	107,0	106,1	106,5	106,9	108,0	109,3	107,6	101,9	101,3
- Wages and salaries	bill. CZK	755	805	853	907	970	1048	1145	1241	1275	1304
	prev.year=100	108,8	106,6	106,0	106,3	106,9	108,0	109,3	108,4	102,7	102,3
- Social security contributions	bill. CZK	240	260	276	295	315	339	371	389	386	379
	prev.year=100	106,9	108,3	106,2	107,0	106,7	107,8	109,5	104,9	99,2	98,2
Gross operating surplus	bill. CZK	1165	1189	1229	1345	1418	1544	1698	1715	1671	1697
	prev.year=100	107,4	102,0	103,4	109,4	105,4	108,9	110,0	101,0	97,4	101,5
- Consumption of capital	bill. CZK	477	492	509	538	554	576	606	634	661	687
	prev.year=100	105,8	103,0	103,5	105,7	103,0	104,0	105,1	104,7	104,2	104,0
- Net operating surplus	bill. CZK	688	697	721	808	865	968	1093	1081	1011	1009
	prev.year=100	108,6	101,4	103,4	112,1	107,0	112,0	112,9	98,9	93,5	99,9

Table 1.6: GDP - by type of income – quarterly

		2008				2009			
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
		Prelim.	Prelim.	Prelim.	Prelim.	Estimate	Forecast	Forecast	Forecast
GDP	bill. CZK	877	949	937	943	888	947	920	936
	prev.year=100	107,2	105,9	104,9	102,2	101,3	99,8	98,2	99,3
Balance of taxes and subsidies	bill. CZK	86	92	99	82	87	92	99	82
	prev.year=100	124,4	110,7	113,3	108,8	100,2	100,2	99,4	99,2
Compensation of employees	bill. CZK	392	405	402	431	404	413	407	437
	prev.year=100	110,5	108,4	107,1	104,7	103,1	102,0	101,4	101,2
- Wages and salaries	bill. CZK	296	307	306	331	306	317	314	338
	prev.year=100	110,4	109,0	108,1	106,5	103,4	103,0	102,4	102,2
- Social security contributions	bill. CZK	96	98	95	100	98	96	94	98
	prev.year=100	110,7	106,8	103,8	99,2	102,0	98,7	98,1	97,9
Gross operating surplus	bill. CZK	398	452	436	429	397	442	414	418
	prev.year=100	101,2	102,8	101,3	98,6	99,7	97,8	95,0	97,4

2. Prices of Goods and Services

Sources: CZSO, MoF estimates.

Table 2.1: Prices of Goods and Services – yearly

		2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009 Forecast	2010 Forecast
Consumer Price Index											
average of a year	average 2005=100	93,7	95,4	95,5	98,2	100,0	102,5	105,4	112,1	113,4	114,4
	growth in per cent	4,7	1,8	0,1	2,8	1,9	2,5	2,8	6,3	1,1	0,9
end of a year	average 2005=100	94,3	94,8	95,8	98,5	100,6	102,3	107,9	111,8	112,3	114,1
	growth in per cent	4,1	0,6	1,0	2,8	2,2	1,7	5,4	3,6	0,5	1,6
- of which contribution of administrative measures ¹⁾	percentage points	2,3	0,7	0,3	1,7	1,9	0,8	2,2	4,3	0,7	0,9
HICP	average 2005=100	94,7	96,1	96,0	98,4	100,0	102,1	105,1	111,7	112,5	113,1
	growth in per cent	4,5	1,4	-0,1	2,6	1,6	2,1	3,0	6,3	0,7	0,5
Deflators											
GDP	average 2000=100	104,9	107,8	108,8	113,8	113,4	114,5	118,6	120,6	123,0	123,8
	prev.year=100	104,9	102,8	100,9	104,5	99,7	100,9	103,6	101,7	101,9	100,7
Domestic final use	average 2000=100	103,1	103,6	104,2	107,8	108,9	111,1	114,2	118,4	119,8	121,0
	prev.year=100	103,1	100,5	100,6	103,5	101,0	102,0	102,8	103,7	101,1	101,0
Consumption of households	average 2000=100	103,9	105,2	104,8	108,2	109,1	110,8	113,9	120,1	121,1	121,9
	prev.year=100	103,9	101,2	99,6	103,3	100,8	101,5	102,8	105,4	100,8	100,7
Consumption of government	average 2000=100	104,0	107,8	110,5	118,0	121,5	127,2	133,0	138,0	141,2	142,8
	prev.year=100	104,0	103,7	102,4	106,8	103,0	104,7	104,6	103,7	102,3	101,1
Fixed capital formation	average 2000=100	101,0	98,8	99,8	101,5	101,8	102,0	103,6	104,0	104,8	105,5
	prev.year=100	101,0	97,8	101,0	101,8	100,2	100,3	101,5	100,5	100,7	100,7
Exports of goods and services	average 2000=100	99,7	94,2	94,3	96,9	94,7	93,5	93,5	88,0	91,0	88,4
	prev.year=100	99,7	94,5	100,1	102,7	97,8	98,7	100,0	94,1	103,4	97,2
Imports of goods and services	average 2000=100	97,4	89,2	88,8	90,0	89,5	89,4	88,4	84,8	86,7	84,4
	prev.year=100	97,4	91,6	99,6	101,3	99,5	99,9	98,8	95,9	102,3	97,4
Terms of trade	average 2000=100	102,4	105,6	106,2	107,6	105,8	104,5	105,8	103,8	104,9	104,7
	prev.year=100	102,4	103,2	100,5	101,4	98,3	98,8	101,2	98,1	101,0	99,8

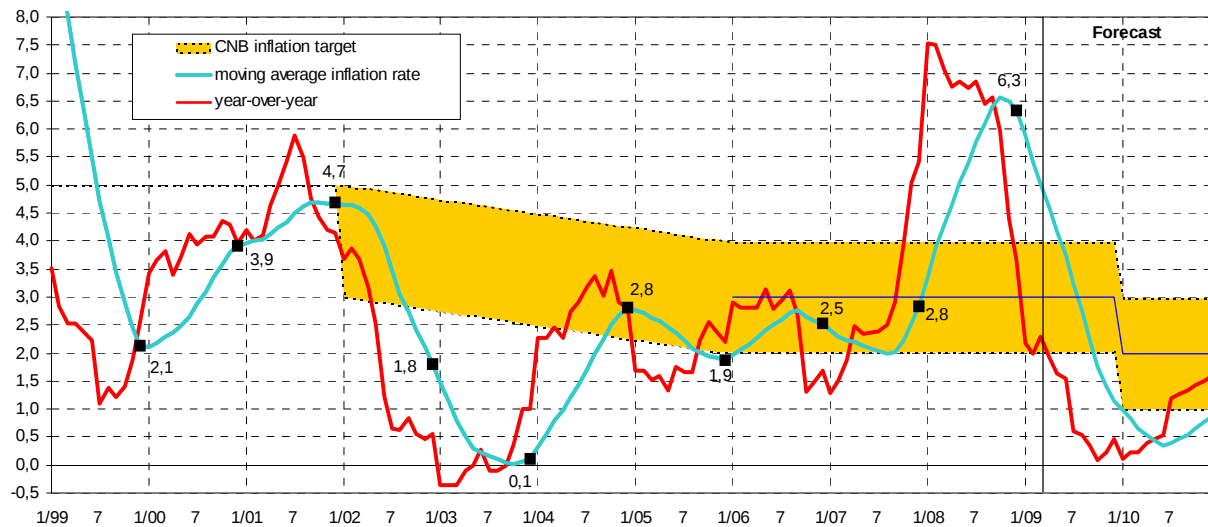
¹⁾ The contribution of increase in regulated prices and in indirect taxes to increase of December YoY consumer price inflation.

Table 2.2: Prices of Goods and Services - quarterly

		2008				2009			
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1 Estimate	Q2 Forecast	Q3 Forecast	Q4 Forecast
Consumer Price Index	average 2005=100	111,3	112,1	112,9	112,2	113,7	114,0	113,5	112,5
	prev.year = 100	107,4	106,8	106,6	104,7	102,2	101,7	100,5	100,3
HICP	average 2005=100	111,1	111,8	112,3	111,6	112,7	113,3	112,5	111,5
	prev.year = 100	107,5	106,7	106,4	104,3	101,5	101,3	100,2	99,9
GDP deflator	average 2000=100	120,4	120,0	119,9	122,3	122,8	123,1	122,3	123,7
	prev.year = 100	102,7	101,5	100,9	101,9	102,0	102,6	102,0	101,1
Domestic final use deflator	average 2000=100	117,0	118,1	118,9	119,7	118,6	119,4	119,9	121,1
	prev.year = 100	104,4	103,8	103,8	103,1	101,4	101,2	100,9	101,2
Terms of trade	average 2000=100	105,2	103,8	102,6	103,7	106,3	105,4	103,8	104,2
	prev.year=100	98,8	98,0	97,2	98,5	101,1	101,6	101,2	100,5

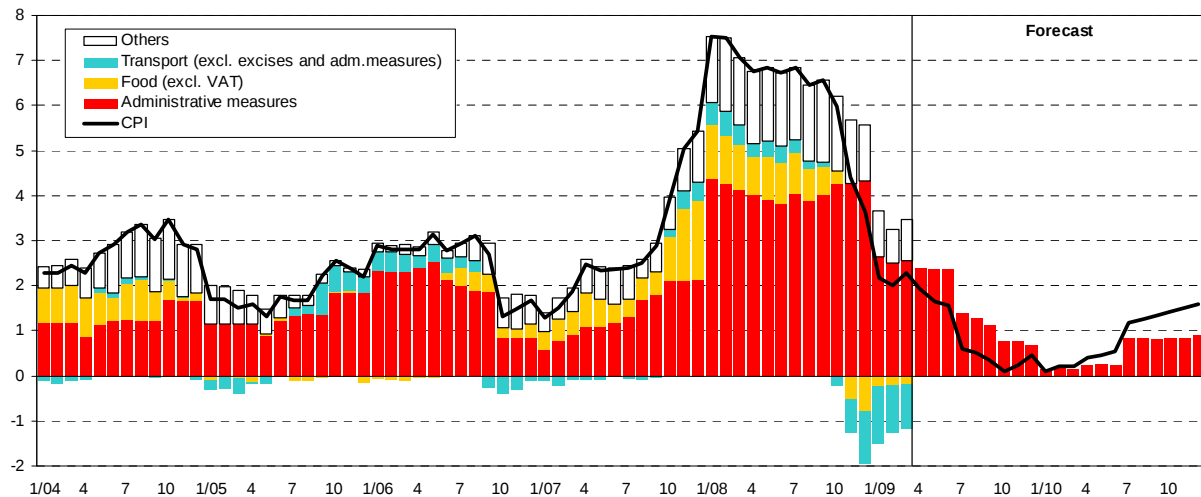
Graph 2.1: Consumer Prices

YoY growth rate, in %



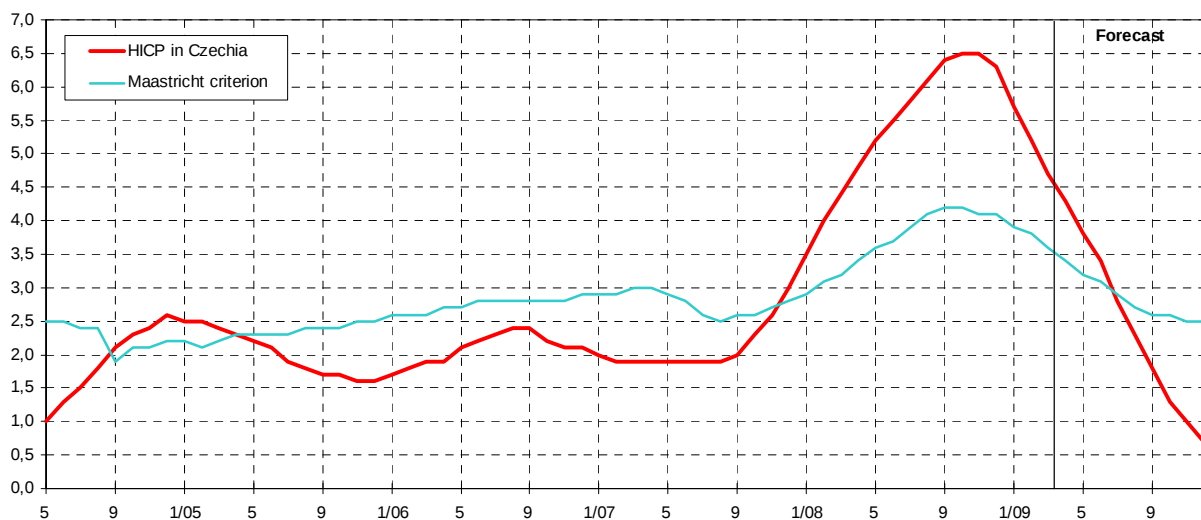
Graph 2.2: Consumer Prices

decomposition of the YoY increase in consumer prices, in percentage points



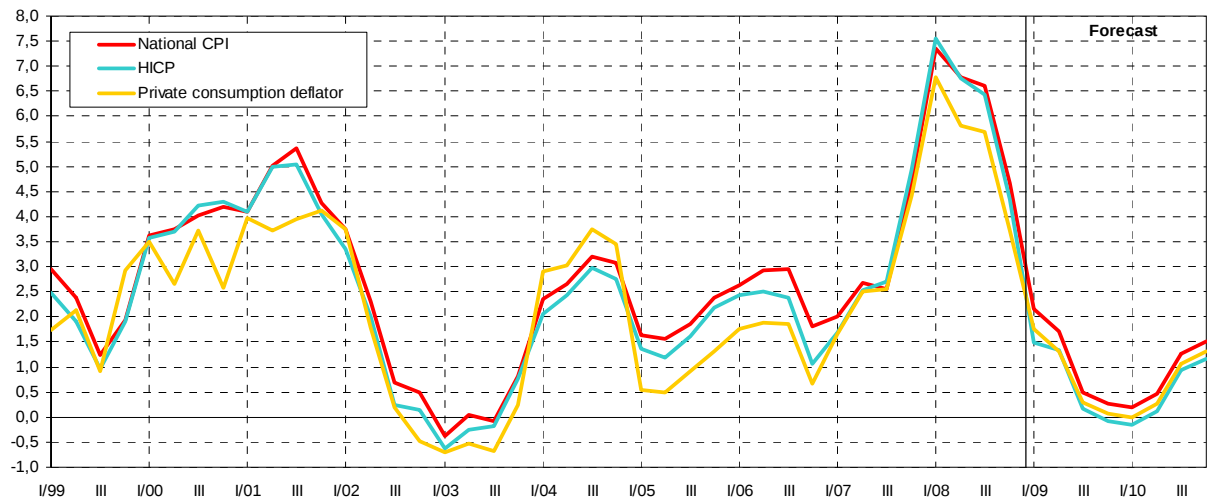
Graph 2.3: HICP and Maastricht Criterion of Inflation

moving inflation rate from HICP, in %



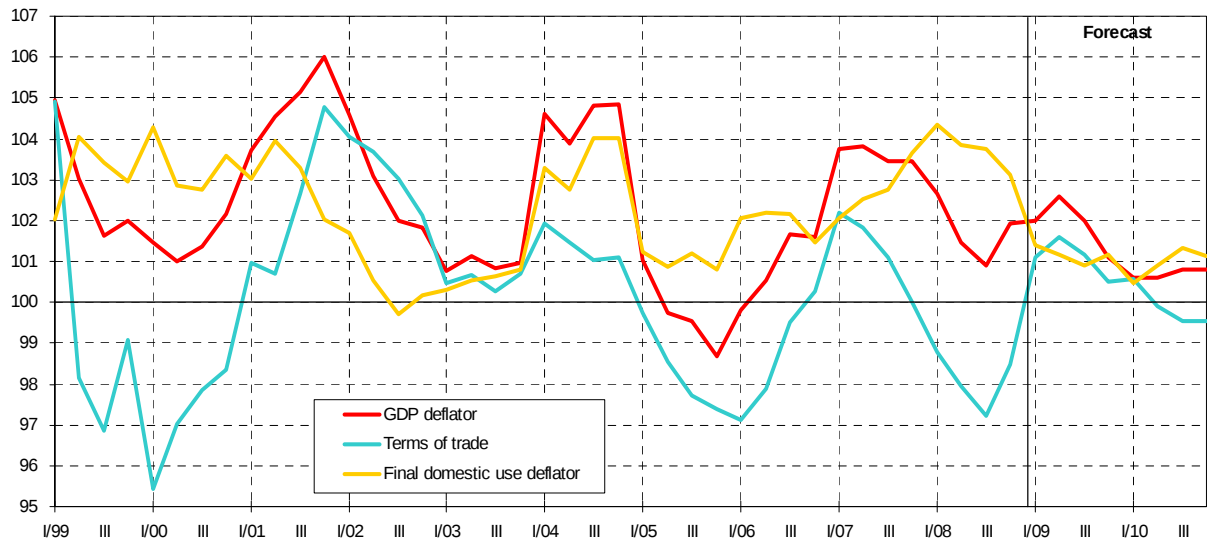
Graph 2.4: Indicators of Consumer Prices

YoY increases, in %



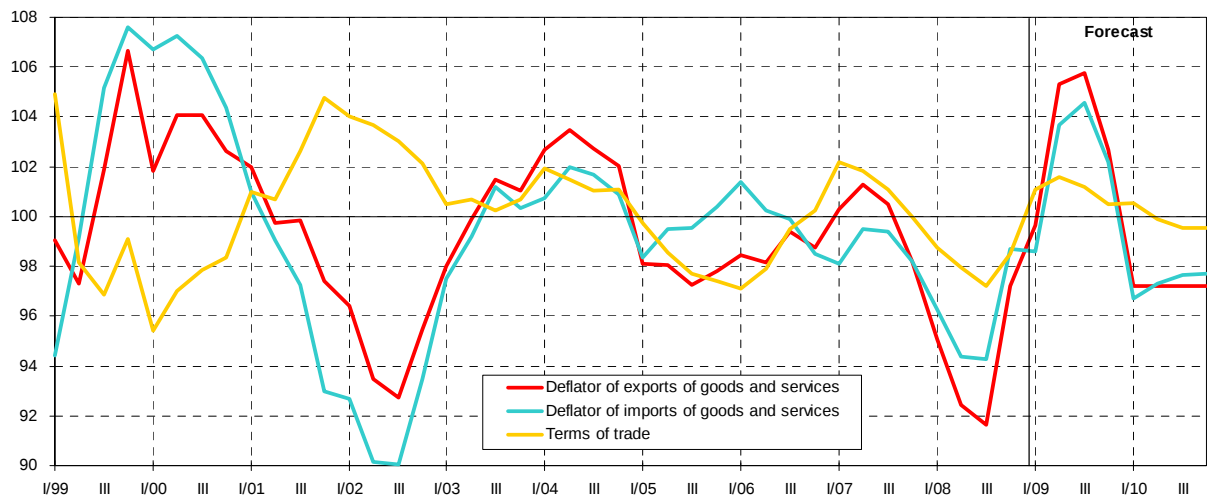
Graph 2.5: GDP Deflator

YoY indices of final domestic use deflator and terms of trade, prev. year = 100 %



Graph 2.6: Terms of Trade

prev year = 100 %



3. Labour Market

Sources: CZSO, Min. of Industry and Trade, Min. of Labour and Social Affairs, MoF estimates.

