



OECD in Figures

2007 Edition

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OECD in Figures 2007

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OECD in Figures

2007 Edition

Demography and health
Economy
Energy
Labour
Science and technology
Environment
Education
Public finance
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Demography and health > Demography

	Total area		Population*			Age structure*						Foreign-born population*			
	Thousand km ²	km ²	thousands		growth rate, 2005/2004	Under 15		15-64		65 and over		As a % of total population		As a % of total population	
			2005	1995	2005/2004	2005	1960	2005	1960	2005	1960	2005	1995	2005	1995
Australia	7 687	20 340	18 072	1.2	3	19.6	30.2	67.3	61.3	13.1	8.5	23.8	23.0	Australia	
Austria	84	8 233	8 047	0.4	98	16.0	22.0	67.7	65.8	16.3	12.2	13.5	11.2 ⁻¹	Austria	
Belgium	31	10 438	10 137	0.4	342	17.1	23.5	65.7	64.5	17.2	12.0	12.1	9.7	Belgium	
Canada	9 976	32 299	29 302	1.0	3	17.6	33.7	69.3	58.7	13.1	7.6	19.1	17.2	Canada	
Czech Republic	79	10 221	10 331	0.0	130	14.9	25.4	71.0	64.9	14.0	9.6	5.1	4.3 ⁻¹	Czech Republic	
Denmark	43	5 416	5 233	0.2	126	18.8	25.2	66.1	64.2	15.1	10.6	6.5	4.8	Denmark	
Finland	338	5 246	5 108	0.2	16	17.4	30.4	66.7	62.3	15.9	7.3	3.4	2.0	Finland	
France	549	60 873	57 844	0.6	111	18.4	26.4	65.1	62.0	16.4	11.6	8.1	7.3 ⁻¹	France	
Germany	357	82 466	81 661	0.1	231	13.9	21.3	66.9	67.8	19.2	10.8	12.9 ²	11.5	Germany	
Greece*	132	11 099	10 634	0.3	84	14.4	26.1	67.4	65.8	18.3	8.1	5.2	2.8 ⁻¹	Greece*	
Hungary	93	10 087	10 329	-0.3	108	15.5	25.3	68.8	65.6	15.7	9.0	3.3	2.8	Hungary	
Iceland	103	296	267	0.6	3	22.1	34.8	66.2	57.1	11.7	8.1	..	..	Iceland
Ireland	70	4 131	3 601	1.6	59	20.7	30.5	68.2	58.6	11.2	10.9	11.0	6.9 ⁻¹	Ireland	
Italy*	301	58 135	56 745	0.0	193	14.2	23.4	66.5	67.6	19.3	9.0	4.6	1.7	Italy*	
Japan*	378	127 768	125 570	0.1	338	13.8	30.2	66.1	64.1	20.2	5.7	1.6	1.1	Japan*	
Korea*	100	48 138	45 093	0.5	483	19.2	42.3	71.7	54.8	9.1	2.9	1.0	0.2	Korea*	
Luxembourg	3	455	413	0.9	175	18.7	21.4	67.0	67.9	14.3	10.8	33.4	30.9	Luxembourg	
Mexico	1 996	105 300	91 725	1.1	53	31.2	..	62.8	..	5.9	..	0.4	0.4	Mexico	
Netherlands	41	16 320	15 459	0.5	400	18.5	30.0	67.5	61.0	14.0	9.0	10.6	9.1	Netherlands	
New Zealand	269	4 099	3 673	1.8	15	21.5	32.9	66.4	58.5	12.1	8.7	19.4	16.2 ⁻¹	New Zealand	
Norway	324	4 623	4 359	0.6	14	19.6	25.9	65.6	63.2	14.7	10.9	8.2	5.5	Norway	

Poland	313	38 161	38 275	-0.1	122	16.5	33.5	70.3	60.8	13.2	5.8	1.6 ³	..	Poland
Portugal	92	10 563	9 847	0.7	114	15.6	..	67.4	..	17.0	..	6.3	5.4	Portugal
Slovak Republic	49	5 387	5 364	0.0	110	16.8	31.6	71.5	61.5	11.7	6.9	3.9 ¹	..	Slovak Republic
Spain*	505	43 398	39 388	1.7	86	14.5	27.3	68.8	64.5	16.7	8.2	6.2	1.3	Spain*
Sweden	450	9 030	8 827	0.4	20	17.4	22.4	65.3	65.9	17.3	11.8	12.4	10.5	Sweden
Switzerland	41	7 438	7 041	0.7	180	15.6	23.2	68.1	66.1	16.4	10.7	23.8	21.4	Switzerland
Turkey	781	72 064	61 765	1.3	92	28.4	41.2	65.7	55.1	5.9	3.7	1.9 ⁵	..	Turkey
United Kingdom	245	59 989	58 025	0.4	245	17.9	23.3	66.0	64.9	16.1	11.7	9.7	6.9	United Kingdom
United States	9 376	296 410	266 278	1.0	32	20.5	31.0	67.1	59.7	12.4	9.2	12.9	9.3	United States
G7	21 182	717 941	675 425	0.6	34	17.5	27.9	66.7	63.0	15.8	9.0	..	..	G7
EU15	3 240	385 792	370 969	0.5	119	16.0	23.6	66.6	63.2	17.4	10.1	..	..	EU15
OECD total	34 804	1 168 424	1 088 413	0.7	34	19.3	28.6	66.8	61.6	13.9	8.5	..	..	OECD total

