# **Central budgetary units**

Updated: February 20, 2017

Table: Statement of sources and uses of cash – monthly (data since 2015) Statement of sources and uses of cash – quarterly (data for 2014)

# Coverage

Central budgetary organizations are part of central government, for closer information see <u>General government sector</u>. Their operations are represented by revenues, expenditures and financing of state budget chapters on state budget accounts. The base law for compilation and fulfilment of the State Budget is Act No. 218/2000 Coll., on Budgetary Rules and on amendments to some related acts (Budgetary Rules). Data do not include operations on off-budgets accounts, which are National Fund and sources from privatization.

#### **Data sources**

The sources are financial statements constructed from accounting records and include revenues and expenditures on cash basis. The breakdown of revenues and expenditures is carried out according to Decree No. 323/2002 Coll., on budgetary classification.

## Periodicity

Monthly or quarterly.

#### Release date

By the end of next month (Statement of sources and uses of cash – monthly) or quarter (Statement of sources and uses of cash – quarterly). The monthly data for December (the whole year) are released by the end of February of following year. The publication dates of statistical information are included in the release calendar.

#### Revision

Generally, the published data are not revised. In some exceptional cases the revisions are carried out due to a change in the methodology. Since 2017 (even retroactively for 2016, 2015 and 2014), the payments of the EU's own resources into EU budget based on VAT are recorded at first as a tax income (11 Taxes) and subsequently as a current grant to international organizations (26 Grants). Before making this methodological change, the payments of the EU's own resources into EU budget based on VAT were excluded from tax incomes and were not recorded as expense (so-called netto principle).

# Methodological description

The basic parameters are based on the Government Finance Statistics Manual 2014 of the International Monetary Fund. The published figures include:

# A. Cash flows from operating activities:

- (1) Cash receipts from operating activities
  - taxes (taxes on income, profits and capital gains, taxes on property, taxes on goods and services, taxes on international trade, other taxes),
  - social contributions,
  - grants (from foreign governments, international organisations, general government units),
  - other receipts (property income, sales of goods and services, fines and penalties, transfers not elsewhere classified).
- (2) Cash payments for operating activities
  - compensation of employees (wages and salaries, social contributions)
  - purchases of goods and services
  - interest
  - subsidies (to public and private financial and non-financial corporations)
  - grants (to foreign governments, international organisations, general government units),
  - social benefits (social security benefits, social assistance benefits, employment-related social benefits)
  - other payments (property expense other than interest, e. g. dividends and rent for leases, transfers not elsewhere classified).

# B. Cash flows from investments in non-financial assets (fixed assets, strategic stocks, valuables and non-produced assets):

- (3) Purchases of non-financial assets
- (4) Sales of non-financial assets

# C. Cash flows from financing activities:

- (5) Net acquisition of financial assets other than currency and deposits (net provided loans, net acquisition of securities)
- (6) Net incurrence of liabilities (net change in received loans and issued bonds)
- D. Net change in the stock of currency and deposits.

Given the monthly/quarterly frequency of the data and the need for simplification and adaptation of the transmission bridge between the budgetary classification (Decree no. 323/2002 Coll.) and mentioned classification for automated processing, the contents of particular categories may not fully agree with subsequent annual processing. In relation to changes in the budgetary classification, the transmission bridge is updated once a year, as of January 1 in the current year.

# **Presentation format**

(xlsx table)

# Symbols used in the tables

- A phenomenon did not occur
- . Information is not available or is unreliable
- x Record is not possible for logical reasons
- 0 Value is less than half of a measuring unit