Table 3.1: Employment – yearly

		2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
		<i>Forecast Forecast</i>									
Labour Force Survey											
Employment	<i>average in thous.persons</i>	4728	4765	4733	4707	4764	4828	4922	5002	4951	4873
	<i>prev.year=100</i>	100,4	(100,8)	99,3	99,4	101,2	101,3	101,9	101,6	99,0	98,4
- employees	<i>average in thous.persons</i>	4014	4002	3922	3914	4001	4048	4125	4196	4145	4073
	<i>prev.year=100</i>	100,2	(99,7)	98,0	99,8	102,2	101,2	101,9	101,7	98,8	98,3
- entrepreneurs and self-employed	<i>average in thous.persons</i>	714	763	811	792	763	780	797	807	806	800
	<i>prev.year=100</i>	100,8	(106,8)	106,4	97,6	96,3	102,2	102,2	101,2	99,9	99,3
Unemployment	<i>average in thous.persons</i>	418	374	399	426	410	371	276	230	322	396
Unemployment rate	<i>average in per cent</i>	8,1	7,3	7,8	8,3	7,9	7,1	5,3	4,4	6,1	7,5
Labour force	<i>average in thous.persons</i>	5146	5139	5132	5133	5174	5199	5198	5232	5273	5269
	<i>prev.year=100</i>	99,7	99,9	99,9	100,0	100,8	100,5	100,0	100,7	100,8	99,9
Productive-age (15 - 64) population	<i>average in thous.persons</i>	7165	7183	7214	7247	7270	7307	7347	7410	7431	7430
	<i>prev.year=100</i>	100,4	100,3	100,4	100,4	100,3	100,5	100,5	100,9	100,3	100,0
Employment/Pop.15-64	<i>average in per cent</i>	66,0	66,3	65,6	64,9	65,5	66,1	67,0	67,5	66,6	65,6
Employment rate 15-64¹⁾	<i>average in per cent</i>	65,2	65,6	64,9	64,2	64,8	65,3	66,1	66,6	65,8	64,7
Labour force/Pop.15-64	<i>average in per cent</i>	71,8	71,5	71,1	70,8	71,2	71,2	70,8	70,6	71,0	70,9
Participation rate 15-64²⁾	<i>average in per cent</i>	71,0	70,8	70,4	70,1	70,4	70,3	69,8	69,7	70,1	70,0
SNA											
Employment (domestic concept)	<i>average in thous.persons</i>	4963	4991	4923	4940	4992	5072	5207	5268	5161	5070
	<i>prev.year=100</i>	100,5	100,6	98,7	100,3	101,0	101,6	102,7	101,2	98,0	98,2
Hours worked	<i>bill.</i>	9,75	9,70	9,58	9,65	9,81	9,96	10,16	10,23	9,99	9,83
	<i>prev.year=100</i>	96,0	99,5	98,7	100,8	101,6	101,5	102,0	100,7	97,7	98,4
Hours worked / employer	<i>hours</i>	1965	1944	1945	1954	1965	1963	1950	1942	1936	1940
	<i>prev.year=100</i>	95,6	98,9	100,1	100,4	100,6	99,9	99,4	99,6	99,7	100,2
Registered unemployment											
Unemployment	<i>average in thous.persons</i>	443,8	477,5	521,6	537,4	514,3	474,8	392,8	324,6	445	537
Unemployment rate³⁾	<i>average in per cent</i>	8,54	9,16	9,90	10,24	9,79	.	.	.	.	.
	<i>average in per cent</i>	.	.	.	9,2	8,97	8,13	6,62	5,44	7,6	9,1
Registered foreign workers											
Total	<i>average in thous.persons</i>	166,7	167,6	163,2	169,4	195,2	233,2	276,2	343,5	.	.
	<i>prev.year=100</i>	107,5	100,5	97,4	103,8	115,3	119,4	118,5	124,4	.	.
- employees	<i>average in thous.persons</i>	105,1	106,0	102,3	106,1	131,2	165,5	209,7	270,2	.	.
	<i>prev.year=100</i>	109,8	100,9	96,5	103,7	123,7	126,1	126,7	128,8	.	.
- self-employed	<i>average in thous.persons</i>	61,7	61,6	60,9	63,3	64,0	67,7	66,5	73,3	.	.
	<i>prev.year=100</i>	103,8	99,9	98,9	103,9	101,2	105,7	98,2	110,2	.	.

LFS: Data for 2001 are not fully comparable with following years due to harmonisation with EU standards.

¹⁾ The indicator does not contain employment over 64 years.

²⁾ The indicator does not contain labour force over 64 years.

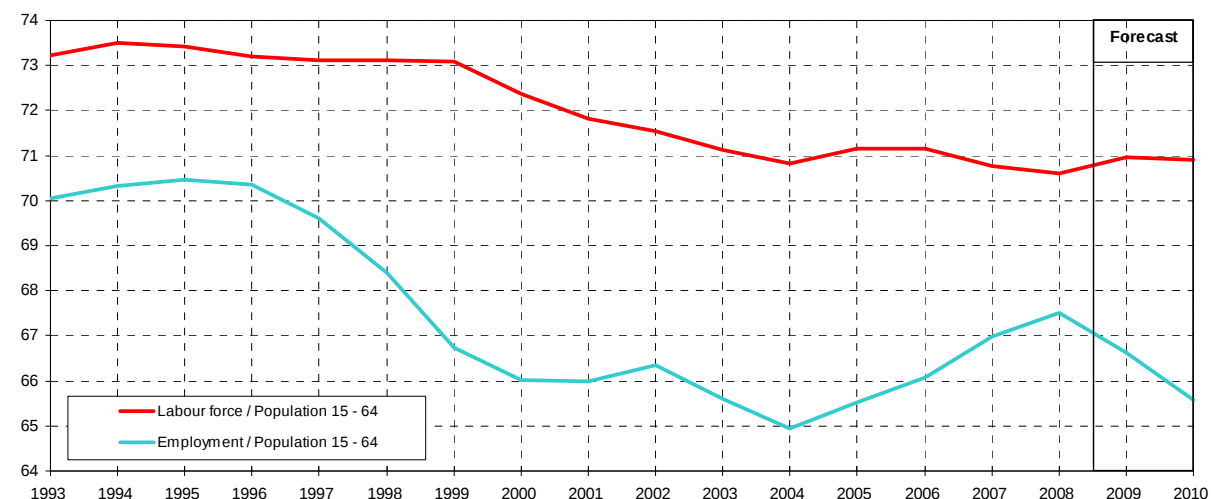
³⁾ Old methodology in the first row, new methodology in the second row.

Table 3.2: **Employment - quarterly**

		2008				2009			
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
						Estimate	Forecast	Forecast	Forecast
Labour Force Survey									
Employment	<i>average in thous.persons</i>	4958	5003	5014	5034	4976	4958	4930	4938
	<i>prev.year=100</i>	101,9	101,8	101,5	101,3	100,4	99,1	98,3	98,1
- employees	<i>average in thous.persons</i>	4161	4195	4206	4220	4166	4151	4126	4137
	<i>prev.year=100</i>	102,0	101,9	101,7	101,2	100,1	99,0	98,1	98,0
- entrepreneurs and self-employed	<i>average in thous.persons</i>	797	808	808	813	810	807	804	801
	<i>prev.year=100</i>	101,3	101,6	100,3	101,8	101,6	99,9	99,5	98,5
Unemployment	<i>average in thous.persons</i>	245	220	224	231	286	315	334	355
Unemployment rate	<i>average in per cent</i>	4,7	4,2	4,3	4,4	5,4	6,0	6,3	6,7
Labour force	<i>average in thous.persons</i>	5203	5223	5238	5264	5262	5274	5264	5293
	<i>prev.year=100</i>	100,5	100,7	100,6	100,8	101,1	101,0	100,5	100,5
Productive-age (15 - 64) population	<i>average in thous.persons</i>	7397	7406	7413	7426	7428	7430	7432	7434
	<i>prev.year=100</i>	100,9	100,8	100,9	100,8	100,4	100,3	100,2	100,1
Employment/Pop.15-64	<i>average in per cent</i>	67,0	67,6	67,6	67,8	67,0	66,7	66,3	66,4
	<i>increase over a year</i>	0,6	0,6	0,4	0,3	0,0	-0,8	-1,3	-1,4
Employment rate 15-64	<i>average in per cent</i>	66,1	66,6	66,7	66,8	66,1	65,9	65,5	65,6
	<i>increase over a year</i>	0,6	0,6	0,4	0,3	0,0	-0,8	-1,3	-1,2
Labour force/Pop.15-64	<i>average in per cent</i>	70,3	70,5	70,7	70,9	70,8	71,0	70,8	71,2
	<i>increase over a year</i>	-0,3	-0,1	-0,2	0,0	0,5	0,4	0,2	0,3
Participation rate 15-64	<i>average in per cent</i>	69,4	69,6	69,7	69,9	70,0	70,1	70,0	70,3
	<i>increase over a year</i>	-0,4	-0,1	-0,2	0,0	0,6	0,5	0,2	0,4
SNA									
Employment (domestic concept)	<i>average in thous.persons</i>	5250	5277	5280	5267	5224	5173	5131	5117
	<i>prev.year=100</i>	102,0	101,6	101,0	100,2	99,5	98,0	97,2	97,2
Hours worked	<i>bill.</i>	2,59	2,65	2,46	2,54	2,57	2,58	2,37	2,47
	<i>prev.year=100</i>	99,8	101,7	103,1	98,6	99,1	97,6	96,4	97,5
Hours worked / employment	<i>hours</i>	494	502	465	481	492	499	462	483
	<i>prev.year=100</i>	97,8	100,2	102,1	98,5	99,6	99,6	99,2	100,3
Registered unemployment									
Unemployment	<i>average in thous.persons</i>	355,1	311,9	309,5	321,8	409	439	453	477
Unemployment rate	<i>average in per cent</i>	5,95	5,19	5,24	5,39	7,00	7,5	7,8	8,1
Registered foreign workers									
Total	<i>average in thous.persons</i>	315,7	337,1	355,1	365,9	348,4	.	.	.
	<i>prev.year=100</i>	125,2	126,5	125,5	120,7	110,4	.	.	.
- employees	<i>average in thous.persons</i>	245,8	264,9	280,5	289,6	270,1	.	.	.
	<i>prev.year=100</i>	131,7	131,7	129,8	123,2	109,9	.	.	.
- self-employed	<i>average in thous.persons</i>	69,9	72,2	74,5	76,4	78,3	.	.	.
	<i>prev.year=100</i>	106,7	110,3	111,8	112,0	112,1	.	.	.

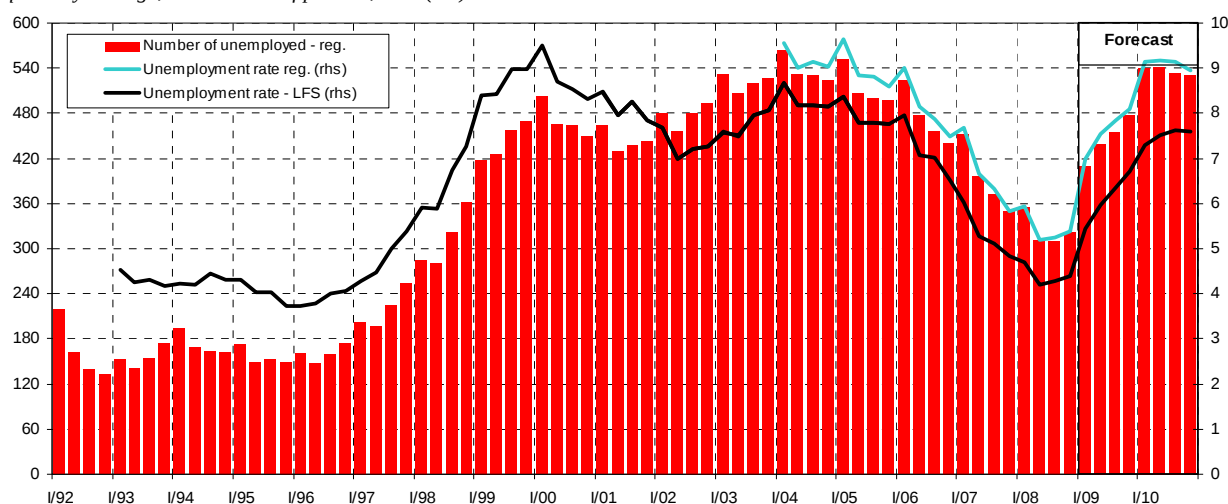
Graph 3.1: **Ratio of Labour Force and Employment to Population (15-64)**

in %



Graph 3.2: Unemployment

quarterly average, in thousands of persons, in % (rhs)



Graph 3.3: Economic Output and Unemployment

YoY increase of real GDP in % and change in unemployment in thous. persons

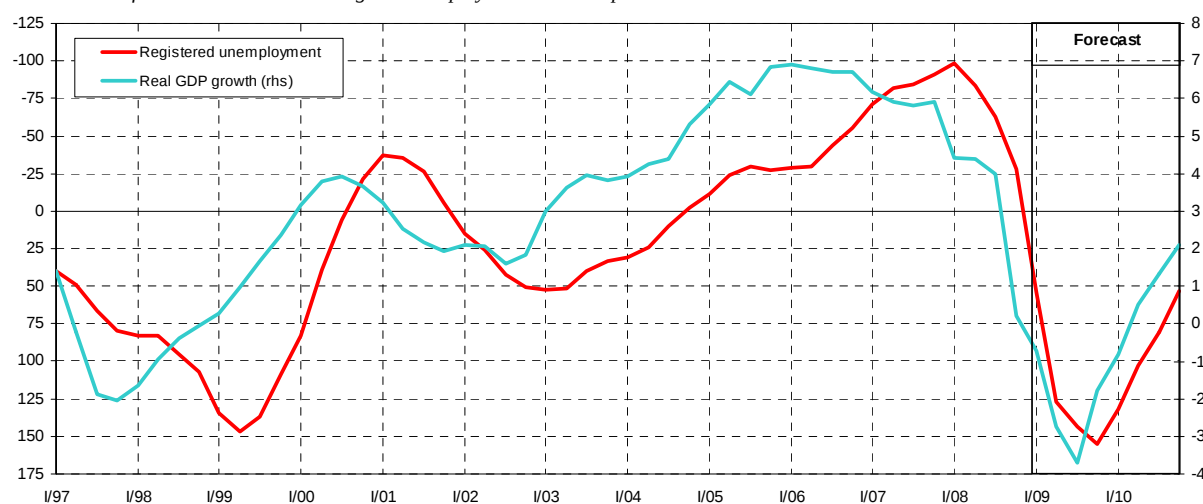


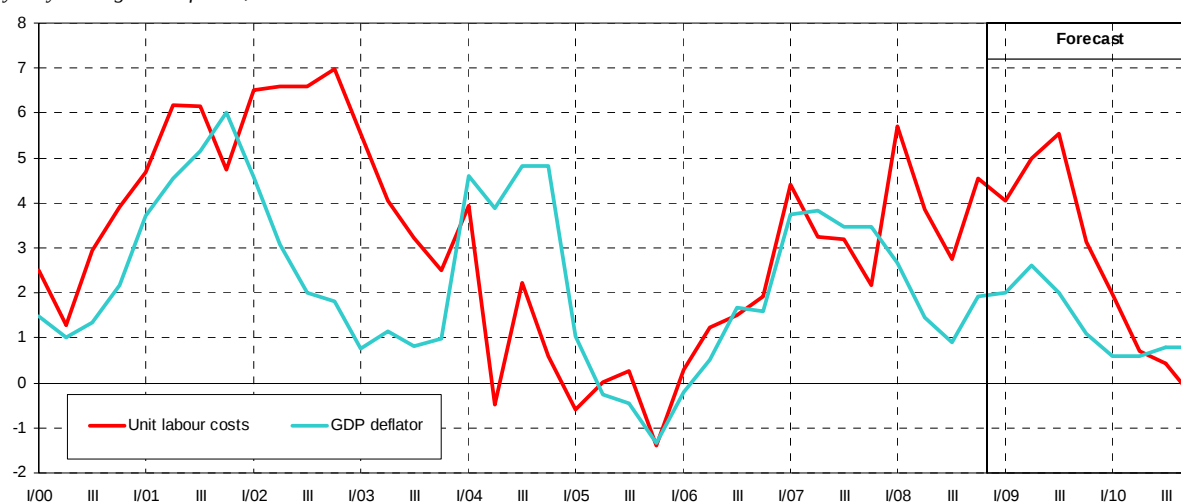
Table 3.3: Labour Market - analytical indicators