StatLink <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/OIF2007en1>

* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the Statlink URL

Sources:

Labour Force Statistics, 1986-2006, OECD, Paris, 2007;

International Migration Outlook: SOPEMI, 2007 Edition, OECD, Paris, 2007.

.. Not available or not applicable.

-n Data in this cell are from n years earlier (later, if +n) than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2006, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2005.

Demography and health > Health spending and resources

	Total expenditure % of GDP		Public expenditure % of total expenditure		Average annual growth rate 2000-05	Health expenditure Per capita USD PPP		Pharmaceutical expenditure % of total expenditure		Acute care beds* per 1 000 population		Practising physicians* per 1 000 population		MRI scanner units per million population	
	2005	1995	2005	1995		2005	1995	2005	1995	2005	1995	2005	1995	2005	1995
Australia	9.5 ⁻¹	8.0	67.5 ⁻¹	66.7	4.4 ⁻¹	3 128 ⁻¹	1 738	13.3 ⁻¹	11.2	3.6 ⁻¹	4.8 ⁻¹	2.7 ⁻¹	2.2	4.2	2.9
Austria	10.2	9.8	75.7	71.5	1.7	3 519	2 250	11.6	9.1	6.1	7.5	3.5	2.2	16.3	7.4 ⁻¹
Belgium	10.3	8.2	72.3	78.5	..	3 389	1 830	..	16.7	4.4	5.2	4.0	3.3	6.6	3.3
Canada	9.8	9.0	70.3	71.4	3.6	3 326	2 057	17.7	13.8	2.9 ⁻¹	4.0	2.2	2.1	5.5	1.4
Czech Republic	7.2	7.0	88.6	90.9	..	1 479	915	25.1	25.1	5.7	8.6	3.6	2.7	3.1	1.0
Denmark	9.1	8.1	84.1	82.5	..	3 108	1 843	8.9	9.1	3.1 ⁻¹	4.1	3.6 ⁻¹	2.9	10.2 ⁻¹	..
Finland	7.5	7.5	77.8	75.6	5.1	2 331	1 429	16.3	14.1	2.9	4.3	2.4	2.0	14.7	4.3
France	11.1	9.9	79.8	78.6	..	3 374	2 065	16.4	16.0	3.7	5.2	3.4	3.1	4.7	2.1
Germany	10.7	10.1	76.9	81.6	1.3	3 287	2 225	15.2	12.9	6.4	8.3 ⁻¹	3.4	2.8 ⁻¹	7.1	2.3
Greece	10.1	7.5	42.8	52.0	5.6	2 981	1 250	..	15.7	3.8 ⁻¹	..	4.9 ⁻¹	3.4	13.2	..
Hungary	8.1 ⁻¹	7.3	70.5 ⁻¹	84.0	8.7 ⁻¹	1 337 ⁻¹	685	29.2 ⁻¹	25.0	5.5	7.1	3.0	2.8	2.6	1.0
Iceland	9.5	8.2	82.5	83.9	3.6	3 443	1 853	13.3	13.4	..	4.3	3.7	2.8	20.3	7.5
Ireland	7.5	6.7	78.0	71.8	7.1	2 926	1 211	10.9	10.5	2.8	3.2	2.8	2.0 ⁻²	..	..
Italy	8.9	7.3	76.6	70.8	2.4	2 532	1 562	20.1	20.7	3.3	6.2	3.8	3.8 ⁻³	15.0	2.6 ⁻¹
Japan	8.0 ⁻¹	6.9	81.7 ⁻¹	83.0	2.1 ⁻¹	2 358 ⁻¹	1 546	19.0 ⁻¹	22.3	8.2	12.3 ⁻³	2.0 ⁻¹	1.7	40.1	18.8 ⁻¹