Code	Item description
11 Taxes	Tax revenues represent mandatory transfers received by the general government sector (see subjects listed in RES falling into the subsectors S.1311, S.1313 and S.1314, available on <a href="http://wwwinfo.mfcr.cz/ares/">http://wwwinfo.mfcr.cz/ares/</a> ). Some compulsory transfers, such as fines, penalties and most of the contributions to social security are not classified as tax revenues, but as non-tax revenues. Refunds and corrections of erroneously collected tax revenues are recorded as negative income. This is an adjustment, which allows the correction of the previous collection of taxes. In accordance with the Decree on budgetary classification (no. 323/2002 Coll.), the category includes the following items:  1111, 1112, 1113, 1119, 1121, 1122, 1123, 1129, 1211, 1219, 1221, 1222, 1223, 1224, 1225, 1226, 1227, 1228, 1231, 1232, 1233, 1234, 1331, 1332, 1334, 1335, 1336, 1338, 1339, 1341, 1342, 1344, 1345, 1346, 1347, 1348, 1349, 1351, 1354, 1355, 1381, 1382, 1383, 1401, 1409, 1511, 1521, 1522, 1523, 1529, 1691, 1701
12 Social contributions	This item includes the income of the social insurance scheme and public health insurance companies paid by employees, self-employed persons, employers on behalf of employees and by the state for the state insurance policyholders. In accordance with the Decree on budgetary classification (no. 323/2002 Coll.), the category includes the following items: 1611, 1612, 1613, 1614, 1615, 1617, 1618, 1621, 1627, 1631, 1632, 1633, 1641, 1642, 1643, 2361 and 2362.

13 Grants	Grants are transfers received from other government units (see subjects listed in RES falling into the subsectors S.1311, S.1313 and S.1314, available on <a href="http://wwwinfo.mfcr.cz/ares/">http://wwwinfo.mfcr.cz/ares/</a> ), from international organisations or from foreign governments without providing any good, service or asset in return as a direct counterpart. This category includes both current and capital grants. Capital grants are provided for the purpose of acquisition of non-financial assets. In accordance with the Decree on budgetary classification (no. 323/2002 Coll.), the category includes the following items: 4151, 4152, 4153, 4155, 4156, 4231, 4232, 4233, 4234, 4235 The items consolidated at the appropriate level of public budget: 4111, 4112, 4113, 4114, 4115, 4116, 4118, 4119, 4121, 4122, 4123, 4129, 4160, 4211, 4212, 4213, 4214, 4216, 4218, 4219, 4221, 4222, 4223, 4229 and 4240.
14 Other revenue	This category includes revenue in the form of property income generated by financial assets, in particular deposits, securities other than shares, loans and other accounts receivable. These revenues include received interest and dividends. Included is also rent from the lease of land and other natural resources, and the revenue from the sale of goods and services (including income from lease of produced assets). The category also includes other revenue from the ownership, which may be payments from organisations with a direct relationship (semi-budgetary organisations) and other revenue, which cannot be recorded in other categories.  In accordance with the Decree on budgetary classification (no. 323/2002 Coll.), the category includes the following items: 1322, 1333, 1337, 1340, 1343, 1352, 1353, 1356, 1359, 1361, 1371, 1372, 1373, 1384, 1628, 1629, 1638, 1702, 1703, 1704, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2119, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2129, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2151, 2211, 2212, 2221, 2222, 2224, 2225, 2229, 2310, 2321, 2322, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2481, 2511, 2512, 2513, 3121, 3122, 3129, 4131, 4132, 4133, 4134, 4135, 4136, 4139, 4140, 4159  The items consolidated at the appropriate level of public budget: consolidates against interest expense (code 24): 2144 and 2145.
21 Compensation of employees	This category represents the total remuneration in return for work done by a government employee. It includes both wages and salaries (incl. social contributions made on behalf of employees), extra pay for overtime or night work, bonuses, supplementary pay etc. Excluded are amounts payable to contractors, self-employed or workers who are not employees of general government units. Any such amounts are recorded under <i>Purchases of goods and services (22)</i> , as well as the remuneration for using intellectual property according to the Copyright Act. The item includes payments in kind to employees like uniforms, housing services or accommodation, meals etc. and fund for cultural and social requirements allowances, as well. Further, social contributions paid by employers belong here.  In accordance with the Decree on budgetary classification (no. 323/2002 Coll.), the category 21 includes these items: 5011, 5012, 5013, 5014, 5019, 5021, 5022, 5023, 5024, 5025, 5026, 5027, 5029, 5031, 5032, 5038, 5039, 5196, 5197, 5342.
22 Purchases of goods and services	This category consists of goods and services used for the production of market and nonmarket goods and services. It includes mainly purchases of materials, energy, services and other current purchases. Also purchases of stamps and charges related to government debt operations belong here. Purchases of fixed assets, valuables, strategic stocks and non-produced assets are not considered as purchases of goods and services. They are classified as <i>Purchases of fixed assets (31.1)</i> . Goods and services acquired and transferred without being used by the general government unit are classified as transfer payments, i.e. <i>Subsidies (25)</i> , <i>Grants (26)</i> , <i>Social benefits (27)</i> or <i>Other payments (28)</i> . The item <i>Purchases of goods and services</i> includes all goods and services consumed by a general government unit to produce nonmarket goods and services that are distributed either as social benefits in kind or distributed to households as assistance in particular circumstances (e.g. natural disaster etc.). Goods and services that were not directly