		2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
		Forecast									Forecast
Compensation per employee											
- nominal	prev. year=100	108,1	107,3	108,2	106,7	104,6	106,7	107,3	105,8	103,1	103,1
- real	prev. year=100	103,3	105,4	108,1	103,8	102,6	104,1	104,3	99,4	102,0	102,2
Average monthly wage ¹⁾											
- nominal	CZK	14 793	15 866	16 917	18 041	18 992	20 219	21 694	23 545	24 500	25 500
	prev. year=100	108,7	107,3	106,6	106,6	105,3	106,5	107,3	108,5	104,0	104,0
- real	CZK 2005	15 788	16 632	17 716	18 377	18 992	19 719	20 573	20 996	21 600	22 300
	prev. year=100	103,8	105,4	106,5	103,7	103,3	103,8	104,3	102,1	102,8	103,2
Labour productivity											
	prev. year=100	102,1	101,1	104,3	105,1	105,0	105,4	103,9	101,6	98,8	102,4
Unit labour costs ²⁾											
	prev. year=100	105,9	106,1	103,8	101,5	99,5	101,3	103,2	104,1	104,4	100,7
Compensations of employees / GDP											
	%	42,3	43,2	43,8	42,7	43,1	43,1	42,9	44,0	45,0	44,9

¹⁾ This indicator includes only business sphere enterprises with 20 employees or more and all non-business sphere organizations.²⁾ Ratio of nominal compensation per employee to real productivity of labour from GDP

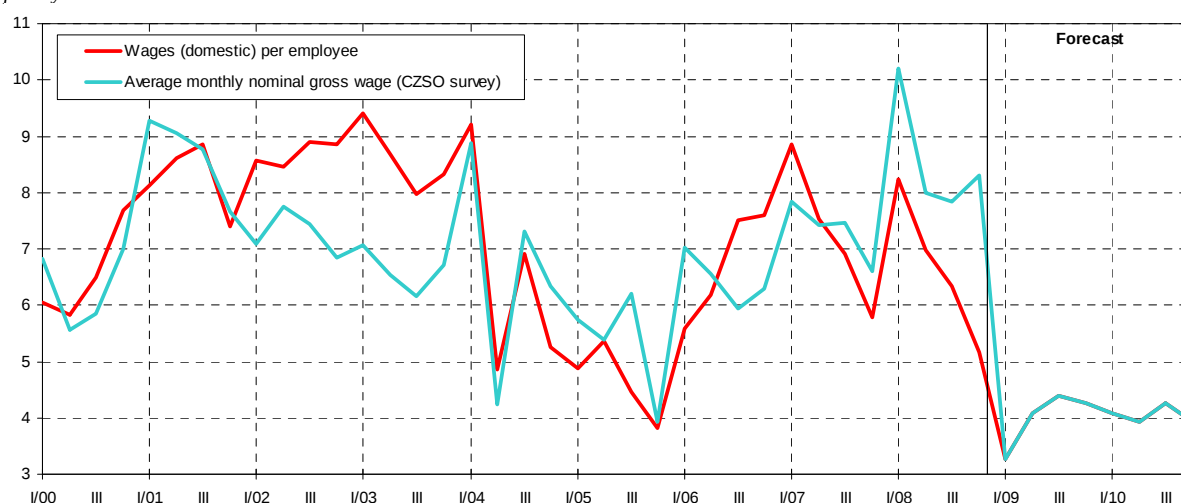
Graph 3.4: GDP – income structure

yearly moving sums of GDP, in %



Graph 3.5: Average Nominal Wage

prev. year = 100 %



Graph 3.6: Ratio of Bank Loans to Households to GDP

yearly moving sums of GDP, in %

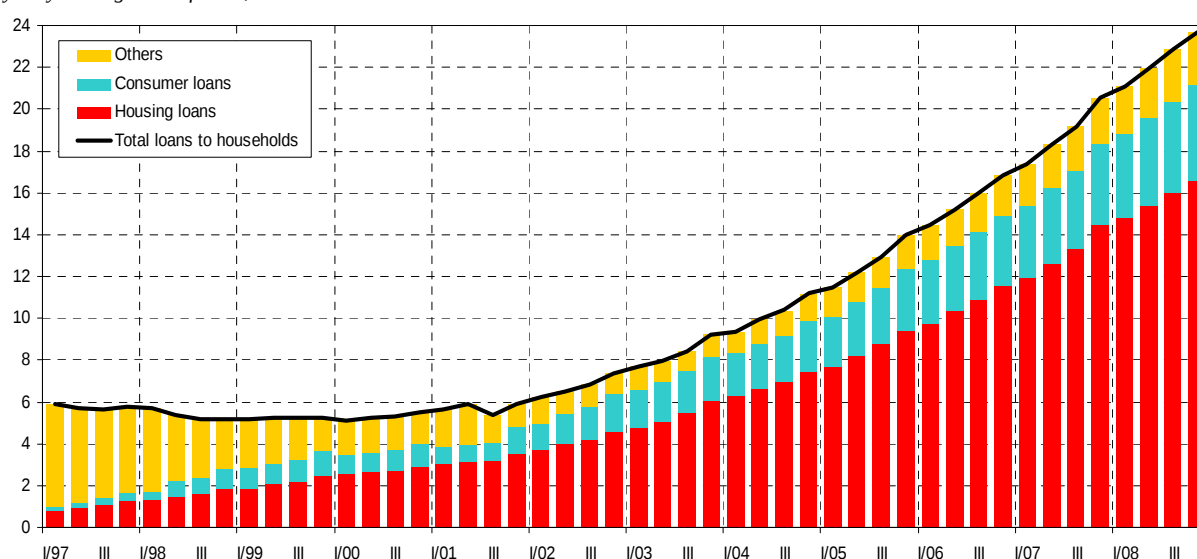
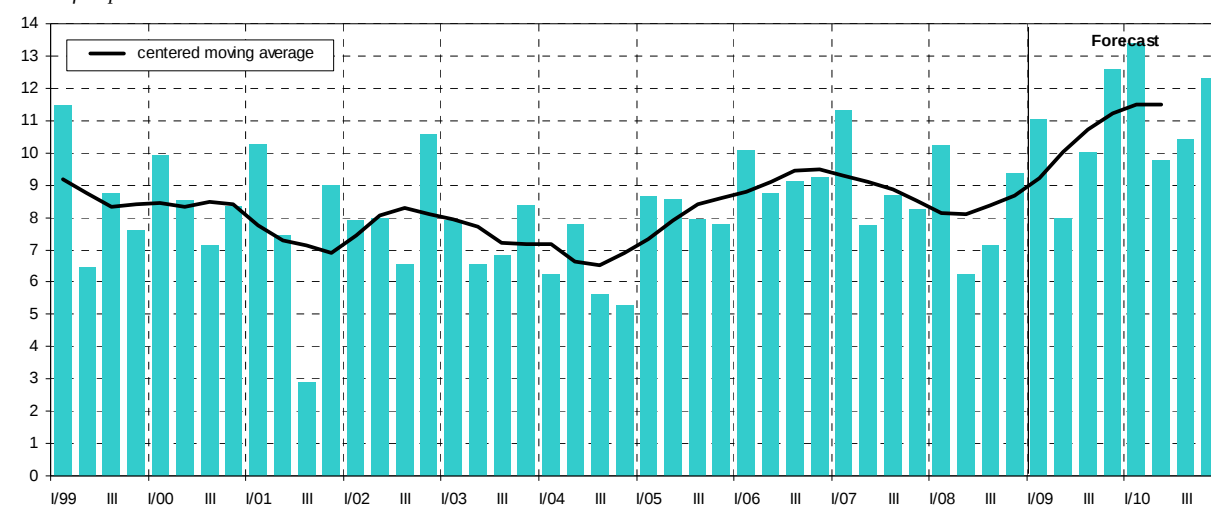


Table 3.4: **Income and Expenditures of Households** – yearly
SNA methodology – national concept

		2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
										Forecast	Forecast
Current income											
Compensation of employees	bill.CZK	982	1049	1120	1186	1273	1374	1497	1596	1627	1648
	prev.year=100	107,9	106,8	106,8	105,9	107,3	107,9	108,9	106,6	101,9	101,3
Gross mixed income	bill.CZK	391	395	425	449	446	469	495	514	499	509
	prev.year=100	104,4	101,2	107,5	105,7	99,4	105,2	105,5	103,9	97,0	102,0
Property income received	bill.CZK	103	98	97	109	120	137	157	165	168	173
	prev.year=100	101,6	94,9	98,9	112,7	109,6	113,9	114,7	105,2	102,0	103,0
Social benefits not-in-kind	bill.CZK	290	313	324	369	386	419	466	489	518	540
	prev.year=100	104,6	108,0	103,6	.	104,6	108,7	111,2	104,9	106,0	104,2
Other current transfers received	bill.CZK	79	85	91	93	103	113	120	134	141	147
	prev.year=100	91,2	107,8	106,8	102,9	110,1	109,9	106,4	111,9	105,0	104,0
Current expenditure											
Property income paid	bill.CZK	15	13	19	21	20	25	37	36	36	36
	prev.year=100	94,6	82,0	149,0	112,4	94,7	123,3	149,6	96,5	100,0	101,0
Current taxes on income and property	bill.CZK	106	115	128	138	140	140	156	145	148	151
	prev.year=100	105,9	108,0	111,9	107,6	101,7	99,8	111,4	93,0	102,0	101,8
Social contributions	bill.CZK	350	382	408	474	507	556	610	631	592	587
	prev.year=100	106,8	109,2	106,7	.	107,1	109,7	109,6	103,5	93,7	99,2
Other current transfers paid	bill.CZK	79	82	93	100	109	115	127	138	148	157
	prev.year=100	108,5	103,4	113,7	107,2	109,2	105,9	109,9	109,0	107,0	106,0
Gross disposable income	bill.CZK	1293	1348	1409	1474	1551	1675	1805	1948	2030	2086
	prev.year=100	105,0	104,3	104,5	104,6	105,3	108,0	107,7	107,9	104,2	102,8
Final consumption	bill.CZK	1207	1248	1317	1399	1443	1543	1669	1812	1843	1873
	prev.year=100	106,4	103,4	105,6	106,2	103,1	107,0	108,2	108,6	101,7	101,6
Change in share in pension funds	bill.CZK	9	11	13	17	19	23	26	25	25	26
Gross savings	bill.CZK	96	112	105	92	128	156	162	161	212	239
Capital transfers											
(income (-) / expenditure (+))	bill.CZK	-17	-36	-21	-23	-25	-23	-23	-38	-24	-24
Gross capital formation	bill.CZK	121	129	122	132	136	153	187	177	168	175
	prev.year=100	102,7	106,8	94,9	107,8	102,6	112,6	122,3	94,8	95,0	104,0
Change in financial assets and liab.	bill.CZK	-5	23	6	-18	20	25	-3	7	68	89
Real disposable income	prev.year=100	100,3	102,4	104,4	101,8	103,3	105,3	104,8	101,5	103,0	101,9
Gross savings rate	%	7,4	8,3	7,4	6,2	8,2	9,3	9,0	8,2	10,4	11,5

Government payments to social security systems for non-active population have been imputed to social benefits and social security contributions since 2004.

Graph 3.7: **Gross Savings Rate of Households**
in % of disposable income



4. External Relations

Sources: CNB, CZSO, Eurostat, MoF estimates

Table 4.1: Exchange Rates – yearly

		2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
									Forecast	Forecast	Outlook
Nominal exchange rates:											
CZK / EUR	average	30,81	31,84	31,90	29,78	28,34	27,76	24,94	26,9	25,0	23,9
	appreciation prev.year=100	110,6	96,8	99,8	107,1	105,1	102,1	111,3	92,9	107,5	104,6
CZK / USD	average	32,74	28,23	25,70	23,95	22,61	20,31	17,03	21,0	20,3	19,9
	appreciation prev.year=100	116,2	116,0	109,8	107,3	105,9	111,3	119,2	81,3	103,3	101,9
NEER	verage of 2005=100	93,5	93,5	94,1	100,0	105,1	107,9	120,4	111	119	124
	appreciation prev.year=100	111,8	99,9	100,7	106,2	105,1	102,6	111,6	92,2	107,0	104,2
Real exchange rate ¹⁾											
to EA-12	verage of 2005=100	97,5	93,2	95,5	100,0	104,0	107,6	119,1	110	117	123
	appreciation prev.year=100	110,9	95,6	102,4	104,7	104,0	103,4	110,7	92,7	106,4	105,0

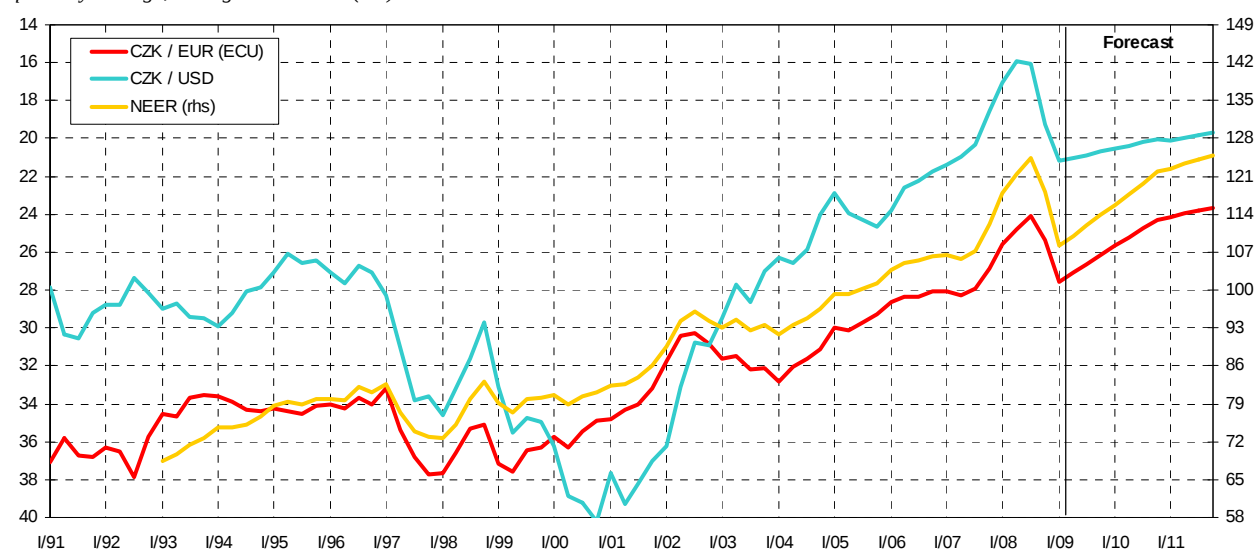
¹⁾ Deflated by GDP deflators.

Table 4.2: Exchange Rates - quarterly

		2008				2009			
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
						Estimate	Forecast	Forecast	Forecast
Nominal exchange rates:									
CZK / EUR		25,56	24,83	24,09	25,34	27,60	27,1	26,6	26,1
	appreciation prev.year=100	109,7	113,9	115,9	105,9	92,6	91,6	90,5	97,0
CZK / USD		17,08	15,89	16,05	19,25	21,21	21,0	20,9	20,7
	appreciation prev.year=100	125,3	132,0	126,7	96,3	80,5	75,5	76,9	93,0
NEER	average of 2005=100	117,9	121,4	124,3	118,1	108	110	112	114
	appreciation prev.year=100	110,8	114,7	115,9	105,3	91,8	90,7	90,1	96,4
Real exchange rate									
to EA12	average of 2005=100	117,0	119,2	122,1	117,9	108	110	110	113
	appreciation prev.year=100	110,2	113,0	114,3	105,4	92,5	92,1	90,4	96,0

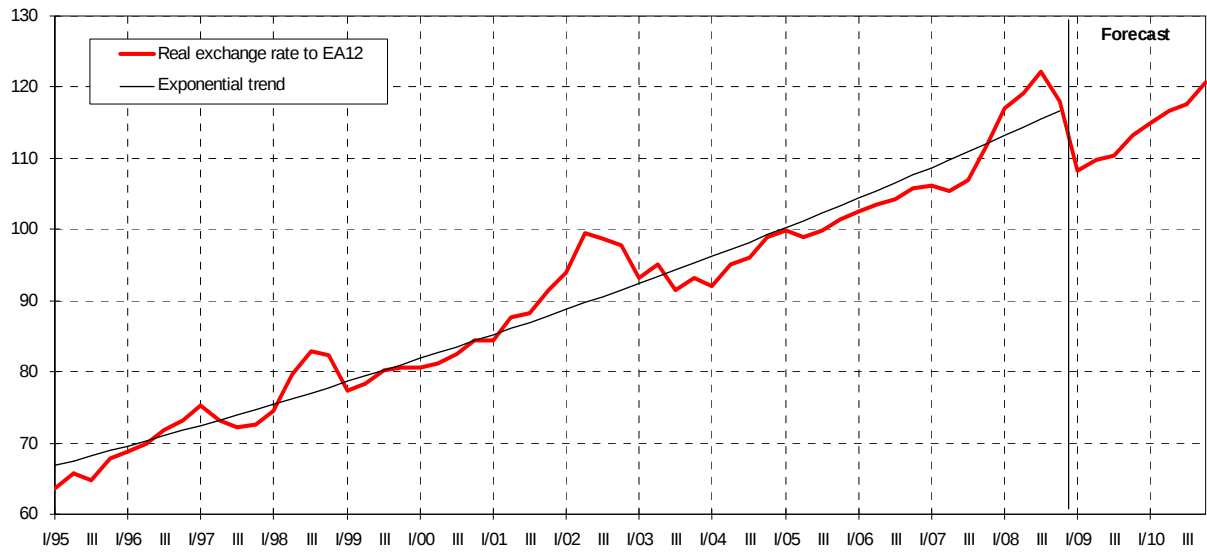
Graph 4.1: Nominal Exchange Rates

quarterly average, average 2005 = 100 (rhs)