Korea	6.0	4.1	53.0	35.7	8.7	1 318	531	27.3	33.5	6.5	2.7	1.6	0.8	12.1	3.9
Luxembourg	8.3 ⁻¹	5.6	90.6 ⁻¹	92.4	..	5 352 ⁻¹	2 032	8.9 ⁻¹	12.0	5.2	..	2.5	2.0	11.0	2.4
Mexico	6.4	5.6	45.5	42.1	3.2	675	388	21.3	..	1.0	1.0	1.8	1.0	1.3	..
Netherlands	9.2 ⁻¹	8.3	62.5 ⁻³	71.0	4.3 ⁻¹	3 094 ⁻¹	1 821	11.5 ⁻³	11.0	3.1	3.8	3.7	2.5	5.6	3.9
New Zealand	9.0	7.2	78.1	77.2	5.4	2 343	1 244	12.4	14.8	..	..	2.2 ⁻¹	1.9	3.7 ⁻²	2.7 ⁻¹
Norway	9.1	7.9	83.6	84.2	3.1	4 364	1 892	9.1	9.0	3.0	3.8	3.7	2.6 ⁻¹	..	..
Poland	6.2	5.5	69.3	72.9	..	867	417	28.0	..	4.7	6.3	2.1	2.1	2.0	..
Portugal	10.2	7.8	72.7	62.6	..	2 033	1 096	21.9	23.6	3.0	3.4	3.4	2.8	3.9 ⁻²	2.8 ⁻²
Slovak Republic	7.1	5.7 ⁻²	74.4	91.7 ⁻²	..	1 137	543 ⁻²	31.9	..	5.0	..	3.1 ⁻¹	..	4.3	..
Spain	8.2	7.4	71.4	72.2	..	2 255	1 193	22.9	19.2	2.6 ⁻¹	3.6	3.8	..	8.1	2.7
Sweden	9.1	8.1	84.6	86.6	3.7	2 918	1 733	12.0	12.3	2.2	4.1	3.4 ⁻¹	2.9	..	6.8
Switzerland	11.6	9.7	59.7	53.8	2.6	4 177	2 571	10.4	10.0	3.6	6.5	3.8	3.0	14.4	12.4 ⁻²
Turkey	7.6	3.4	71.4	70.3	5.8	586	187	..	31.6 ⁻¹	2.0	2.0	1.5 ⁻¹	0.9	3.0 ⁻¹	0.6 ⁻¹
United Kingdom	8.3	7.0	87.1	83.9	..	2 724	1 384	..	15.3	3.1	..	2.4	1.6	5.4	..
United States	15.3	13.3	45.1	45.3	4.4	6 401	3 656	12.4	8.9	2.7	3.7	2.4	2.1 ⁻³	26.6 ⁻¹	12.3

StatLink <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/OIF2007en2>

* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the Statlink URL

Sources:

OECD Health Data 2007. OECD, Paris, July 2007.


.. Not available or not applicable.

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Demography and health > Health status

	Life expectancy at birth				Fertility rate Children per woman 15- 49	Infant mortality		Tobacco consumption		Obesity ¹		
	Number of years					per 1,000 live births*		% of adults smoking daily		% of adults with BMI>30 kg/m ²		
	2005		1995			2005	1995	2005	1995	2005	1995	
Women	Men	Total	Total	Women	Men	Total	Total	2005	1995	2005	1995	
Australia	83.3	78.5	80.9	80.8	1.81	5.0	5.7	17.7 ⁻¹	28.6 ⁻¹	..	19.8	Australia
Austria	82.2	76.7	79.5	79.9	1.41	4.2	5.4	..	..	..	..	Austria
Belgium	82.4 ⁻¹	76.5 ⁻¹	79.4 ⁻¹	80.7	1.72	3.7	5.9	20.0	32.0	12.7 ⁻¹	11.1 ⁻²	Belgium
Canada	82.6 ⁻¹	77.8 ⁻¹	80.2 ⁻¹	81.1	1.53	5.3 ⁻¹	6.1	17.3	28.2	18.0	12.1 ⁻¹	Canada
Czech Republic	79.1	72.9	76.0	76.6	1.28	3.4	7.7	24.3	26.1 ⁻³	17.0	11.3 ⁻¹	Czech Republic
Denmark	80.2	75.6	77.9	77.8	1.80	4.4	5.1	26.0 ⁻¹	44.5	11.4	7.6 ⁻¹	Denmark
Finland	82.3	75.5	78.9	80.2	1.80	3.0	3.9	21.8	25.9	14.1	10.4	Finland
France	83.8	76.7	80.3	81.8	1.94	3.6	4.9	23.0 ⁻¹	30.0	9.5 ⁻¹	7.0	France
Germany	81.8	76.2	79.0	79.7	1.34	3.9	5.3	24.3 ⁻²	31.2 ⁻¹	13.6	..	Germany
Greece	81.7	76.8	79.3	80.3	1.28	3.8	8.1	38.6 ⁻¹	38.5	21.9 ⁻²	..	Greece
Hungary	76.9	68.6	72.8	74.5	1.32	6.2	10.7	30.4 ⁻²	..	18.8 ⁻²	..	Hungary
Iceland	83.1	79.2	81.2	80.0	2.05	2.3	6.0	19.5	30.3	12.4 ⁻³	..	Iceland
Ireland	81.8	77.1	79.5	78.4	1.88	4.0	6.4	27.0 ⁻³	30.0	13.0 ⁻³	10.0 ⁻³	Ireland
Italy	83.2	77.6	80.4	81.3	1.34	4.7	6.2	22.3	27.8	9.9	7.0 ⁻¹	Italy
Japan	85.5	78.5	82.0	82.9	1.26	2.8	4.3	29.2	37.4	3.0 ⁻¹	2.6	Japan
Korea	81.9	75.1	78.5	77.4	1.08	5.3 ⁻³	7.7 ⁻¹	25.3	34.6 ⁻¹	3.5	2.2 ⁻³	Korea
Luxembourg	82.3	76.2	79.3	80.2	1.70	2.6	5.6	23.0	33.0 ⁻²	18.6	14.9 ⁻²	Luxembourg
Mexico	77.9	73.0	75.5	75.3	2.20	18.8	27.6	26.4 ⁻³	25.8 ⁻²	30.2	..	Mexico
Netherlands	81.6	77.2	79.4	80.4	1.73	4.9	5.5	31.0	37.0	10.7	6.9	Netherlands
New Zealand	81.7	77.5	79.6	79.7	2.00	5.1	6.7	22.5	28.0	20.9 ⁻²	17.0 ⁻²	New Zealand
Norway	82.5	77.7	80.1	80.8	1.84	3.1	4.0	25.0	35.0	9.0	5.0	Norway