26 Grants	falling into the subsectors S.1311, S.1313 and S.1314, available on <a href="http://wwwinfo.mfcr.cz/ares/">http://wwwinfo.mfcr.cz/ares/</a> ), to international organisations or foreign governments without providing any good, service or asset in return as a direct counterpart. Capital grants are provided for the acquisition of non-financial assets by its recipient. In accordance with the Decree on budgetary classification (no. 323/2002 Coll.), the category includes the following items: 5511, 5512, 5513, 5514, 5515, 5520, 5541, 5542 The items consolidated on the relevant level of public budgets: 5311, 5312, 5313, 5314, 5318, 5319, 5321, 5322, 5323, 5324, 5325, 5329, 5364, 5369, 5710, 5720, 5730, 5740, 5750, 5760, 5770, 5790, 6331, 6332, 6333, 6334, 6335, 6339, 6341, 6342, 6343, 6344, 6345, 6349, 6710, 6720, 6730, 6740, 6750, 6760 and 6790.
25 Subsidies	Subsidies are current transfers that government units make to private or public corporations. They can be payable on specific products or on production in general. Also included are transfers to public corporations as a compensation for losses stemming from charging prices that are lower than the level of production costs. The subsidies are payable to producers only, not to households as final consumers. The transfers that government units make directly to households as consumers are treated as either <i>Social benefits</i> (27) or <i>Other expense</i> (28). Most transfers made to general government units are included in <i>Grants</i> (26). Capital transfers to enterprises are part of <i>Other expense</i> (28). In accordance with the Decree on budgetary classification (no. 323/2002 Coll.), the category includes the following items: 5193, 5211, 5212, 5213, 5214, 5215, 5219, 5331, 5332, 5333, 5334, 5336, 5339 and 5341.  Grants are current or capital transfers to other government units (see units listed in RES
24 Interest	This category includes the payments by a debtor (general government unit) for the use of another unit's funds. The interest-bearing financial instruments can be classified as securities other than shares, loans or other accounts payable. It does not include possible fees for financial intermediation services that are recorded in the category <i>Purchases of goods and services (22)</i> . In accordance with the Decree on budgetary classification (no. 323/2002 Coll.), the category includes the following items: 5141, 5143, 5146 and 5147.
	produced by the donor government unit are classified as <i>Social benefits</i> (27). Goods and services consumed for the maintenance and repair of fixed assets constitute <i>Purchases of goods and services</i> . However, major renovations, reconstructions or enlargements of existing fixed assets are treated as <i>Purchases of non-financial assets</i> (31.1). Goods and services used for research and development or staff training and education pertain here. Goods and services purchased by government units and consumed by their employees (tools, equipment, special clothing or other items) that are needed exclusively or mainly to enable them to carry out their work. However, in case of using by employees even out of work, on their own time and at their own discretion for the direct satisfaction of their needs or wants, they constitute <i>Compensation of employees</i> (21). The category 22 includes payments for the rental of produced assets, especially buildings, transport equipment and machinery. On the other hand, payments for the rent of non-produced assets (land) are classified as a rent in the category <i>Other payments</i> (28).  In accordance with the Decree on budgetary classification (no. 323/2002 Coll.), the category 22 includes the following items:  5041, 5042, 5122, 5131, 5132, 5133, 5134, 5135, 5136, 5137, 5138, 5139, 5144, 5151, 5152, 5153, 5154, 5155, 5156, 5157, 5159, 5161, 5162, 5163, 5164, 5166, 5167, 5168, 5169, 5171, 5173, 5175, 5176, 5178, 5179, 5181, 5182, 5192, 5199, 5361 and 6113.