Graph 4.2: Real Exchange Rate to EA12

quarterly average, deflated by GDP deflators, average 2005 = 100



Graph 4.3: Real Exchange Rate to EA12

deflated by GDP deflators, YoY growth, in percentage points

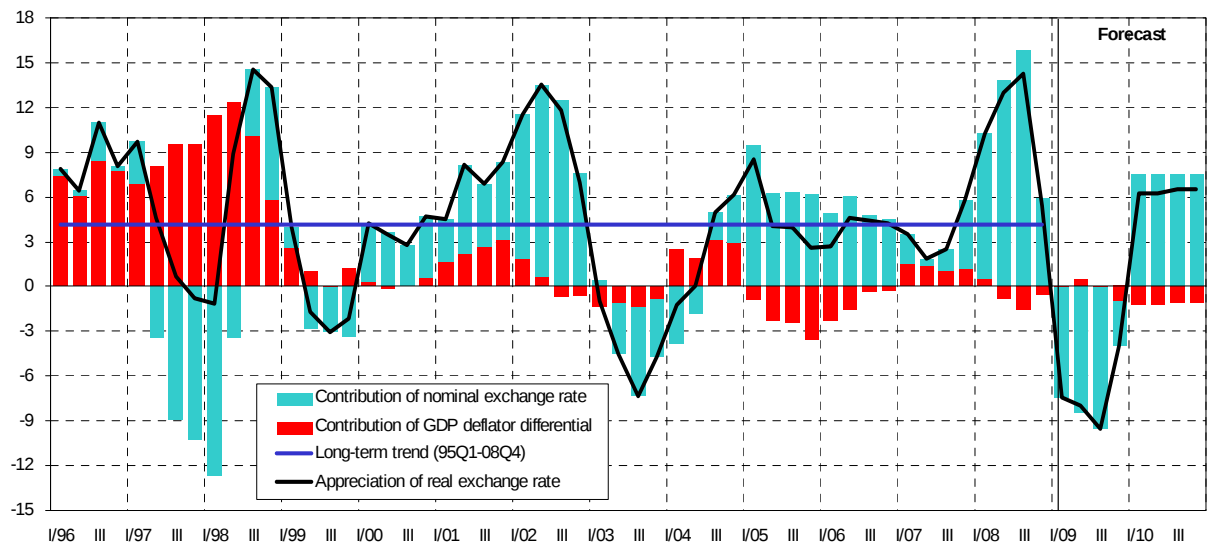


Table 4.3: Balance of Payments - yearly

		2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
		Forecast									Forecast
Exports of goods (fob)	bill.CZK	1270	1254	1371	1723	1869	2145	2479	2465	2195	2153
	prev.year=100	113,2	98,8	109,3	125,7	108,5	114,8	115,6	99,4	89,0	98,1
Imports of goods (fob) ¹⁾	bill.CZK	1386	1326	1441	1736	1809	2079	2359	2362	2133	2089
	prev.year=100	111,6	95,6	108,7	.	104,2	114,9	113,4	100,2	90,3	97,9
Balance of trade ¹⁾	bill.CZK	-117	-71	-70	-13	59	65	121	103	61	64
of which:											
- mineral fuels (SITC 3) ²⁾	bill.CZK	-88	-64	-68	-72	-110	-139	-124	-164	-100	-116
- others ²⁾	bill.CZK	-29	-7	-1	46	149	179	212	233	130	150
- imports fob - imports cif	bill.CZK	.	.	.	13	21	25	33	34	31	30
Exports of services	bill.CZK	270	231	219	247	282	314	347	377	391	410
	prev.year=100	101,8	85,7	94,8	.	114,3	111,2	110,4	108,9	103,5	105,0
Imports of services	bill.CZK	212	209	206	231	245	268	290	295	295	309
	prev.year=100	100,7	98,9	98,4	.	106,5	109,0	108,3	101,9	100,0	104,5
Balance of services	bill.CZK	58	22	13	17	37	46	57	82	95	101
Balance of income	bill.CZK	-84	-116	-120	-157	-143	-181	-270	-289	-266	-287
of which:											
- compensation of employees	bill.CZK	-17	-18	-17	-16	-11	-13	-20	-35	-35	-36
- investment income	bill.CZK	-66	-97	-103	-141	-132	-168	-251	-254	-231	-251
Balance of transfers	bill.CZK	18	29	16	6	7	-13	-18	-10	4	24
Current account	bill.CZK	-124	-136	-161	-147	-40	-82	-111	-114	-106	-97
Capital account	bill.CZK	0	0	0	-14	5	8	20	31	46	49
Financial account	bill.CZK	173	348	157	177	155	92	126	151	.	.
- foreign direct investments	bill.CZK	208	271	54	102	280	90	179	150	.	.
- portfolio investments	bill.CZK	35	-47	-36	53	-81	-27	-57	-9	.	.
- other investments	bill.CZK	-70	124	139	23	-44	29	4	10	.	.
Change in reserves	bill.CZK	67	217	13	7	93	2	16	40	.	.
Gross external debt	bill.CZK	811	813	895	1012	1142	1194	1349	1551	1651	1714
Balance of trade / GDP ¹⁾	per cent	-5,0	-2,9	-2,7	-0,5	2,0	2,0	3,4	2,8	1,7	1,7
Current account / GDP	per cent	-5,3	-5,5	-6,2	-5,2	-1,3	-2,6	-3,2	-3,1	-2,9	-2,6
Financial account / GDP	per cent	7,3	14,1	6,1	6,3	5,2	2,9	3,6	4,1	.	.
Gross external debt / GDP ³⁾	per cent	34,5	33,0	34,7	35,9	38,3	37,1	38,2	41,9	45	46

¹⁾ Imports cif till April 2004, fob since May 2004²⁾ Imports cif³⁾ In CZK

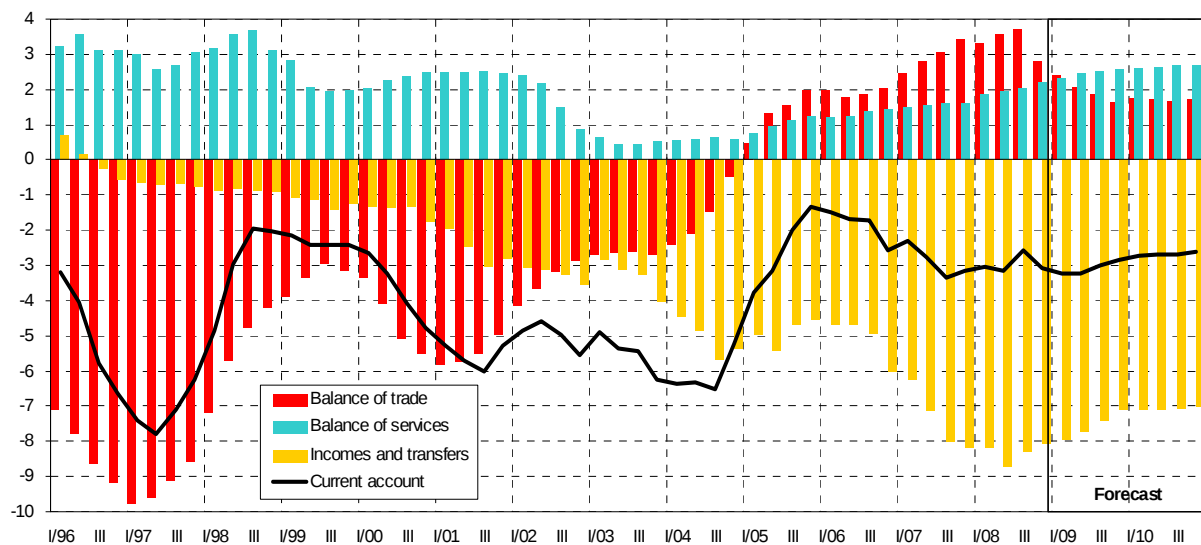
Table 4.4: Balance of Payments - quarterly

		2008				2009			
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
						Estimate	Forecast	Forecast	Forecast
Exports of goods (fob)	bill.CZK	644	652	602	568	509	570	565	551
	prev.year=100	107,1	106,0	99,5	86,3	79,0	87,4	93,9	97,0
Imports of goods (fob)	bill.CZK	601	613	574	574	480	543	545	566
	prev.year=100	108,1	104,2	98,3	91,0	79,8	88,6	94,8	98,6
Balance of trade	bill.CZK	43	40	27	-7	29	27	21	-16
- mineral fuels (SITC 3) ¹⁾	bill.CZK	-38	-42	-40	-44	-32	-24	-21	-23
- others ¹⁾	bill.CZK	72	73	60	29	54	43	34	-1
- difference between imports cif and fob	bill.CZK	9	9	8	9	7	8	8	8
Exports of services	bill.CZK	89	96	96	97	93	100	98	99
	prev.year=100	119,9	108,7	102,6	106,4	104,0	104,0	103,0	103,0
Imports of services	bill.CZK	67	74	76	78	66	73	77	79
	prev.year=100	107,4	104,6	98,7	98,2	99,0	99,0	101,0	101,0
Balance of services	bill.CZK	22	22	20	18	27	27	22	20
Balance of income	bill.CZK	-36	-120	-70	-63	-33	-110	-65	-58
- compensation of employees	bill.CZK	-6	-8	-10	-10	-6	-8	-10	-10
- investment income	bill.CZK	-30	-112	-60	-53	-27	-102	-55	-48
Balance of transfers	bill.CZK	1	2	-7	-6	1	1	1	1
Current account	bill.CZK	30	-56	-30	-58	24	-55	-22	-53
Capital account	bill.CZK	7	13	2	9	9	28	1	8
Financial account	bill.CZK	-16	67	47	53	.	.	.	.
- foreign direct investments	bill.CZK	22	53	41	34	.	.	.	.
- portfolio investments	bill.CZK	-13	39	8	-44	.	.	.	.
- other investments	bill.CZK	-24	-25	-3	63	.	.	.	.
Change in reserves	bill.CZK	19	18	1	2	.	.	.	.
Gross external debt	bill.CZK	1355	1462	1513	1551	1586	1612	1632	1651

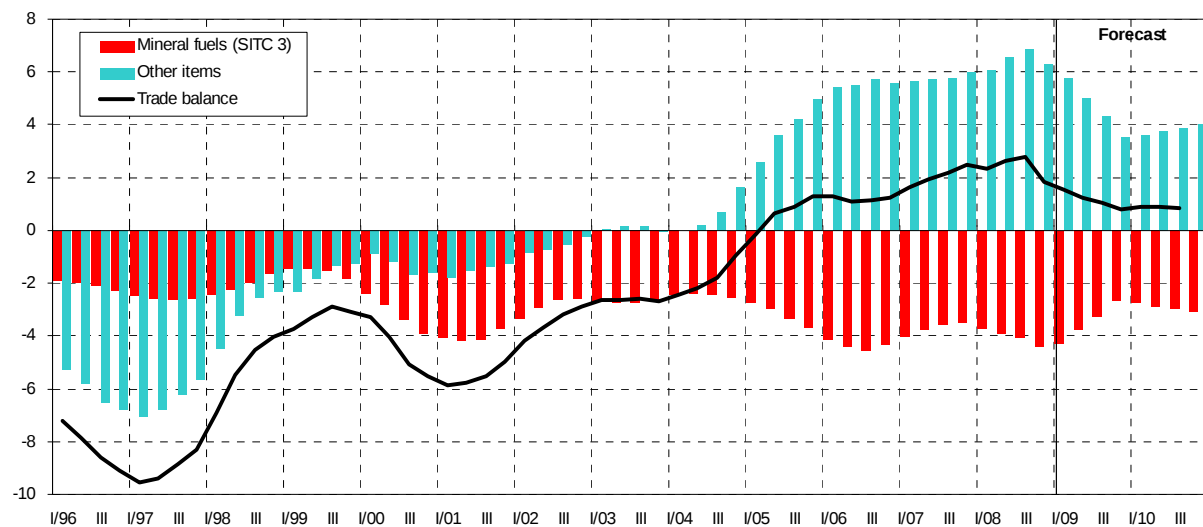
¹⁾ Imports cif

Graph 4.4: Current Account

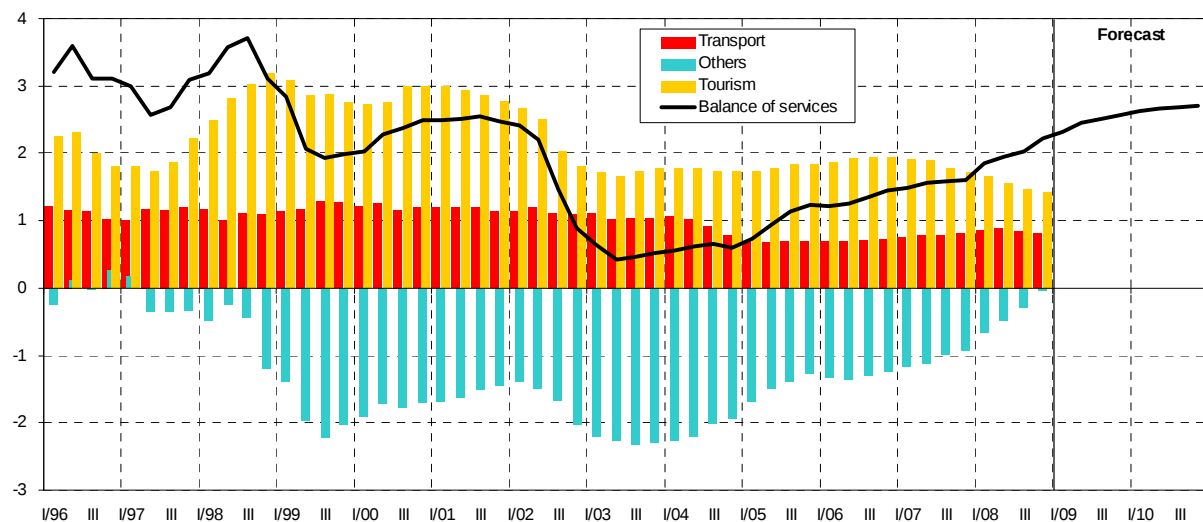
moving sums of the latest 4 quarters in per cent of GDP



Graph 4.5: **Balance of Trade** (exports fob, imports cif)
moving sums of the latest 4 quarters in per cent of GDP



Graph 4.6: **Balance of Services**
moving sums of the latest 4 quarters in per cent of GDP



Graph 4.7: **Balance of Income**
moving sums of the latest 4 quarters in per cent of GDP

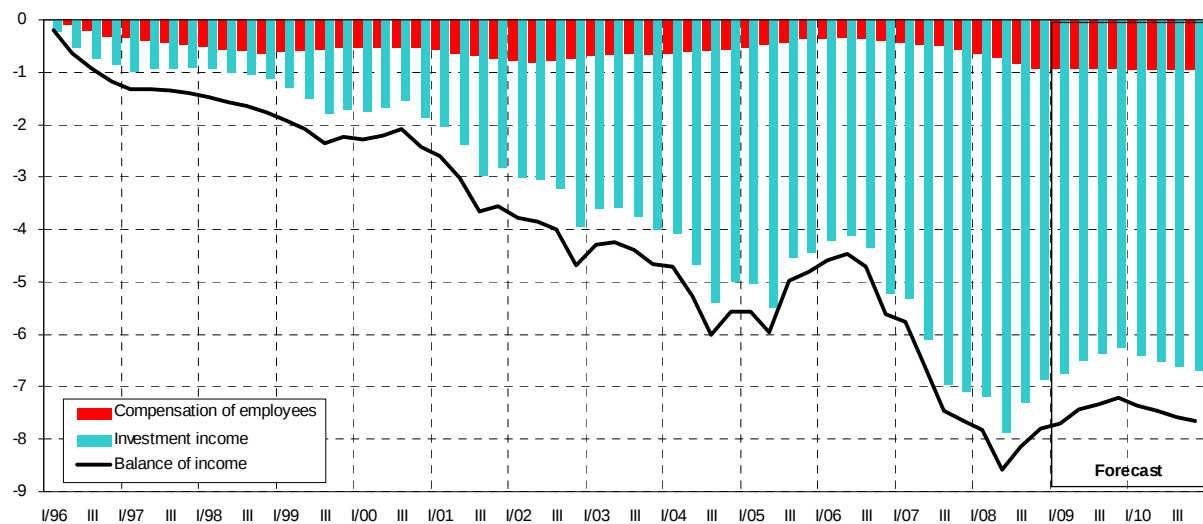
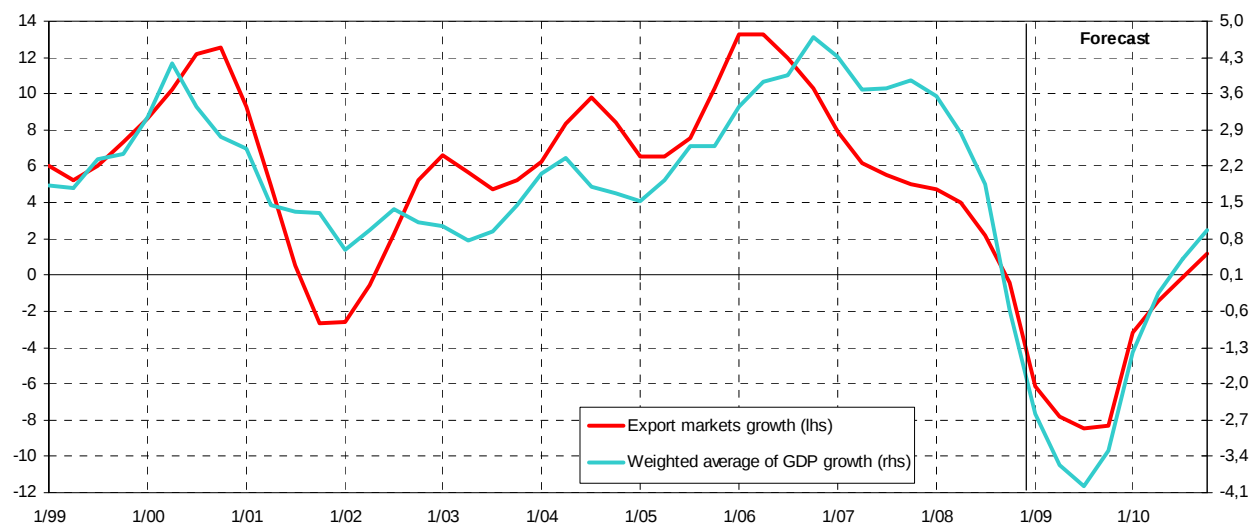