Poland	79.4	70.8	75.1	76.4	67.6	72.0	1.24	6.4	13.6	26.3 ⁻¹	41.5 ⁻²	12.5 ⁻¹	11.4 ⁻¹	Poland
Portugal	81.4	74.9	78.2	78.7	71.6	75.2	1.40	3.5	7.5	17.0	19.0 ⁻³	..	11.5 ⁻¹	Portugal
Slovak Republic	77.9	70.1	74.0	76.3	68.4	72.4	1.25	7.2	11.0	24.3 ⁻³	..	15.4 ⁻²	18.9 ⁻²	Slovak Republic
Spain	83.9	77.4	80.7	81.5	74.3	77.9	1.34	4.1	5.5	28.1 ⁻²	35.9 ⁻¹	13.1 ⁻²	10.3	Spain
Sweden	82.8	78.4	80.6	81.4	76.2	78.8	1.77	2.4	4.1	15.9	25.8	10.7	7.9 ⁻²	Sweden
Switzerland	83.9	78.7	81.3	81.7	75.3	78.5	1.42	4.2	5.0	26.8 ⁻³	28.2 ⁻²	7.7 ⁻³	6.8 ⁻²	Switzerland
Turkey	73.8	68.9	71.4	70.2	65.6	67.9	2.19	23.6	43.0	32.1 ⁻²	43.6 ⁻¹	12.0 ⁻²	..	Turkey
United Kingdom	81.1	76.9	79.0	79.2	74.0	76.6	1.80	5.1	6.2	24.0	30.0	23.0	16.0	United Kingdom
United States	80.4 ⁻¹	75.2 ⁻¹	77.8 ⁻¹	78.9	72.5	75.7	2.05	6.8 ⁻¹	7.6	16.9	25.6	32.2 ⁻¹	..	United States

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* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the StatLink URL

1. Estimates are based on national health interview surveys for most countries (self-reported data), except for Australia, the Czech Republic (2005 only), New Zealand, the United Kingdom and the United States where estimates are based on the actual measurement of weight and height. This difference in survey methodologies limits data comparability, as estimates arising from the actual measurement of weight and height are significantly higher than those based on self-report.

.. Not available or not applicable.

-n Data in this cell are from n years earlier (later, if +n) than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2006, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2005.

Sources:
OECD Health Data 2007, OECD, Paris, July 2007.

	Total				Per capita		Purchasing power parities	
	at current market prices		at current market prices		at current market prices			
	Using current PPPs* Billion USD	% of OECD total	Using current exchange rates, billion USD	Using current exchange rates, USD	Using current PPPs* OECD = 100	Using current exchange rates, USD		
Australia	720.9	2.0	755.2	34 700	113	36 400	1.39	Australia
Austria	298.8	0.8	321.6	36 200	117	38 900	0.858	Austria
Belgium	366.7	1.0	394.0	34 800	113	37 400	0.857	Belgium
Canada	1 170.4	3.2	1 268.8	35 900	116	39 000	1.23	Canada
Czech Republic	226.4	0.6	141.8	22 100	72	13 800	14.2	Czech Republic
Denmark	195.5	0.5	275.4	36 000	117	50 600	8.37	Denmark
Finland	175.5	0.5	210.6	33 300	108	40 000	0.957	Finland
France	2 005.9	5.5	2 248.0	31 700	103	35 600	0.893	France
Germany	2 639.0	7.3	2 896.7	32 000	104	35 200	0.875	Germany
Greece	352.1	1.0	308.4	31 600	103	27 700	0.698	Greece
Hungary	184.3	0.5	112.0	18 300	59	11 100	128	Hungary
Iceland	11.8	0.0	16.1	39 600	128	53 900	95.6	Iceland
Ireland	175.1	0.5	220.5	41 300	134	52 000	1.00	Ireland
Italy	1 723.1	4.7	1 850.9	29 300	95	31 400	0.856	Italy
Japan	4 077.9	11.2	4 365.4	31 900	103	34 200	124	Japan