27 Social benefits	Social benefits are transfers to households to protect the entire population or specific segments of it against certain social risks in the form of social security benefits within social security schemes (sickness benefits, retirement pensions, unemployment benefits and other social security benefits). Included are also social assistance benefits paid for similar purposes as social security benefits, but out of social insurance schemes. Benefits payable by government units to their employees fall into this category, as well – e. g. payment of wages during the periods of absence from work as a result of sickness, accidents. Social benefits do not include transfers made in response to events or circumstances that are not normally covered by social insurance (for instance natural disasters. Such transfers are recorded under <i>Other payments (28)</i> . In accordance with the Decree on budgetary classification (no. 323/2002 Coll.), the category includes the following items: 5410, 5424 and 5425.
28 Other payments	This category includes property expense other than interest, mainly dividends, rent for leases of non-produced assets (land) and miscellaneous other payments – both current and capital – not elsewhere classified. There are for instance current transfers to non-profit institutions serving households, taxes and fees paid by a government unit, fines imposed by another government unit, payments of compensation for damages caused by a natural disaster. Further, payments for purchases of goods and services from market producers that are distributed directly to households for final consumption other than social benefits, non-life insurance premiums or capital transfers to market enterprises and non-profit institutions serving households. In accordance with the Decree on budgetary classification (no. 323/2002 Coll.), the category includes the following items: 5051, 5142, 5145, 5148, 5149, 5165, 5183, 5189, 5191, 5194, 5195, 5198, 5221, 5222, 5223, 5224, 5225, 5229, 5230, 5240, 5250, 5315, 5316, 5317, 5343, 5344, 5345, 5346, 5349, 5350, 5362, 5363, 5365, 5421, 5422, 5423, 5429, 5491, 5492, 5493, 5494, 5499, 5531, 5532, 5901, 5902, 5909, 6311, 6312, 6313, 6314, 6315, 6319, 6321, 6322, 6323, 6324, 6329, 6351, 6352, 6353, 6354, 6355, 6356, 6359, 6361, 6362, 6371, 6379, 6380, 6901 and 6909.
31.1 Purchases of non-financial assets	It concerns the expense for acquisitions of non-financial assets that are used repeatedly or continuously in production processes for more than one year (accounting period), i. e. fixed assets (buildings and structures, machinery and equipment, means of transport, software etc.) including major improvements of these assets, valuables (including associated costs of ownership transfers) and non-produced assets (i.e. expense related to transactions with land, subsoil assets, emission allowances etc.). In accordance with the Decree on budgetary classification (no. 323/2002 Coll.), the category includes the following items: 5172, 5177, 6111, 6112, 6119, 6121, 6122, 6123, 6124, 6125, 6127, 6129, 6130, 6141 and 6142.
31.2 Sales of non- financial assets	It concerns the revenue from sales of non-financial assets that are used repeatedly or continuously in production processes for more than one year (accounting period), i. e. fixed assets (buildings and structures, machinery and equipment, means of transport, software etc.), valuables (reduced by associated costs of ownership transfers) and non-produced assets (revenue related to transactions with land, subsoil assets, emission allowances etc.). A rent received from leases of these assets is considered as a property income – rent in the category <i>Other revenue (14)</i> . In accordance with the Decree on budgetary classification (no. 323/2002 Coll.), the category includes the following items: 3111, 3112, 3113, 3114 and 3119.

32-3212-3222 Net acquisition of financial assets other than currency and deposits	This category records operations on the financial assets accounts related to a purchase and a follow-up sale of the financial assets other than currency and deposits. These can be shares and other equity, debt instruments like bonds, loans and their repayments. In accordance with the Decree on budgetary classification (no. 323/2002 Coll.), the category includes the following items: minus 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2420, 2451, 2452, 2459, 2460, 2470, 2482, 3201, 3202, 3203, 3209, plus 5184, 5611, 5612, 5613, 5614, 5615, 5619, 5621, 5622, 5623, 5624, 5629, 5651, 5652, 5659, 5660, 5670, 6201, 6202, 6209, 6211, 6212, 6213, 6411, 6412, 6413, 6414, 6415, 6419, 6421, 6422, 6423, 6424, 6429, 6451, 6452, 6459, 6460, 6470 The items consolidated on the relevant level of public budgets: minus 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2439, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2449, plus 5631, 5632, 5633, 5634, 5639, 5641, 5642, 5643, 5649, 6431, 6432, 6433, 6434, 6439, 6441, 6442, 6443, 6449, minus 8117, 8118, 8127, 8128, 8217, 8218, 8227 and 8228.
33 Net incurrence of liabilities	This category includes operations related to cash transactions like borrowing money via loans, issuances of bonds. They represent a change in liabilities at the same time. In accordance with the Decree on budgetary classification (no. 323/2002 Coll.), the category includes the following items: 8111, 8112, 8113, 8114, 8121, 8122, 8123, 8124, 8211, 8212, 8213, 8214, 8221, 8222, 8223, 8224, 8413 and 8414.
3212+3222 Net change in the stock of currency and deposits	It constitutes net change in the stock of currency and deposits (growth (+)/ decline (-)), resulting from both non-financial transactions (cash flows from operating and investment activities) and financial transactions (cash flows from transactions in financial assets and liabilities).  In accordance with the Decree on budgetary classification (no. 323/2002 Coll.), the category includes the following items: minus 8115, 8125, 8300, 8215, 8225 and 8905.