Table 4.5: Decomposition of Exports of Goods – yearly

		2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
		Forecast									Forecast
GDP ¹⁾	average of 2000=100	101,7	102,7	103,7	105,8	108,0	112,3	116,6	118,8	115	115
	prev.year=100	101,7	101,0	101,0	102,0	102,1	103,9	103,9	101,9	96,6	99,9
Import intensity ²⁾	average of 2000=100	101,2	101,3	105,8	112,3	118,5	127,8	130,6	131,6	126	125
	prev.year=100	101,2	100,1	104,5	106,1	105,5	107,9	102,2	100,7	95,6	99,2
Export markets ³⁾	average of 2000=100	102,9	104,0	109,7	118,8	128,0	143,5	152,3	156,3	144	143
	prev.year=100	102,9	101,1	105,5	108,2	107,8	112,2	106,1	102,6	92,3	99,1
Export performance	average of 2000=100	110,9	116,2	120,3	136,7	141,7	147,3	160,6	165,5	154	157
	prev.year=100	110,9	104,8	103,5	113,7	103,6	104,0	109,0	103,0	93,3	101,8
Real exports	average of 2000=100	114,1	120,8	132,0	162,4	181,3	211,4	244,6	258,7	223	225
	prev.year=100	114,1	105,9	109,3	123,0	111,6	116,6	115,7	105,7	86,1	100,9
1 / NEER	average of 2000=100	96,0	85,9	85,9	85,3	80,3	76,4	74,5	66,7	72	68
	prev.year=100	96,0	89,5	100,0	99,3	94,1	95,1	97,5	89,6	108,4	93,5
Prices on foreign markets	average of 2000=100	103,5	107,8	107,8	110,9	114,5	118,5	121,5	127,4	121	126
	prev.year=100	103,5	104,2	100,0	102,8	103,2	103,5	102,5	104,9	95,3	104,0
Exports deflator	average of 2000=100	99,3	92,7	92,7	94,6	92,0	90,5	90,5	85,0	88	85
	prev.year=100	99,3	93,3	100,0	102,1	97,2	98,4	99,9	94,0	103,3	97,2
Nominal exports	average of 2000=100	113,2	111,9	122,3	153,7	166,7	191,3	221,1	219,9	196	192
	prev.year=100	113,2	98,8	109,3	125,7	108,5	114,8	115,6	99,4	89,0	98,1

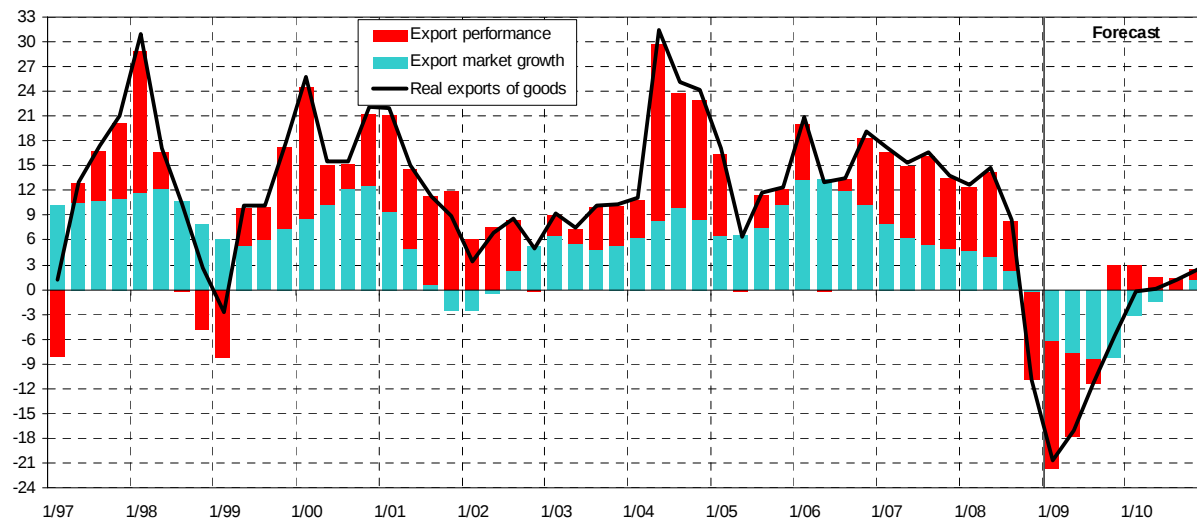
Graph 4.8: GDP and Imports of Goods in Main Partner Countries

YoY growth, in %



Graph 4.9: Real Exports of Goods

decomposition of YoY growth, in %



Graph 4.10: Deflator of Exports of Goods

decomposition of YoY growth, in %

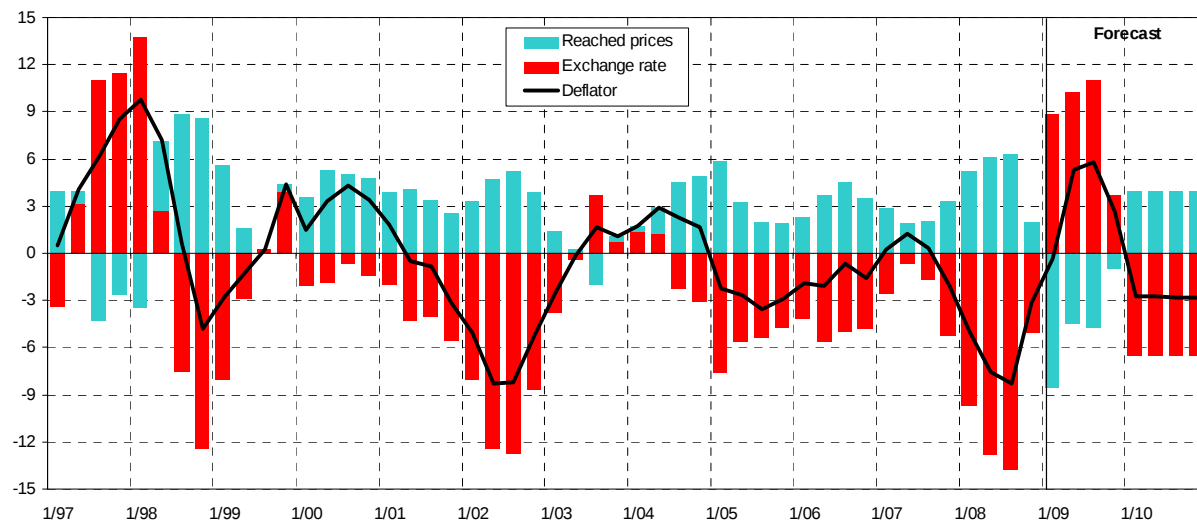
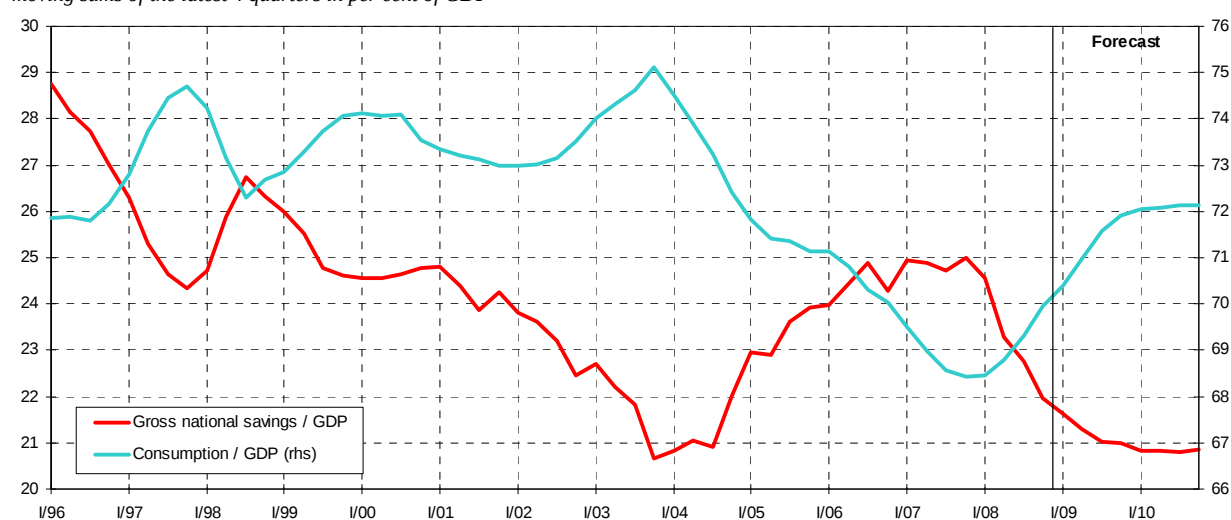


Table 4.7: Savings and Investments – yearly

		2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
									Prelim.	Forecast	Forecast
Gross capital formation	% of GDP	29,5	28,6	27,2	27,5	25,7	26,5	26,5	25,0	23,8	23,4
- fixed capital formation	% of GDP	28,0	27,5	26,7	25,8	24,9	24,6	24,3	24,0	23,0	22,8
- change in stocks	% of GDP	1,5	1,1	0,5	1,7	0,8	1,9	2,2	1,1	0,8	0,6
- government sector	% of GDP	3,6	3,9	4,4	4,7	4,9	5,0	4,9	5,3	6,1	6,8
- households	% of GDP	5,1	5,2	4,8	4,7	4,5	4,7	5,3	4,8	4,6	4,7
- non-financial and financial sectors	% of GDP	20,8	19,4	18,1	18,1	16,3	16,7	16,4	15,0	13,1	11,9
Gross national savings	% of GDP	24,2	22,4	20,7	22,0	23,9	24,3	25,0	22,0	21,0	20,8
- government sector	% of GDP	2,7	2,0	1,4	4,0	3,5	3,6	4,3	4,3	4,2	4,5
- households	% of GDP	4,1	4,5	4,1	3,3	4,3	4,8	4,6	4,3	5,7	6,4
- non-financial and financial sectors	% of GDP	17,5	15,9	15,2	14,7	16,1	15,8	16,1	13,4	11,0	9,9
Financial balance											
- government sector	% of GDP	-0,9	-1,9	-2,9	-0,7	-1,3	-1,4	-0,5	-1,1	-1,9	-2,3
- households	% of GDP	-1,1	-0,7	-0,7	-1,4	-0,3	0,1	-0,7	-0,4	1,2	1,7
- non-financial and financial sectors	% of GDP	-3,3	-3,5	-2,9	-3,4	-0,1	-0,9	-0,3	-1,6	-2,1	-2,0
- methodological discrepancy	% of GDP	0,0	0,6	0,3	0,2	0,4	-0,3	-1,6	0,0	0,0	0,0
Current account BoP	% of GDP	-5,3	-5,5	-6,2	-5,2	-1,3	-2,6	-3,2	-3,1	-2,9	-2,6

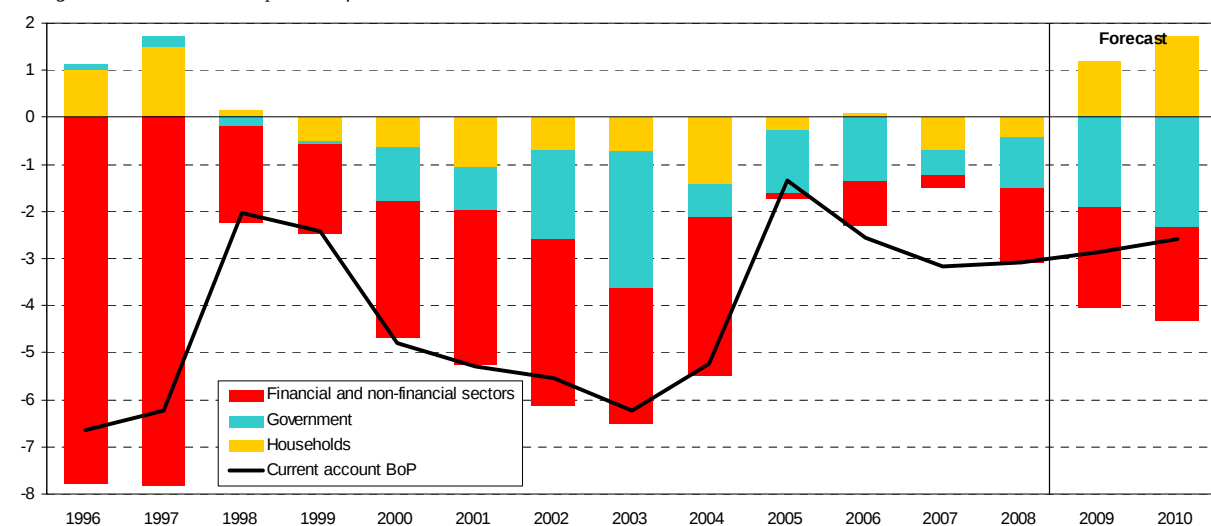
Graph 4.11: Gross National Savings and Consumption

moving sums of the latest 4 quarters in per cent of GDP



Graph 4.12: Financial Balances of Individual Sectors

savings minus investments as percent of GDP



5. Demography

Sources: CZSO, MoF estimates, Czech Social Security Administration

Table 5.1: Demography
in thousands of persons, end-of-year

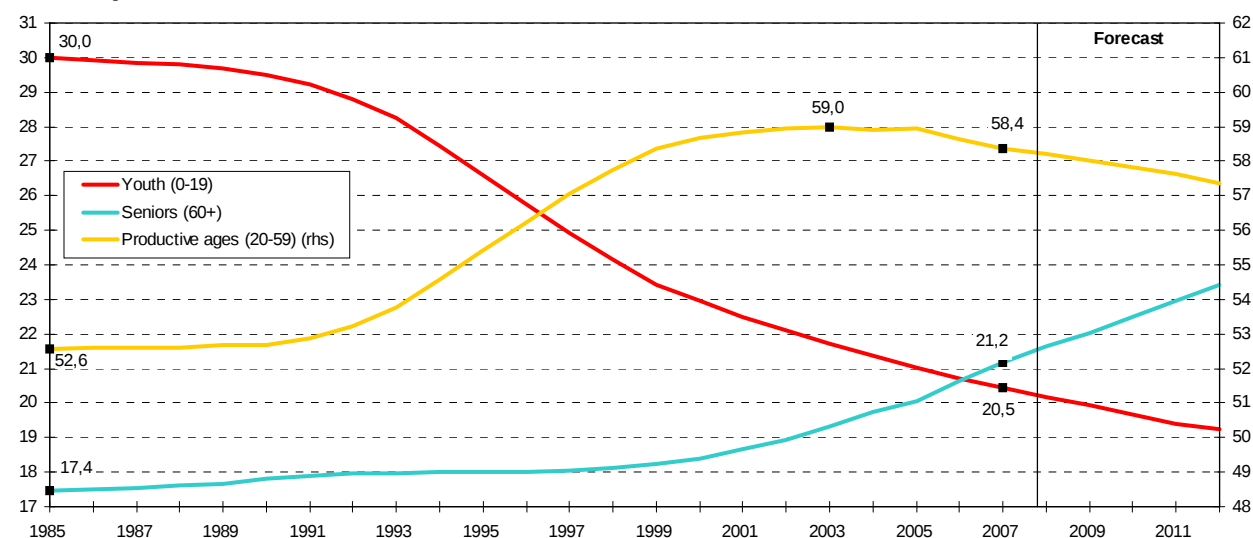
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
						Estimate	Forecast	Forecast	Outlook	Outlook
Population	10 211	10 221	10 251	10 287	10 381	10 467	10 524	10 569	10 608	10 643
prev.year=100	100,1	100,1	100,3	100,4	100,9	100,8	100,5	100,4	100,4	100,3
Age structure:										
(0 - 19)	2 219	2 184	2 155	2 131	2 123	2 110	2 097	2 078	2 059	2 046
prev.year=100	98,4	98,5	98,7	98,9	99,7	99,4	99,4	99,1	99,1	99,4
(20 - 59)	6 022	6 020	6 042	6 033	6 061	6 094	6 108	6 112	6 111	6 103
prev.year=100	100,1	100,0	100,4	99,9	100,5	100,5	100,2	100,1	100,0	99,9
(60 and more)	1 971	2 017	2 054	2 123	2 197	2 264	2 320	2 378	2 437	2 494
prev.year=100	102,0	102,3	101,9	103,4	103,5	103,0	102,5	102,5	102,5	102,3
Old-age pensioners	1 933	1 965	1 985	2 024	2 061	2 098	2 135	2 168	2 198	2 227
prev.year=100	100,6	101,7	101,0	102,0	101,8	101,8	101,8	101,5	101,4	101,3
Old-age dependency ratios (in %):										
Demographic ¹⁾	32,7	33,5	34,0	35,2	36,3	37,1	38,0	38,9	39,9	40,9
Under current legislation ²⁾	32,8	32,8	33,0	33,3	33,4	33,7	34,0	34,3	34,5	34,8
Effective ³⁾	40,9	41,5	41,3	41,6	41,5	41,7	43,2	44,4	45,1	45,7
Fertility rate	1,179	1,226	1,282	1,328	1,44	.	.	.	.	.
Population increase	8	9	31	36	94	86	57	45	39	36
Natural increase	-18	-10	-6	1	10	15	17	15	14	13
Live births	94	98	102	106	115	120	122	121	120	120
Deaths	111	107	108	104	105	105	105	106	106	107
Net migration	26	19	36	35	84	72	40	30	25	23
Immigration	60	53	60	68	104	78	.	.	.	.
Emigration	34	35	24	33	21	6	.	.	.	.