Korea	1 133.4	3.1	883.8	23 400	76	18 200	744	Korea
Luxembourg	35.9	0.1	41.5	77 800	252	89 700	0.920	Luxembourg
Mexico	1 210.0	3.3	840.3	11 600	37	8 000	7.57	Mexico
Netherlands	608.9	1.7	662.3	37 300	121	40 500	0.867	Netherlands
New Zealand	109.0	0.3	103.9	26 300	85	25 100	1.47	New Zealand
Norway	247.6	0.7	334.9	53 100	172	71 900	8.68	Norway
Poland	571.0	1.6	338.7	15 000	49	8 900	1.84	Poland
Portugal	222.1	0.6	194.8	21 000	68	18 400	0.699	Portugal
Slovak Republic	94.9	0.3	55.1	17 600	57	10 200	17.2	Slovak Republic
Spain	1 270.1	3.5	1 224.6	28 800	93	27 800	0.769	Spain
Sweden	309.6	0.9	384.7	34 100	111	42 400	9.17	Sweden
Switzerland	283.0	0.8	378.5	37 500	122	50 100	1.68	Switzerland
Turkey ¹	625.9	1.7	403.5	8 700	28	5 600	0.921	Turkey ¹
United Kingdom	2 086.6	5.7	2 373.5	34 400	112	39 200	0.618	United Kingdom
United States	13 185.0	36.3	13 185.0	44 000	143	44 000	1.00	United States
G7	26 887.8	74.0	28 188.4	37 100	120	38 900	..	G7
Euro area ²	9 873.2	27.2	10 574.0	31 300	101	33 500	0.854	Euro area ²
OECD total	36 316.6	100.0	36 790.5	30 900	100	31 300	..	OECD total

StatLink <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/OIF2007en4>

* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the Statlink URL

Sources:
National Accounts of OECD Countries, OECD, Paris, 2007.

1. According to the 1968 System of National Accounts.
2. Without Slovenia.

.. Not available or not applicable.

Economy > Economic growth and performance

	GDP growth			GDP growth by component		Trade balance (goods and services)	Net national saving	
	Average annual % volume change			Volume % change 2005-2006				% of GDP at current prices, 2006
	1996-2006	2005-2006	2004-2005	Private final consumption expenditure	Government final consumption expenditure				Total
Australia	3.4	2.4	2.8	2.6 ⁻¹	3.2 ⁻¹	8.5 ⁻¹	6.0 ⁻¹	
Austria	2.2	3.1	2.0	1.8	0.9	4.7	10.5	
Belgium	2.3	3.2	1.1	2.5	1.4	6.1	8.9	
Canada	3.5	2.7	2.9	3.9 ⁻¹	2.7 ⁻¹	7.1 ⁻¹	10.7 ⁻¹	
Czech Republic	2.8	6.1	6.1	2.8 ⁻¹	1.0 ⁻¹	1.3 ⁻¹	4.8 ⁻¹	
Denmark	2.1	3.2	3.1	3.4	1.2	11.1	9.0	
Finland	3.8	5.5	2.9	3.0	0.9	5.1	12.4	
France	2.3	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.4	3.7	5.7	
Germany	1.5	2.8	0.9	0.8	1.5	5.6	8.7	
Greece	4.1	4.3	3.7	3.2	3.8	14.6	6.3	
Hungary	4.4	4.0	4.1	1.9	-2.7	-1.9	..	
Iceland	4.3	2.6	7.5	12.4 ⁻¹	3.3 ⁻¹	34.5 ⁻¹	0.7	
Ireland	7.2	6.0	5.5	6.3 ⁻¹	5.9 ⁻¹	12.7 ⁻¹	14.0 ⁻¹	
Italy	1.4	1.9	0.1	1.5	-0.3	2.3	3.5	
Japan	1.1	2.2	1.9	1.6 ⁻¹	1.7 ⁻¹	2.4 ⁻¹	5.5 ⁻¹	
Korea	4.2	5.0	4.0	3.2 ⁻¹	4.3 ⁻¹	2.3 ⁻¹	19.1 ⁻¹	
Luxembourg	5.1	6.2	4.0	3.9	2.3	2.9	..	
Mexico	3.6	4.8	3.0	5.4 ⁻¹	0.5 ⁻¹	7.6 ⁻¹	11.0 ⁻²	