# State budget

Table: Cash receipts, payments and balance of state budget - monthly (data for 2014)

#### Coverage

Operations covered by revenue (tax, non-tax, capital and grants), expenditure (current, capital, net lending) and balance of state budget chapters on state budget accounts.

Financing is ensured from domestic resources (banking and non-banking) and foreign resources during a fiscal year. In case the balance of state budget differs from the balance given in Act on the State budget, the Parliament decides on the use of a surplus or financing of a deficit.

The base law for compilation and realisation of the State Budget is Act No. 218/2000 Coll., on Budgetary Rules and on amendments to some related acts (Budgetary Rules). Data do not include operations on off-budgets accounts, which are National Fund and sources from privatization.

#### **Data sources**

Monthly data are taken from bank accounts and they are adjusted according to financial statements at the end of a quarter (Decree No. 449/2009 Coll., on a way, terms and scope of data submitted for the evaluation of state budget's, state funds' and local budgets', voluntary associations' of municipalities and budgets' of Regional councils of cohesion regions realizations). The basic breakdown of revenue and expenditure is stemming from the budget classification regulated by Decree No. 323/2002 Coll., on budgetary classification. Differences are negligible.

# **Frequency**

Monthly

# **Date of publication**

By the end of following month

## Revisions

Data are not revised.

# Methodological description

The basic parameters are based on the Government Finance Statistics Manual 1986 of the International Monetary Fund. Published data include:

TOTAL CASH RECEIPTS, which are broken down to:

#### A. TAX RECEIPTS

of which:

- Taxes on income, profits and capital gains (corporate income taxes, individual income taxes)
- Domestic taxes on goods and services (value added tax, excises)
- Taxes and fees on specific services and perform activities (Administration fees)
- Taxes on property
- Social and health security contributions and payroll taxes
- Other taxes

# B. NON-TAX AND CAPITAL RECEIPTS AND RECEIVED SUBSIDIES

of which:

- Receipts from interest and financial property implementation
- Court fees
- Received sanctions
- Receipts shared with EU (customs)
- Capital receipts
- Received transfers

# TOTAL CASH PAYMENTS AND LENDING MINUS REPAYMENTS, which are broken down to:

#### A. CURRENT PAYMENTS:

of which:

- Purchases and related payments (of which advances granted, principals and guarantees called)
- Compensation of employees
- Transfers to enterprises
- Transfers to central public budgets (transfers to social security and health insurance funds, transfers to the State Agricultural Intervention Fund)
- Transfers to local public budgets
- Contributions to subsidised organisations
- Subsidies to civic associations
- Social benefits (pension, unemployment passive, other benefit, state social support)
- Unemployment Active
- Claims paid to population
- Own resources payments into EU budget
- State debt

#### **B.** CAPITAL PAYMENTS

of which:

- Transfers to enterprises
- Grants to regional/local public budgets
- Transfers to subsidised organisations and similar organisations
- Purchase and related payments

#### C. LENDING MINUS REPAYMENTS

**BALANCE** 

TOTAL FINANCING (domestic, foreign)

# **Presentation format**

(xls table)

# Symbols used in the tables

- A phenomenon did not occur
- . Information is not available or is unreliable
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- 0 Value is less than half of a measuring unit