¹⁾ Demographic dependency: ratio of people in senior ages (60 and more) to people in productive ages (20 - 59).

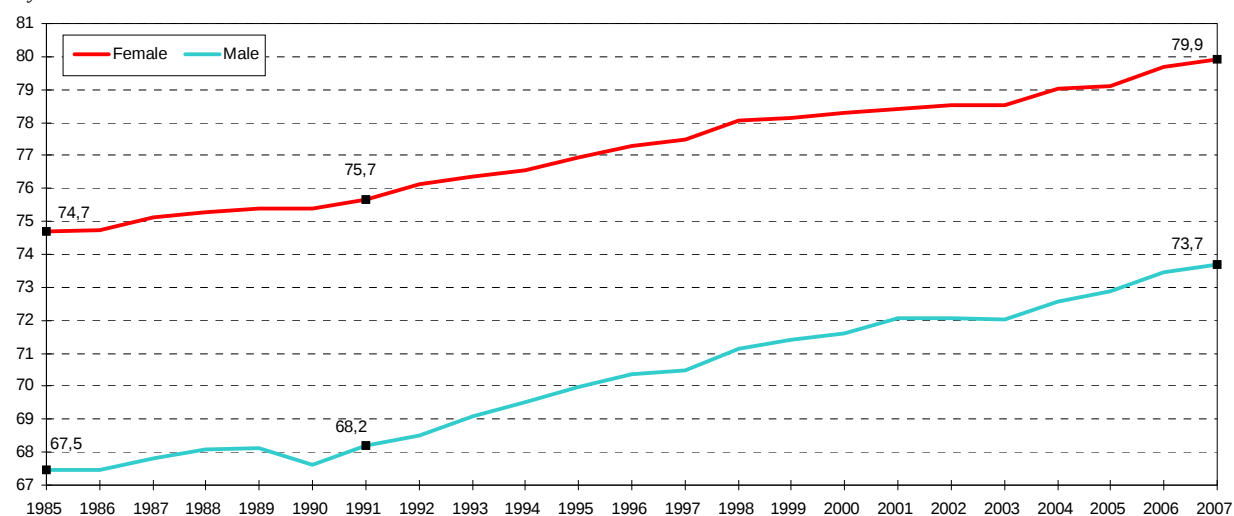
²⁾ Dependency under current legislation: ratio of people above the official retirement age to the people over 19 below the official retirement age.

³⁾ Effective dependency: ratio of old-age pensioners to working people.

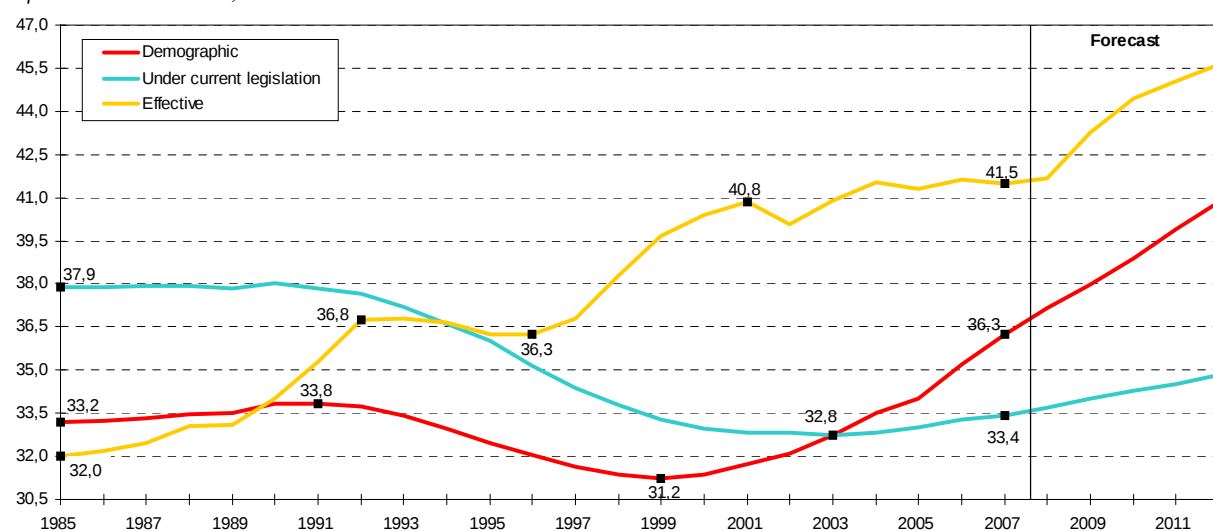
Graph 5.1: Groups by Age
structure in per cent



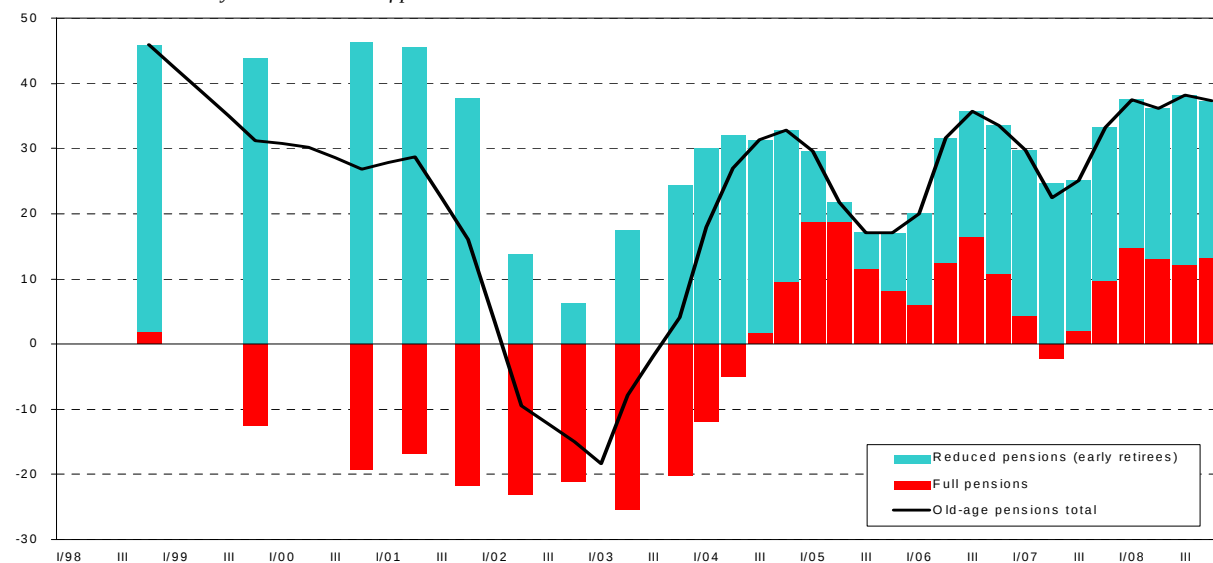
Graph 5.2: Life Expectancy
in years



Graph 5.3: Dependency Ratios
definitions – see Table 5.1, in %



Graph 5.4: Old-Age Pensioners
absolute increase over a year in thousands of persons



6. Interest Rates

Sources: CNB, MoF estimates.

Table 6.1: **Interest Rates** - yearly
average interest rates in per cent p.a.

		2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
											Forecast	Forecast
Repo 2W CNB (end - year)		5,25	4,75	2,75	2,00	2,50	2,00	2,50	3,50	2,25	.	.
Main refinancing rate ECB (end - year)		4,75	3,25	2,75	2,00	2,00	2,25	3,50	4,00	2,50	.	.
Federal funds rate (end - year)		6,50	1,75	1,25	1,00	2,25	4,25	5,25	4,25	0,25	.	.
PRIBOR 3M		5,36	5,18	3,55	2,28	2,36	2,01	2,30	3,09	4,04	2,2	2,3
Government bond yield to maturity	10 Y	.	6,35	4,94	4,12	4,75	3,51	3,78	4,28	4,55	4,3	4,5
Interest rates on loans to non-financial corporations		.	6,83	5,82	4,57	4,51	4,27	4,29	4,85	5,59	4,9	5,0
Interest rates on deposits from households		.	2,90	2,06	1,40	1,33	1,24	1,22	1,29	1,54	1,3	1,2
Real rates on loans to non-financial corporations ¹⁾		.	4,71	5,65	3,72	0,47	3,44	2,78	1,15	2,41	3,7	4,5
Net real rates on deposits from households with agreed maturity ²⁾		.	-1,60	1,19	0,18	-1,64	-1,13	-0,63	-4,10	-2,26	0,7	-0,6

¹⁾ Deflated by domestic demand deflator.

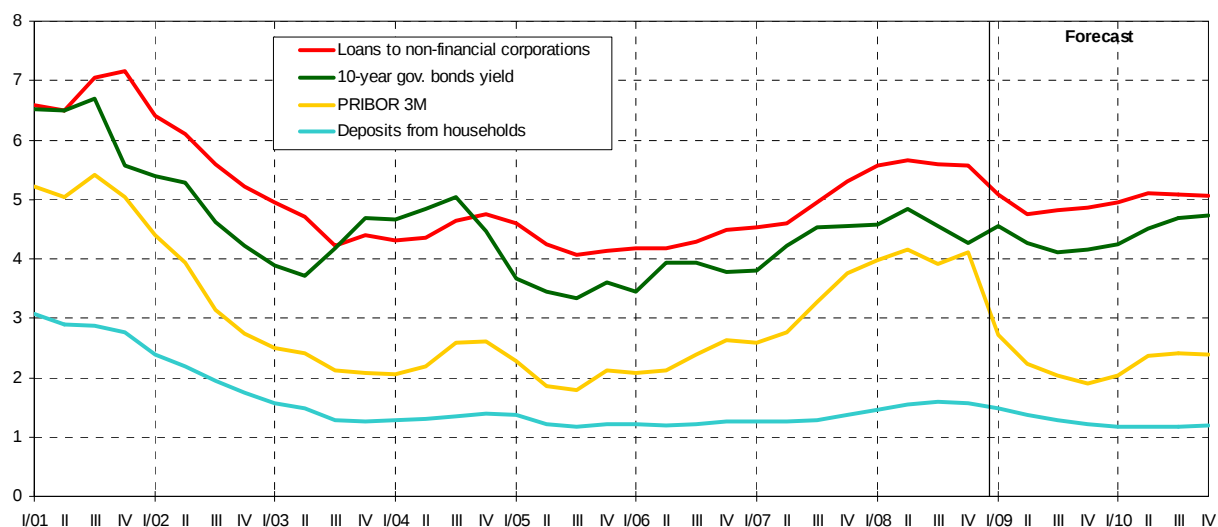
²⁾ Net of 15 % income tax, deflated by CPI.

Table 6.2: **Interest Rates** - quarterly
average interest rates in per cent p.a.

	2008				2009			
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
					Estimate	Forecast	Forecast	Forecast
Repo 2W rate CNB (end-period)	3,75	3,75	3,50	2,25	1,75	.	.	.
Main refinancing rate ECB (end - period)	4,00	4,00	4,00	2,50	1,50	.	.	.
Federal funds rate (end - period)	2,25	2,00	2,00	0,25	0,25	.	.	.
PRIBOR 3M	3,98	4,15	3,91	4,11	2,71	2,2	2,0	1,9
Long term interest rates - - 10-year government bonds yield to mat.	4,57	4,83	4,55	4,27	4,55	4,3	4,1	4,2
Interest rates on loans to non-financial corporations	5,56	5,65	5,60	5,56	5,1	4,8	4,8	4,9
Interest rates on deposits from households	1,47	1,55	1,58	1,58	1,5	1,4	1,3	1,2

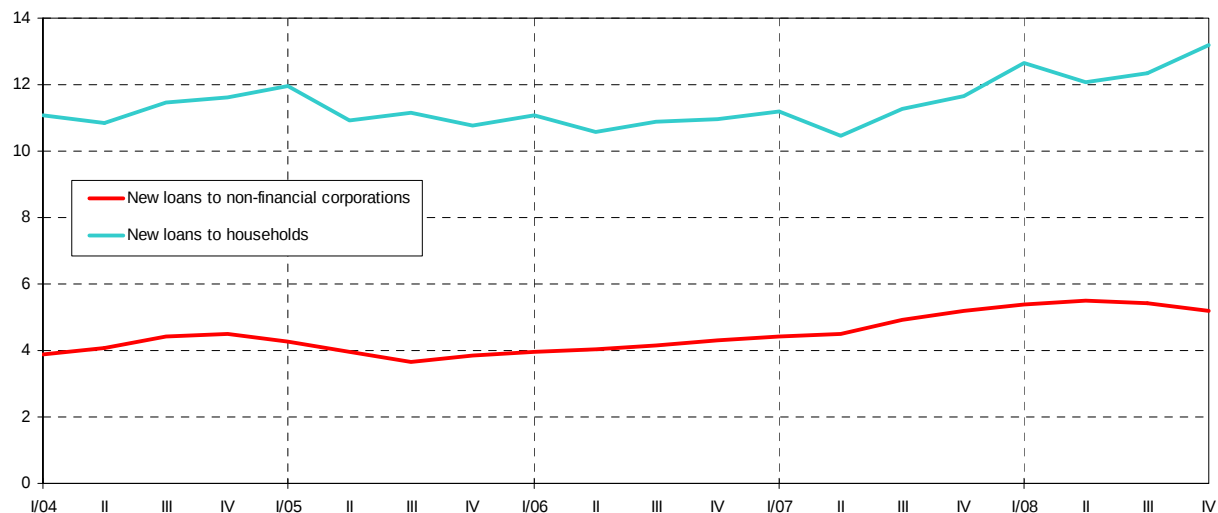
Graph 6.1: Interest Rates

in % p.a.



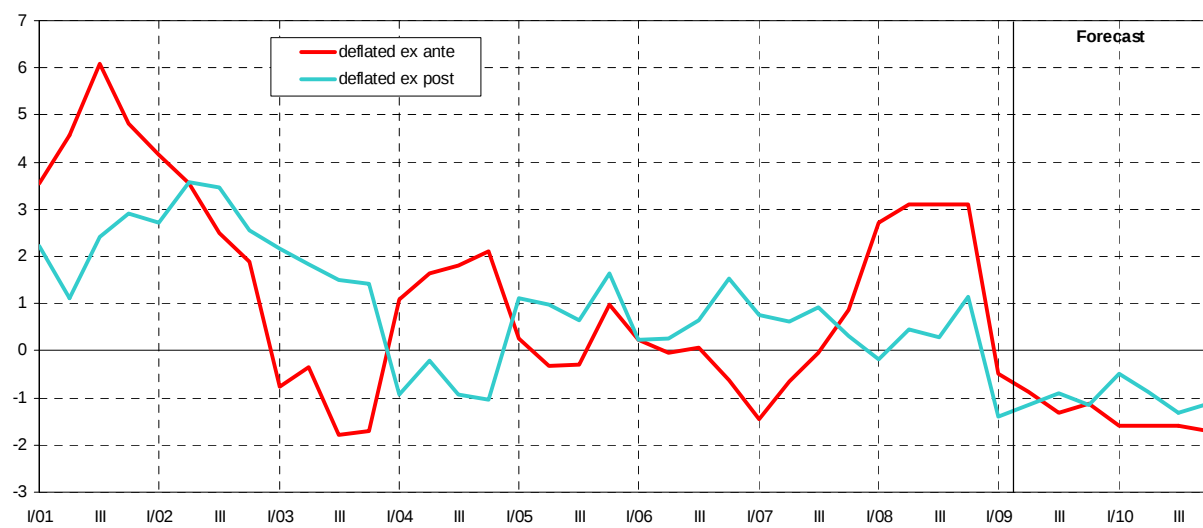
Graph 6.2: Interest Rates on New Loans to Households and Non-Financial Corporations

in % p.a.



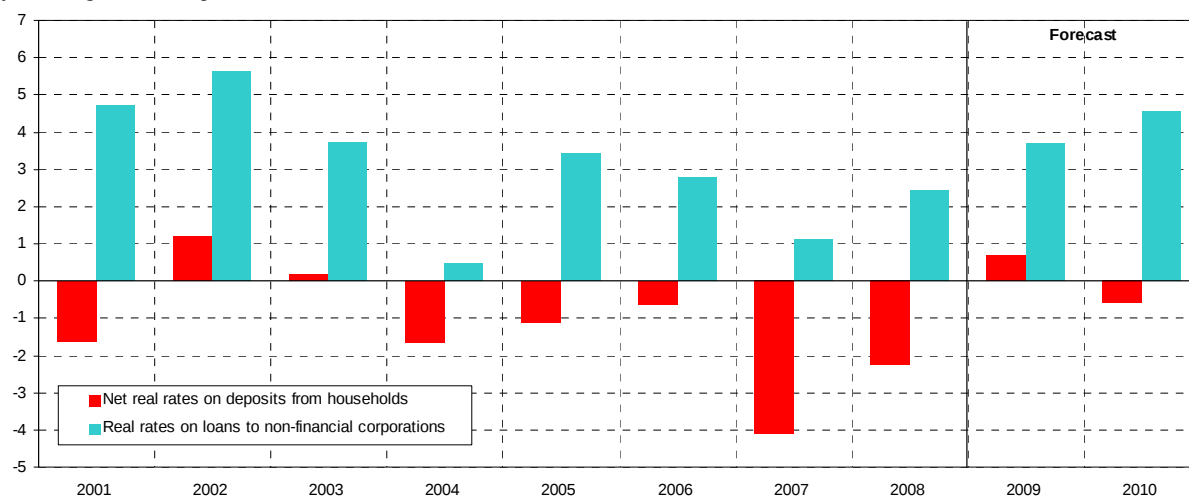
Graph 6.3: Real PRIBOR 1Y

deflated ex post and ex ante by final domestic use deflator, in % p.a.