Netherlands	2.5	2.9	1.5	-1.2	8.6	6.7	4.3	7.7	15.2	Netherlands
New Zealand	2.8	1.7	2.0	4.5 ⁻¹	4.7 ⁻¹	5.9 ⁻¹	1.7 ⁻¹	-2.7 ⁻¹	1.5 ⁻¹	New Zealand
Norway	2.7	2.9	2.7	4.3	2.2	8.9	7.9	17.8	27.1	Norway
Poland	4.2	5.8	3.5	5.1	2.4	16.7	4.9 ⁻¹	-0.7	3.8 ⁻¹	Poland
Portugal	2.2	1.3	0.5	1.1	-0.3	-1.6	-6.2	-7.8	-4.4	Portugal
Slovak Republic	4.1	8.3	6.0	6.1	4.1	7.3	-1.7	-4.6	1.6	Slovak Republic
Spain	3.8	3.9	3.5	3.7	4.4	6.3	5.8	-6.2	6.2	Spain
Sweden	3.1	4.4	2.9	2.8	1.8	8.2	12.2	8.2	12.6	Sweden
Switzerland	1.8	2.7	1.9	1.3 ⁻¹	-1.6 ⁻¹	3.2 ⁻¹	3.5 ⁻¹	6.8 ⁻¹	18.2 ⁻¹	Switzerland
Turkey ¹	4.0	6.1	7.4	8.8 ⁻¹	2.4 ⁻¹	24.0 ⁻¹	25.0 ⁻¹	-6.6 ⁻¹	12.8 ⁻¹	Turkey ¹
United Kingdom	2.8	2.8	1.9	2.0	2.4	6.5	7.8	-4.2	4.2 ⁻¹	United Kingdom
United States	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.5 ⁻¹	1.0 ⁻¹	6.4 ⁻¹	4.7 ⁻¹	-5.8 ⁻¹	0.0 ⁻¹	United States
G7	2.4	2.8	2.4	2.5 ⁻¹	1.4 ⁻¹	4.2 ⁻¹	2.1 ⁻¹	-2.1 ⁻¹	3.1 ⁻¹	G7
Euro area ²	2.2	2.7	1.5	1.5 ⁻¹	1.3 ⁻¹	2.5 ⁻¹	..	1.4 ⁻¹	..	Euro area ²
EU15	2.3	2.8	1.6	1.5 ⁻¹	1.6 ⁻¹	2.9 ⁻¹	..	0.8 ⁻¹	..	EU15
OECD total	2.6	3.0	2.5	2.7 ⁻¹	1.5 ⁻¹	4.6 ⁻¹	..	-1.3 ⁻¹	..	OECD total

StatLink <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/OIF2007en5>

1. According to the 1968 System of National Accounts.
2. Without Slovenia.

Sources:


National Accounts of OECD Countries, OECD, Paris, 2007.

- .. Not available or not applicable.
 -n Data in this cell are from n years earlier than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2006, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2005.

Economy > Sectoral contributions to gross value added¹

	Agriculture		Industry				Services	
	% of value added		% of value added				% of value added	
	2005	1995	Total	1995	2005	1995	2005	1995
Australia	3.1	3.8	28.0	28.4	11.0	14.6	68.9	67.8
Austria	1.6	2.7	29.8	30.4	19.4	19.3	68.6	66.9
Belgium	1.1	1.5	24.1	28.3	17.1	20.2	74.8	70.2
Canada	2.1 ²	2.9	31.2 ²	30.7	16.5 ²	18.4	66.7 ²	66.4
Czech Republic	2.9	5.0	38.3	38.3	25.9	24.3	58.8	56.7
Denmark	1.5	3.5	25.5	25.1	14.2	17.1	73.0	71.5
Finland	2.9	4.4	31.4	32.8	23.1	25.3	65.7	62.8
France	2.3	3.4	20.7	24.8	13.2	16.1 ⁴⁴	77.0	72.6
Germany	1.0	1.3	29.3	32.2	23.2	22.6	69.7	66.6
Greece	4.0	7.7	19.4	21.3	9.5	10.3 ⁴⁵	76.6	70.0
Hungary	4.3	8.5	30.1	30.3	22.2	23.5 ⁴⁵	65.6	61.9
Iceland ²	6.7 ⁴¹	11.0	24.7 ⁴¹	28.2	12.5 ⁴¹	16.4 ⁴²	68.7 ⁴¹	60.9
Ireland	2.1	7.0	36.1	38.0	24.5	30.2	61.9	55.0
Italy	2.2	3.3	26.6	30.3	18.2	22.2	71.2	66.4
Japan ³	1.4	1.9	28.7	33.2	20.2	22.4 ⁴¹	69.9	64.9
Korea	3.4	6.4	40.3	41.9	28.4	27.6	56.3	51.8
Luxembourg	0.4	1.0	16.2	21.7	8.8	13.7	83.4	77.2
Mexico	3.8 ⁴¹	5.2	26.0 ⁴¹	26.5	17.9 ⁴¹	19.8	70.2 ⁴¹	68.3
Netherlands	2.2	3.5	24.2	27.4	14.1	17.4	73.7	69.2
New Zealand ⁴	7.0 ⁴³	7.2	23.9 ⁴³	26.0	15.6 ⁴³	17.9	69.1 ⁴³	66.9
Norway	1.6	3.1	43.0	34.2	9.6	13.2	55.4	62.8

