

5. Demography

Sources: CZSO, MoF estimates, Czech Social Security Administration

Table 5.1: **Demography**
in thousands of persons, end-of-year

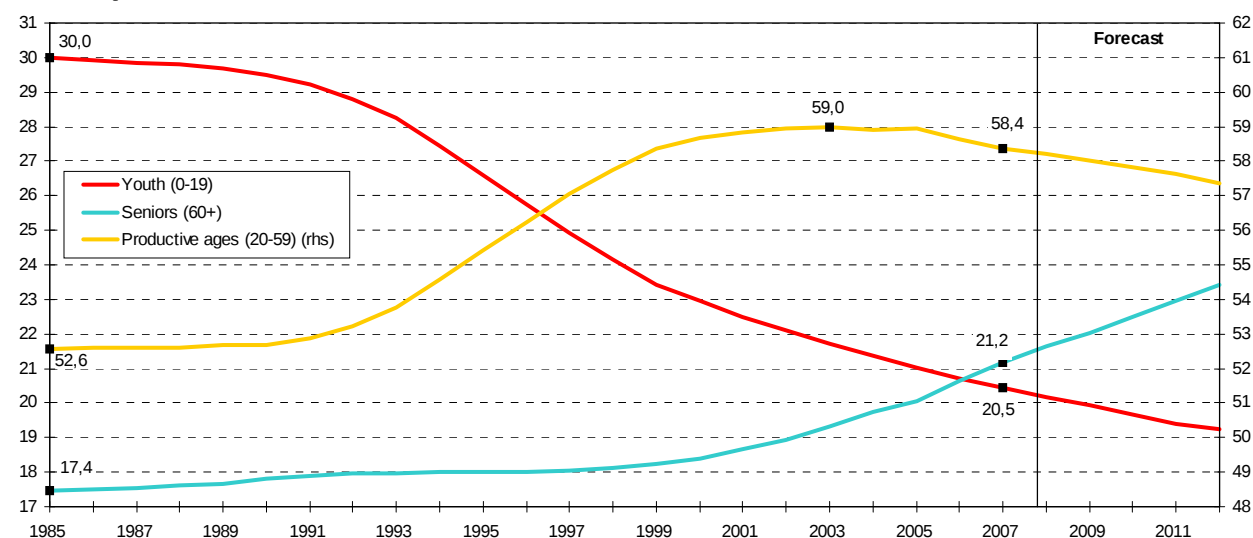
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
						Estimate	Forecast	Forecast	Outlook	Outlook
Population	10 211	10 221	10 251	10 287	10 381	10 467	10 524	10 569	10 608	10 643
prev.year=100	100,1	100,1	100,3	100,4	100,9	100,8	100,5	100,4	100,4	100,3
Age structure:										
(0 - 19)	2 219	2 184	2 155	2 131	2 123	2 110	2 097	2 078	2 059	2 046
prev.year=100	98,4	98,5	98,7	98,9	99,7	99,4	99,4	99,1	99,1	99,4
(20 - 59)	6 022	6 020	6 042	6 033	6 061	6 094	6 108	6 112	6 111	6 103
prev.year=100	100,1	100,0	100,4	99,9	100,5	100,5	100,2	100,1	100,0	99,9
(60 and more)	1 971	2 017	2 054	2 123	2 197	2 264	2 320	2 378	2 437	2 494
prev.year=100	102,0	102,3	101,9	103,4	103,5	103,0	102,5	102,5	102,5	102,3
Old-age pensioners	1 933	1 965	1 985	2 024	2 061	2 098	2 135	2 168	2 198	2 227
prev.year=100	100,6	101,7	101,0	102,0	101,8	101,8	101,8	101,5	101,4	101,3
Old-age dependency ratios (in %):										
Demographic ¹⁾	32,7	33,5	34,0	35,2	36,3	37,1	38,0	38,9	39,9	40,9
Under current legislation ²⁾	32,8	32,8	33,0	33,3	33,4	33,7	34,0	34,3	34,5	34,8
Effective ³⁾	40,9	41,5	41,3	41,6	41,5	41,7	43,2	44,4	45,1	45,7
Fertility rate	1,179	1,226	1,282	1,328	1,44	.	.	.	.	.
Population increase	8	9	31	36	94	86	57	45	39	36
Natural increase	-18	-10	-6	1	10	15	17	15	14	13
Live births	94	98	102	106	115	120	122	121	120	120
Deaths	111	107	108	104	105	105	105	106	106	107
Net migration	26	19	36	35	84	72	40	30	25	23
Immigration	60	53	60	68	104	78	.	.	.	.
Emigration	34	35	24	33	21	6	.	.	.	.

¹⁾ Demographic dependency: ratio of people in senior ages (60 and more) to people in productive ages (20 - 59).