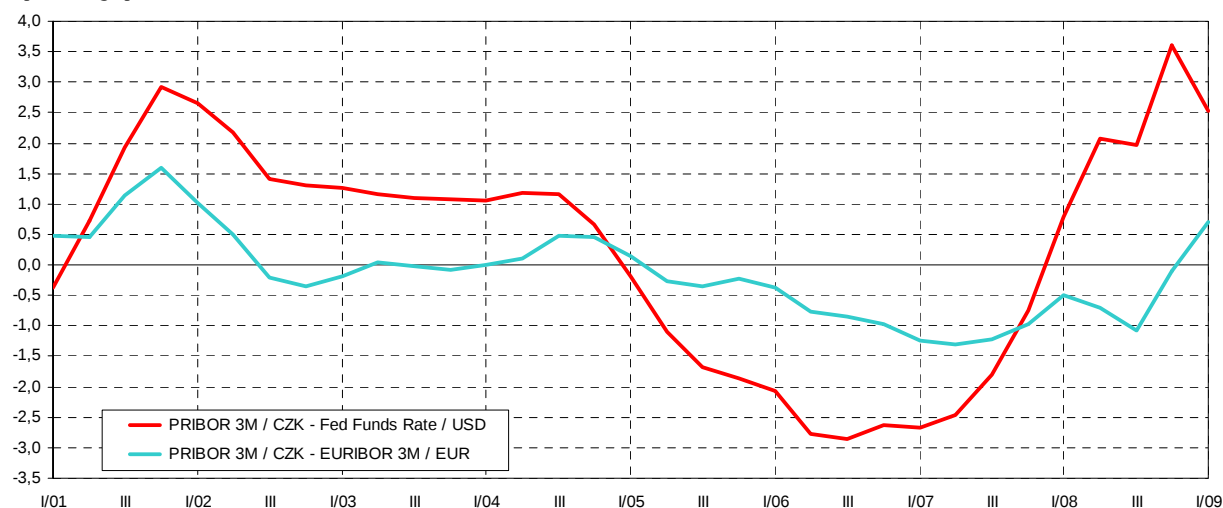


Graph 6.4: Average Real Rates on Credits and Time/Saving Deposits

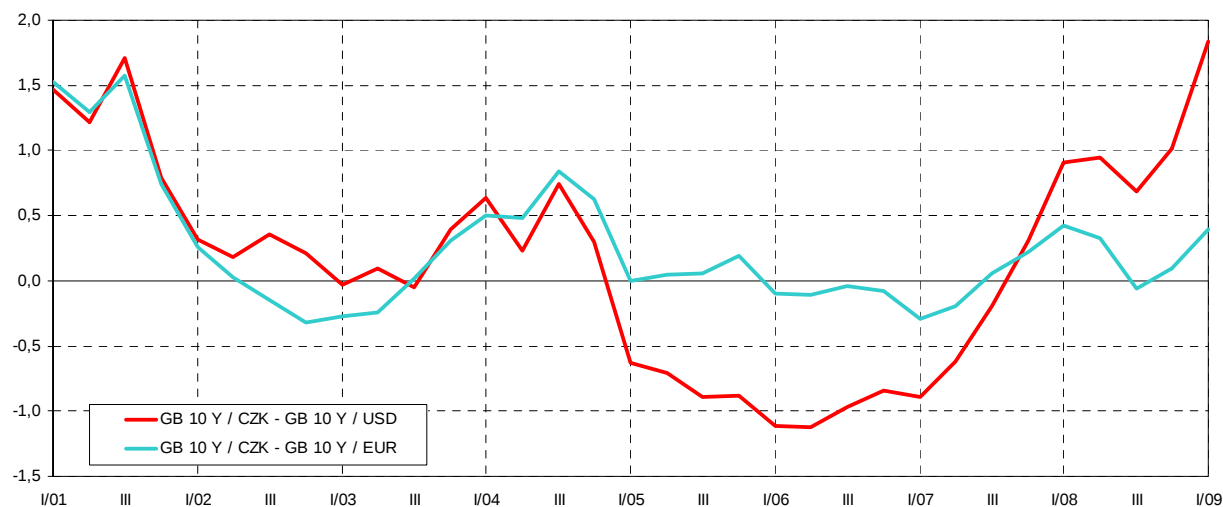
rates on credits deflated by end-of-year final domestic use deflator, rates on time/savings deposit (net of 15% income tax) deflated by end-of-year CPI growth, in % p.a.

**Graph 6.5: Short - Term Interest Rate Spread**

in percentage points

**Graph 6.6: Long - Term Interest Rate Spread**

government bonds, in percentage points



7. General Government

Sources: MoF, CZSO

Table 7.1: Net lending/borrowing and debt

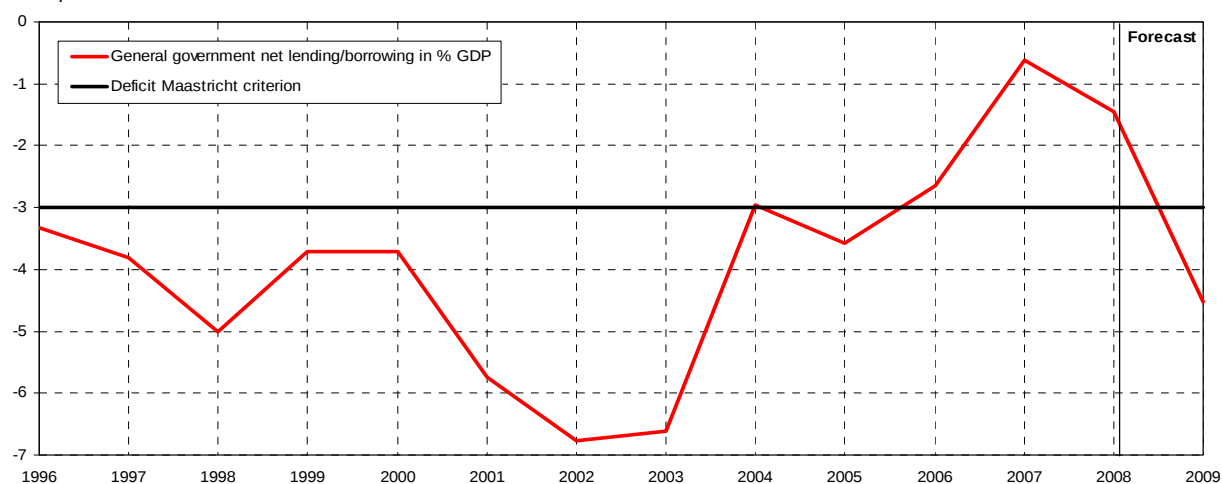
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
									<i>Prel.</i>	<i>Forecast</i>
General government net lending (+)/net borrowing(-) <i>bill. CZK</i>	-81	-135	-167	-170	-83	-107	-84	-21	-52	-167
General government debt <i>bill. CZK</i>	405	591	702	775	855	889	951	1021	1106	1250
<i>prev. year=100</i>	119,1	145,9	118,7	110,3	110,3	103,9	107,1	107,3	108,3	113,0
<i>% GDP</i>	18,5	25,1	28,5	30,1	30,4	29,8	29,6	28,9	29,8	33,9
Interest derivatives ¹⁾ <i>bill. CZK</i>	0,0	0,0	0,0	-0,5	-0,5	-0,2	-0,4	-0,7	-1,9	0,5
EDP B.9 ²⁾ <i>bill. CZK</i>	-81	-135	-167	-171	-83	-107	-85	-22	-54	-167
<i>% GDP</i>	-3,7	-5,7	-6,8	-6,6	-3,0	-3,6	-2,6	-0,6	-1,5	-4,5
Interest expenditure <i>% GDP</i>	0,8	1,0	1,2	1,1	1,2	1,2	1,1	1,1	1,1	1,3
Primary balance <i>% GDP</i>	-2,9	-4,7	-5,5	-5,5	-1,8	-2,4	-1,5	0,5	-0,3	-3,2

Note: Government debt consists of the following financial instruments: currency and deposits, securities other than shares excluding financial derivatives and loans. Government debt means total gross debt at nominal value outstanding at the end of the year and consolidated between and within the sectors of general government. The nominal value is considered to be an equivalent to the face value of liabilities. It is therefore equal to the amount that the government will have to refund to creditors at maturity.

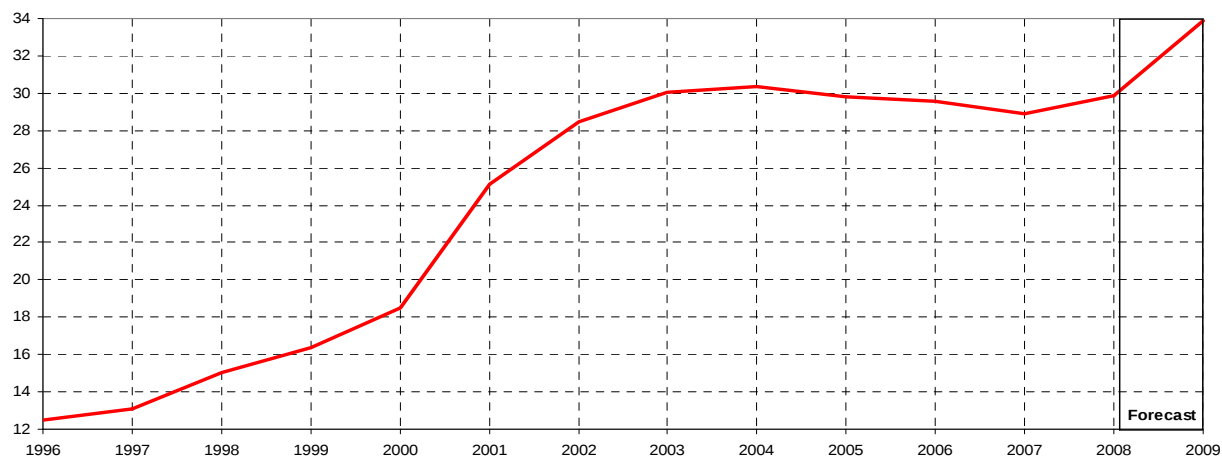
¹⁾ Hedging instruments used to avoid interest rate change risk.

²⁾ General government net lending/borrowing relevant for fulfilment of maastricht convergence criteria. Compared to net lending/borrowing from national accounts, this item is adjusted for interest rate derivatives.

Graph 7.1: Net lending/borrowing
in % of GDP



Graph 7.2: Debt
in % of GDP



8. World Economy

Sources: Eurostat; OECD - Main Economic Indicators, Quarterly National Accounts; The Economist; IMF – Financial Statistics; MoF estimates

Table 8.1: **Real Gross Domestic Product – yearly**
growth in %, sa data

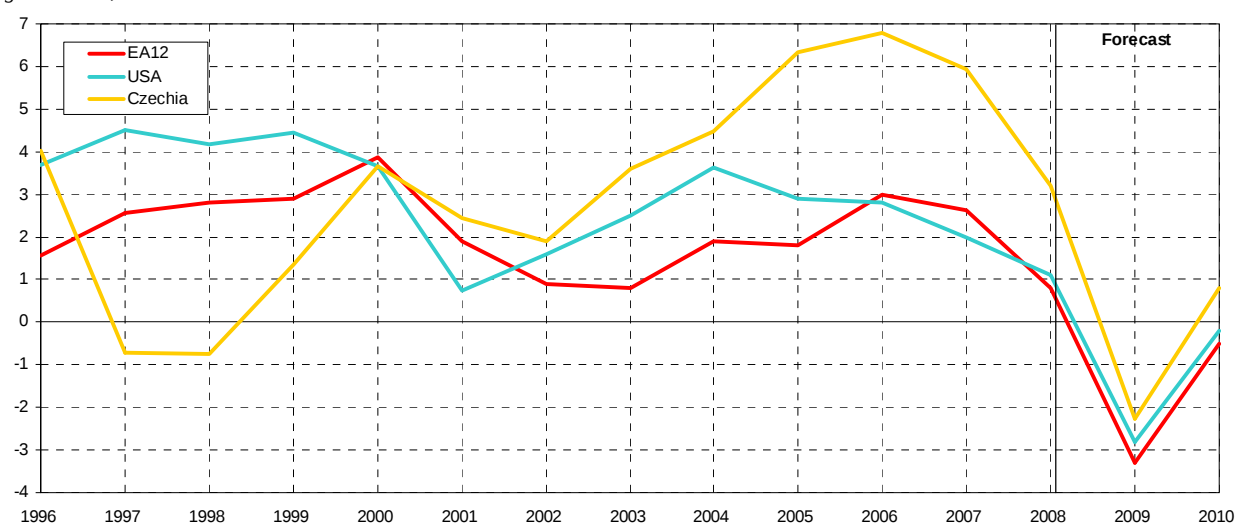
	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009 <i>Forecast</i>	2010 <i>Forecast</i>
EU27	2,0	1,2	1,3	2,5	2,0	3,1	2,9	0,9	-3,2	-0,4
EA12	1,9	0,9	0,8	1,9	1,8	3,0	2,6	0,8	-3,3	-0,5
Germany	1,2	0,0	-0,2	0,7	0,9	3,2	2,6	1,0	-4,5	-0,5
France	1,9	1,0	1,1	2,2	1,9	2,4	2,1	0,7	-2,9	0,0
Britain	2,4	2,1	2,8	2,8	2,1	2,8	3,0	0,7	-3,1	-0,2
Austria	0,5	1,6	0,8	2,5	2,9	3,4	3,1	1,6	-3,0	-0,5
USA	0,8	1,6	2,5	3,6	2,9	2,8	2,0	1,1	-2,8	-0,2
Hungary	4,1	4,4	4,2	4,8	4,1	3,9	1,1	0,5	-3,0	-1,2
Poland	1,2	1,4	3,9	5,3	3,6	6,2	6,6	4,8	-1,8	0,0
Slovakia	3,4	4,8	4,8	5,2	6,6	8,5	10,4	6,4	-2,0	0,5
Czechia	2,5	1,9	3,6	4,5	6,3	6,8	6,0	3,2	-2,3	0,8

Table 8.2: **Real Gross Domestic Product – quarterly**
growth in %, sa data

		2008				2009			
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1 <i>Estimate</i>	Q2 <i>Forecast</i>	Q3 <i>Forecast</i>	Q4 <i>Forecast</i>
EU27	QoQ	0,5	-0,1	-0,3	-1,5	-1,1	-0,8	-0,5	-0,4
	YoY	2,4	1,7	0,7	-1,4	-2,9	-3,6	-3,8	-2,8
EA12	QoQ	0,7	-0,3	-0,3	-1,6	-1,1	-0,8	-0,5	-0,4
	YoY	2,1	1,4	0,6	-1,5	-3,2	-3,7	-3,9	-2,8
Germany	QoQ	1,5	-0,5	-0,5	-2,1	-2,0	-0,8	-0,2	-0,1
	YoY	2,8	2,0	0,8	-1,6	-5,1	-5,3	-5,0	-3,1
France	QoQ	0,4	-0,3	0,1	-1,1	-1,0	-0,7	-0,6	-0,4
	YoY	2,1	1,1	0,6	-0,9	-2,3	-2,7	-3,4	-2,7
Britain	QoQ	0,4	0,0	-0,7	-1,5	-1,0	-0,6	-0,3	-0,2
	YoY	2,6	1,7	0,2	-1,9	-3,2	-3,8	-3,4	-2,1
Austria	QoQ	0,5	0,2	0,0	-0,2	-1,9	-1,0	-0,5	-0,4
	YoY	2,5	2,1	1,4	0,6	-1,8	-3,0	-3,6	-3,8
USA	QoQ	0,2	0,7	-0,1	-1,6	-1,0	-0,7	-0,4	-0,3
	YoY	2,5	2,1	0,7	-0,8	-2,1	-3,4	-3,7	-2,4
Hungary	QoQ	0,5	-0,1	-0,6	-1,2	-1,0	-0,7	-0,4	-0,3
	YoY	1,4	1,4	0,4	-1,3	-2,8	-3,4	-3,2	-2,4
Poland	QoQ	0,9	1,0	0,8	0,3	-1,2	-1,2	-1,0	-0,5
	YoY	6,1	5,5	4,9	3,1	0,9	-1,2	-3,0	-3,8
Slovakia	QoQ	-3,4	1,9	1,8	2,1	-3,0	-1,3	-1,3	-1,0
	YoY	8,1	8,1	7,3	2,4	2,8	-0,4	-3,5	-6,5
Czechia	QoQ	0,6	0,7	0,3	-0,9	-1,1	-0,8	-0,2	-0,1
	YoY	4,9	4,0	2,9	0,7	-1,0	-2,5	-3,0	-2,1