Poland	4.6	8.0	30.8	35.2	18.5	21.1	64.6	56.8	Poland
Portugal	2.7	5.7	25.0	28.4	15.7 ⁻²	18.6	72.2	65.9	Portugal
Slovak Republic	4.4	5.9	35.7	37.8	23.4	26.8	59.9	56.3	Slovak Republic
Spain	3.3	4.5	29.3	29.4	15.5	18.6 ⁺⁵	67.5	66.1	Spain
Sweden	1.2	2.7	28.2	30.3	19.7 ⁻¹	22.3	70.6	67.0	Sweden
Switzerland	1.2	2.0	26.5	29.8	18.6 ⁻¹	20.0	72.3	68.2	Switzerland
Turkey ^{4,5}	10.5	15.7	30.3	31.9	21.2	22.6	59.2	52.4	Turkey ^{4,5}
United Kingdom	0.9	1.9	23.2	30.7	13.0	20.9	75.9	67.5	United Kingdom
United States ^{2,6}	1.2	1.6	22.8	26.4	13.4	17.6	76.0	72.0	United States ^{2,6}

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/OIF2007en6>

Sources:

National Accounts of OECD Countries, OECD, Paris, 2007.

1. According to the 1993 System of National Accounts and the International Standard Industrial Classification (SIC), Revision 3 (1990), value added is estimated at basic prices and includes FISIM.

2. Value added estimated at factor cost.

3. Value added is estimated approximately at market prices.

4. Value added is estimated at producer's prices.

5. According to the 1968 System of National Accounts.

6. For Manufacturing: contribution to GDP instead of value added. For Services: includes government enterprises, sanitary and similar services included in industry.


-n Data in this cell are from n years earlier (later, if +n) than the reference year.

E.g. If the column refers to 2006, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2005.

Economy > Business statistics, 2004*

	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade			Business services and real estate			
	Production Billion USD	Number of employees* Thousands	Number of enterprises* Thousands	Production Billion USD	Number of employees* Thousands	Number of enterprises* Thousands	Production Billion USD	Number of employees* Thousands	Number of enterprises* Thousands	
Australia	217	1 011	..	136	1 682	..	142	952	..	Australia
Austria	146	599	29	61	531	77	42	306	75	Austria
Belgium	235	586	37	97	460	135	75	347	105	Belgium
Canada	397 ⁻¹	1 947 ⁻¹	49 ⁻¹	..	..	..	..	..	..	Canada
Czech Republic	96	1 202	151	23	489	227	19	299	252	Czech Republic
Denmark	89	408	19	51 ⁻¹	403	49	48	296	64	Denmark
Finland	119	403	25	29	237	46	26	181	47	Finland
France	1 063	3 804	258	383	3 053	695	436	2 789	563	France
Germany	1 751	7 067	200	394	3 968	445	404	3 426	563	Germany
Greece	..	..	..	44	480	305	..	..	..	Greece
Hungary	77	799	68	17	497	161	13	316	190	Hungary
Iceland	..	..	3	..	..	5	..	..	16	Iceland
Ireland	127	219	5	25	251	31	23	156	30	Ireland
Italy	1 030	3 895	524	468	1 696	1 260	266	1 429	970	Italy
Japan	2 628	7 565	271	4 374 ⁻²	10 720 ⁻²	1 680 ⁻²	..	..	..	Japan
Korea	568 ⁻¹	2 624 ⁻¹	113 ⁻¹	331 ⁻³	1 185 ⁻¹	967 ⁻¹	58 ⁻³	1 077 ⁻¹	209 ⁻¹	Korea