²⁾ Dependency under current legislation: ratio of people above the official retirement age to the people over 19 below the official retirement age.

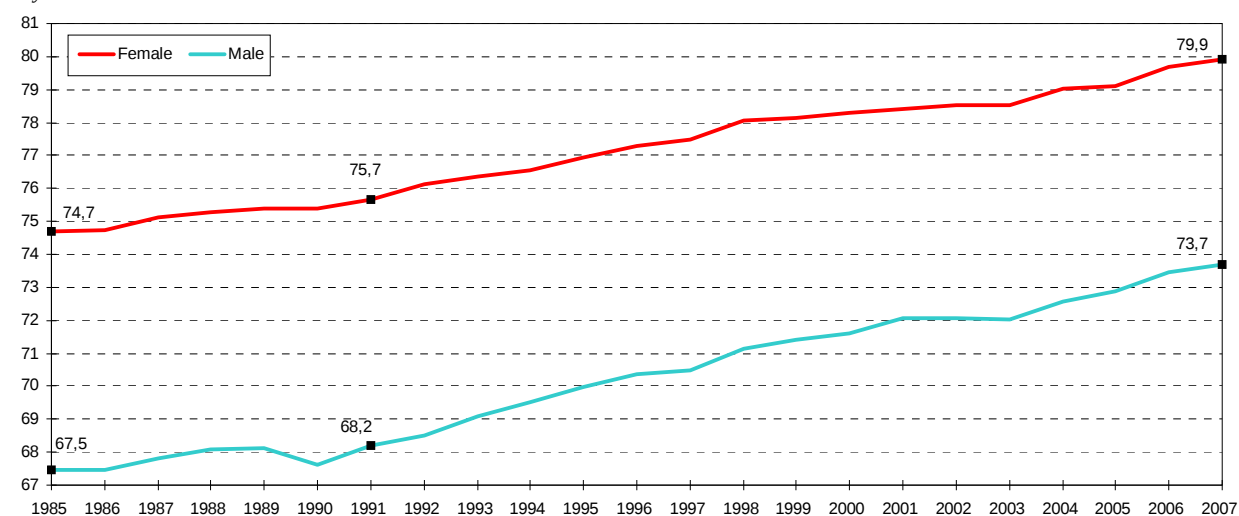
³⁾ Effective dependency: ratio of old-age pensioners to working people.

Graph 5.1: **Groups by Age**
structure in per cent



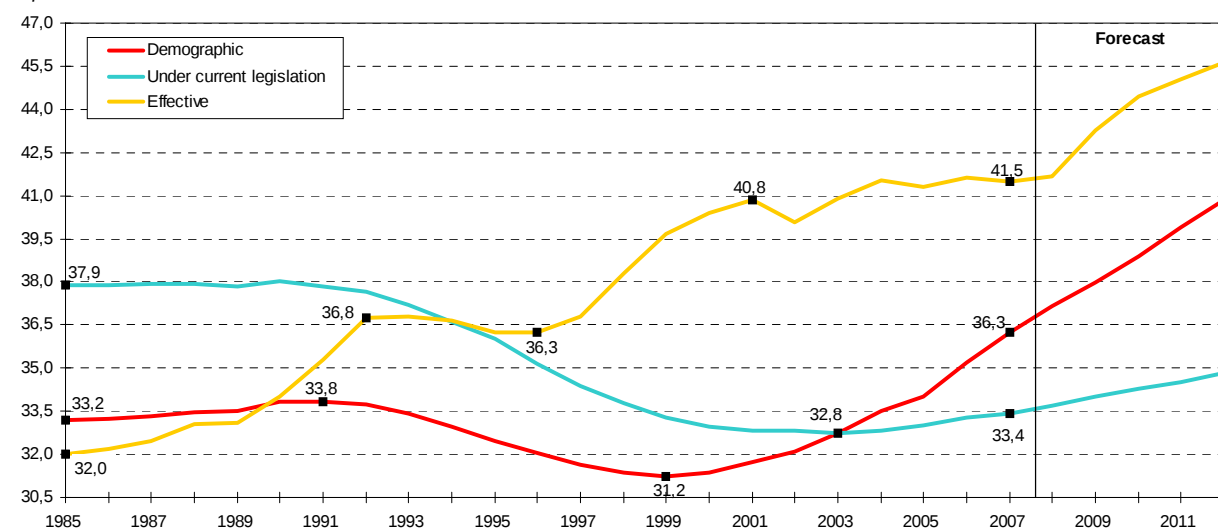
Graph 5.2: Life Expectancy

in years



Graph 5.3: Dependency Ratios

definitions – see Table 5.1, in %



Graph 5.4: Old-Age Pensioners

absolute increase over a year in thousands of persons