Graph 8.1: Real Gross Domestic Product

growth in %, sa data



Graph 8.2: Real Gross Domestic Product – Central European new member state economies

growth in %, sa data

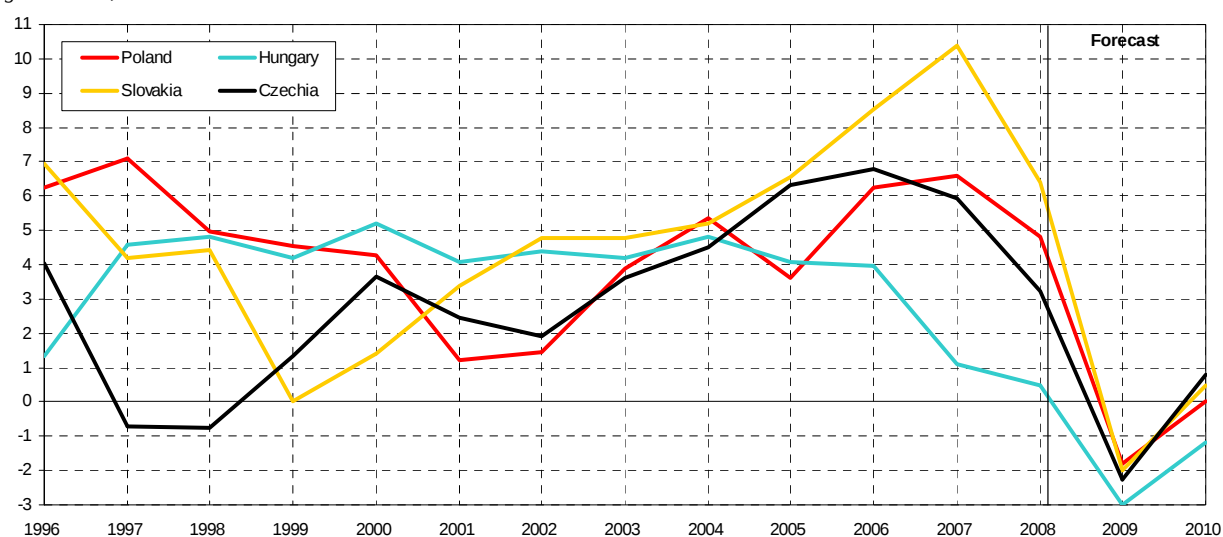


Table 8.3: Prices of Commodities – yearly

spot prices

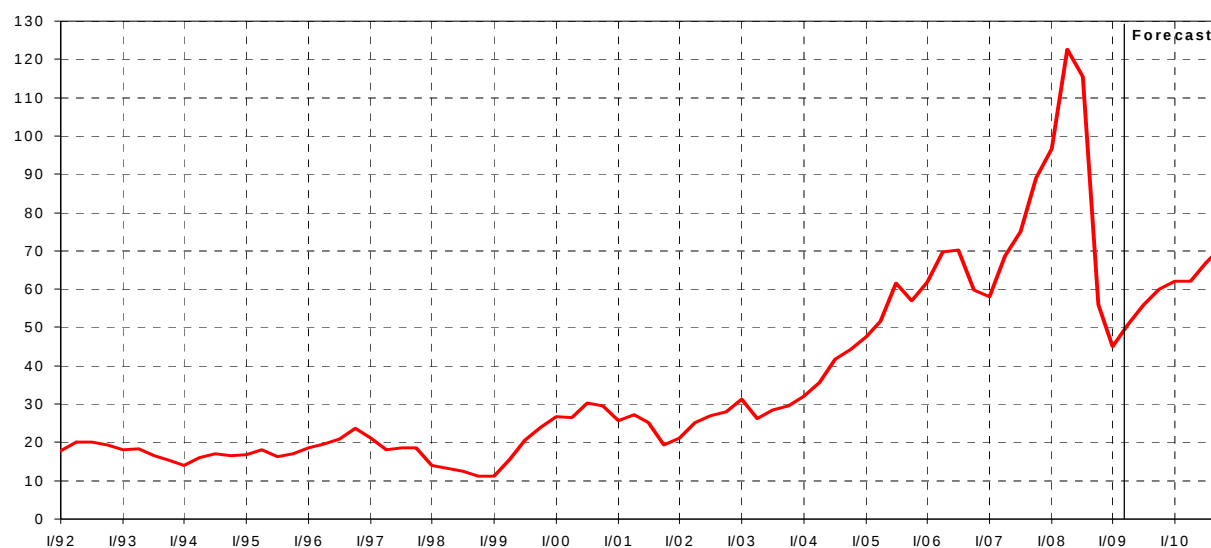
		2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
										Forecast	Forecast
Crude oil Brent	USD/barrel	24,4	25,3	28,8	38,3	54,4	65,4	72,7	97,7	53	66
	prev. year=100	86,2	103,6	114,0	133,0	142,0	120,1	111,2	134,4	54,2	123,6
Crude oil Brent index (in CZK)	2005=100	71,2	63,5	62,4	75,6	100,0	113,4	113,3	127,7	85	102
	prev. year=100	85,0	89,1	98,3	121,1	132,3	113,4	99,9	112,7	66,7	119,7
Wheat price (USD)	USD/t	126,8	148,5	146,1	156,9	152,4	191,7	255,2	326,0	.	.
	prev. year=100	111,2	117,1	98,4	107,3	97,2	125,8	133,1	127,7	.	.
Wheat price index (in CZK)	2005=100	132,1	133,2	113,0	110,5	100,0	118,7	142,0	152,1	.	.
	prev. year=100	109,6	100,8	84,8	97,7	90,5	118,7	119,6	107,1	.	.

*) NFC – Nonfuel commodities.

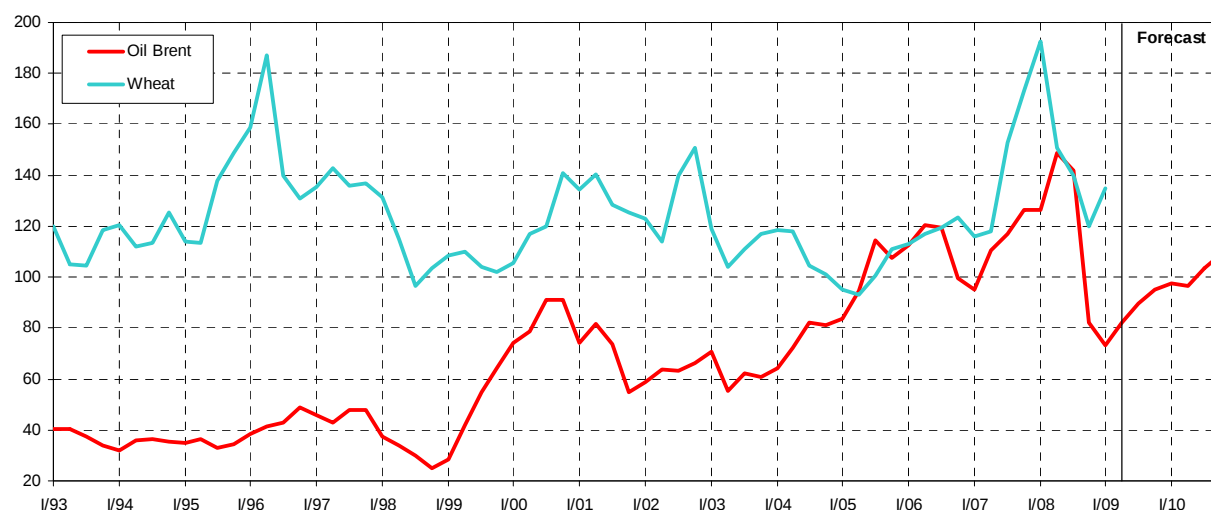
Table 8.4: **Prices of Commodities** – quarterly
spot prices

		2008				2009			
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1 <i>Estimate</i>	Q2 <i>Forecast</i>	Q3 <i>Forecast</i>	Q4 <i>Forecast</i>
Crude oil Brent	<i>USD/barrel</i>	96,7	122,5	115,6	55,9	45	51	56	60
	<i>prev. year=100</i>	166,4	178,3	154,1	62,8	46,5	41,6	48,4	107,3
Crude oil Brent index (in CZK)	<i>2005=100</i>	126,4	149,0	142,0	82,4	73	82	89	95
	<i>prev. year=100</i>	132,8	135,1	121,6	65,2	57,7	55,1	63,0	115,4
Wheat price (USD)	<i>USD/t</i>	411,4	346,5	318,0	228,0	232	.	.	.
	<i>prev. year=100</i>	207,4	168,5	115,7	66,7	56,4	.	.	.
Wheat price index (in CZK)	<i>2005=100</i>	192,3	150,7	139,7	120,1	135	.	.	.
	<i>prev. year=100</i>	165,5	127,6	91,3	69,3	70,0	.	.	.

Graph 8.3: **Dollar Prices of Oil**
in USD/barrel



Graph 8.4: **Koruna Indices of World Commodity Prices**
index 2005 = 100



9. International Comparisons

Sources: Eurostat, OECD, IMF, MoF estimates

Table 9.1: **GDP p.c.** - using current purchasing power parities

		2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
									Prelim.	Forecast	Forecast
Greece	PPS (EU - 27)	17 100	18 500	19 100	20 400	20 900	22 200	23 600	24 300	24 400	25 000
	EA 12 = 100	76	80	82	85	84	85	86	87	89	90
Slovenia	PPS (EU - 27)	15 800	16 800	17 300	18 700	19 600	20 700	22 200	22 800	22 800	23 400
	EA 12 = 100	70	73	75	78	79	79	81	81	83	84
Czechia	PPS (EU - 27)	13 900	14 400	15 200	16 300	17 100	18 300	20 000	20 300	20 200	20 800
	EA 12 = 100	62	63	66	68	69	70	73	73	74	75
Portugal	PPS (EU - 27)	15 300	15 800	15 900	16 100	17 300	18 000	19 000	18 900	18 500	18 700
	EA 12 = 100	68	68	69	67	70	69	69	68	67	67
Slovakia	PPS (EU - 27)	10 400	11 100	11 500	12 400	13 500	15 000	16 700	17 600	17 600	18 100
	EA 12 = 100	46	48	50	52	54	58	61	63	64	65
Estonia	PPS (EU - 27)	9 100	10 200	11 300	12 400	13 700	15 400	16 900	16 200	15 400	15 400
	EA 12 = 100	41	44	49	52	55	59	62	58	56	55
Hungary	PPS (EU - 27)	11 600	12 600	13 100	13 700	14 200	15 000	15 600	15 500	15 100	15 200
	EA 12 = 100	52	55	57	57	57	58	57	55	55	55
Lithuania	PPS (EU - 27)	8 200	9 000	10 200	10 900	11 900	13 100	14 800	15 200	15 100	15 200
	EA 12 = 100	37	39	44	46	48	50	54	54	55	55
Poland	PPS (EU - 27)	9 400	9 900	10 100	11 000	11 500	12 400	13 400	13 800	13 900	14 200
	EA 12 = 100	42	43	44	46	46	47	49	49	51	51
Latvia	PPS (EU - 27)	7 700	8 400	9 000	9 900	10 900	12 400	14 400	13 900	13 100	13 200
	EA 12 = 100	34	37	39	41	44	48	53	50	48	47

Graph 9.1: **GDP p.c.** - using current purchasing power parities

EA 12 = 100

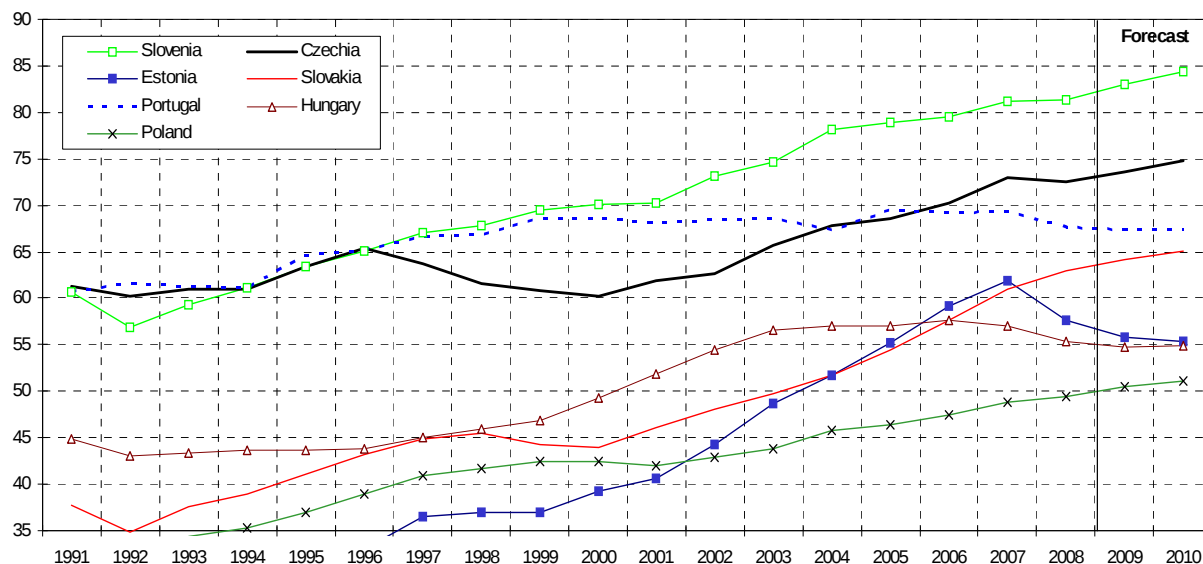
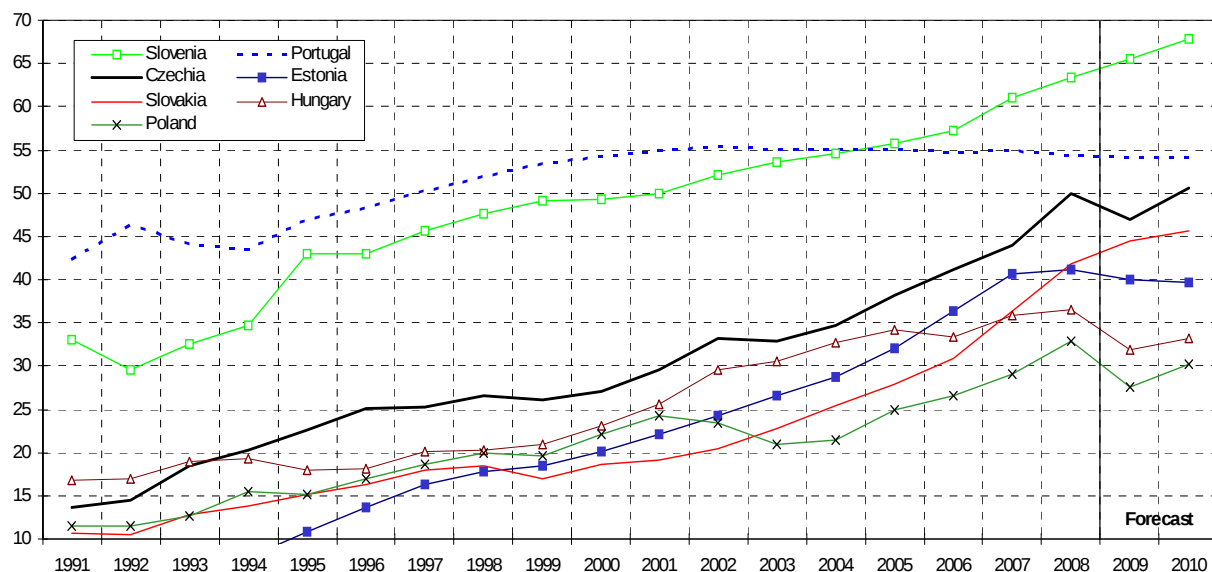


Table 9.2: GDP p.c. - using current exchange rates

		2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
		Prelim. Forecast Forecast									
Greece	EUR	13 400	14 300	15 500	16 800	17 800	19 100	20 400	21 700	22 100	22 800
	EA 12 = 100	58	60	65	67	69	71	73	75	78	80
Comparative price level	EA 12 = 100	77	76	78	79	83	84	84	87	88	89
Slovenia	EUR	11 400	12 300	12 900	13 600	14 300	15 400	17 100	18 200	18 500	19 300
	EA 12 = 100	50	52	54	55	56	57	61	63	66	68
Comparative price level	EA 12 = 100	71	71	72	70	71	72	75	78	79	80
Czechia	EUR	6 800	7 800	7 900	8 600	9 800	11 100	12 300	14 400	13 200	14 400
	EA 12 = 100	29	33	33	35	38	41	44	50	47	51
Comparative price level	EA 12 = 100	48	53	50	51	56	59	60	69	64	68
Portugal	EUR	12 600	13 100	13 300	13 700	14 100	14 700	15 400	15 600	15 300	15 400
	EA 12 = 100	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	54	54	54
Comparative price level	EA 12 = 100	81	81	80	82	79	79	79	80	80	80
Slovakia	EUR	4 400	4 800	5 500	6 300	7 100	8 300	10 200	12 000	12 600	13 000
	EA 12 = 100	19	21	23	25	28	31	36	42	45	46
Comparative price level	EA 12 = 100	41	43	46	49	51	53	59	66	69	70
Estonia	EUR	5 100	5 700	6 400	7 100	8 200	9 700	11 400	11 800	11 300	11 300
	EA 12 = 100	22	24	27	29	32	36	41	41	40	40
Comparative price level	EA 12 = 100	54	55	55	55	58	61	66	71	72	72
Hungary	EUR	5 800	7 000	7 400	8 100	8 800	8 900	10 100	10 500	9 000	9 500
	EA 12 = 100	26	30	31	33	34	33	36	37	32	33
Comparative price level	EA 12 = 100	49	54	54	57	60	58	63	66	58	61
Lithuania	EUR	3 900	4 300	4 800	5 300	6 100	7 100	8 400	9 600	9 700	9 700
	EA 12 = 100	17	18	20	21	24	26	30	33	34	34
Comparative price level	EA 12 = 100	47	47	45	46	50	52	56	62	63	63
Poland	EUR	5 600	5 500	5 000	5 300	6 400	7 100	8 100	9 500	7 800	8 600
	EA 12 = 100	24	23	21	21	25	27	29	33	28	30
Comparative price level	EA 12 = 100	58	55	48	47	54	56	59	67	55	59
Latvia	EUR	4 000	4 200	4 300	4 800	5 700	7 000	9 300	10 200	9 800	9 900
	EA 12 = 100	17	18	18	19	22	26	33	36	35	35
Comparative price level	EA 12 = 100	51	49	46	47	50	55	63	72	73	73

Graph 9.2: GDP p.c. - using current exchange rates

EA 12 = 100



Graph 9.3: Index of Comparative Price Level of GDP p.c.
EA 12 = 100