	9 ⁻¹	37 ⁻¹	1 ⁻¹	4 ⁻¹	37 ⁻¹	7 ⁻¹	5 ⁻¹	46 ⁻¹	8 ⁻¹	Luxembourg
Mexico	161 ⁻¹	4 443 ⁻¹	336 ⁻¹	77 ⁻¹	4 997 ⁻¹	1 581 ⁻¹	37 ⁻¹	1 519 ⁻¹	158 ⁻¹	Mexico
Netherlands	269	743	47	129	1 169	158	143	1 126	144	Netherlands
New Zealand	43	258	22	25	306	50	25	201	114	New Zealand
Norway	71	252	20	44	328	57	42	202	89	Norway
Poland	167	2 230	207	115	1 371	611	30	607	277	Poland
Portugal	87	832	81	37	694	235	23	332	62	Portugal
Slovak Republic	32	400	6	6	160	14	4	89	9	Slovak Republic
Spain	530	2 442	223	198	2 478	809	173	1 883	535	Spain
Sweden	202	722	59	61	498	121	85	431	205	Sweden
Switzerland	150 ⁻¹	..	23 ⁻¹	64 ⁻¹	522 ⁻³	40 ⁻²	56 ⁻¹	323 ⁻¹	30 ⁻³	Switzerland
Turkey	81 ⁻³	1 092 ⁻³	11 ⁻³	31 ⁻³	1 193 ⁻³	764 ⁻³	4 ⁻³	152 ⁻³	75 ⁻³	Turkey
United Kingdom	783	3 294	155	460	4 633	382	553	4 035	577	United Kingdom
United States	4 307	13 571	346 ⁻²	..	21 761 ⁻²	1 267 ⁻²	..	17 057 ⁻²	1 139 ⁻²	United States

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/OIF2007en7>

* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the Statlink URL

Sources:

Structural and Demographic Business Statistics, OECD database.

.. Not available or not applicable.

-n Data in this cell are from n years earlier than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2006, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2005.

Economy > Services: value added*

	Contribution to total economy % of total value added											
	I		II		III		IV		V		VI	
	2005	1995	2005	1995	2005	1995	2005	1995	2005	1995	2005	1995
	Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels											
Australia*	13.5	14.7	7.5	8.8	7.8	6.1	21.0	19.8	4.2	4.3	15.0	14.2
Austria	17.4	16.8	7.0	7.4	5.4	6.1	18.0	13.8	5.8	6.8	15.0	16.0
Belgium	14.6	13.8	8.4	8.2	5.8	6.4	22.2	19.1	7.3	7.1	16.5	15.6
Canada*	13.8 ⁻²	13.4	6.9 ⁻²	7.3	7.3 ⁻²	6.6	18.2 ⁻²	17.6	5.8 ⁻²	6.6	14.2 ⁻²	14.8
Czech Republic	14.4	14.0	10.3	10.4	3.3	3.2	13.8	13.6	5.7	5.4	11.3	10.1
Denmark	12.8	14.7	9.2	7.6	5.6	5.2	18.2	17.1	6.3	6.8	16.3	20.1
Finland	12.2	11.1	10.4	9.7	2.3	4.3	18.5	14.6	5.0	5.5	17.4	17.7
France*	12.9	13.2	6.4	6.2	4.6	4.8	27.4	22.8	7.6	7.9	18.0	16.9
Germany	12.2	12.3	5.9	5.7	5.0	4.6	24.3	21.8	6.0	6.7	16.4	15.5
Greece	23.8	..	8.3	..	4.2	..	15.2	..	7.3	..	17.7	..
Hungary	12.7	13.1	7.7	8.0	4.6	3.8	17.1	14.8	8.7	8.4	14.7	13.9
Iceland	12.2	13.2 ⁻²	6.2	8.4 ⁻²	9.7	5.4 ⁻²	17.1	12.5 ⁻²	6.0	4.7 ⁻²	19.6	17.2 ⁻²
Ireland	11.9	11.8	5.3	5.5	10.3	8.1	14.9	9.2	4.5	5.7	15.0	14.6
Italy	15.4	17.2	7.8	7.0	4.6	4.7	22.3	17.7	6.5	6.1	14.3	13.8
Japan*	13.0	14.6	6.5	6.8	7.2	6.1	20.3	18.3	5.9	4.3	17.4	15.7
Korea	9.8	11.5	7.3	6.6	8.4	6.9	12.5	11.5	6.3	5.3	12.0	9.9
Luxembourg	11.4	13.1	10.3	8.2	24.2	22.1	20.0	17.2	5.6	5.6	11.9	11.1
Mexico	21.0 ⁻¹	22.1	10.5 ⁻¹	10.6	3.4 ⁻¹	7.0	16.8 ⁻¹	17.4	4.4 ⁻¹	3.8	15.6 ⁻¹	15.1
Netherlands	14.5	14.8	7.1	6.9	7.4	6.3	20.0	17.9	7.3	7.9	17.3	15.3

New Zealand*	15.7 ⁻¹	16.0	7.4 ⁻¹	8.3	6.6 ⁻¹	5.8	21.7 ⁻¹	19.6	4.4 ⁻¹	5.0	13.8 ⁻¹	11.3
Norway	9.4	12.3	7.5	10.0	3.9	4.4	14.0	13.1	4.4	6.1	16.2	16.9
Poland	8.4	7.2	7.2	6.3	4.1	2.6	13.7	10.0	6.2	6.8	13.1	11.8
Portugal	17.6 ⁻¹	17.7	7.0 ⁻¹	6.5	6.7 ⁻¹	6.3	14.4 ⁻¹	13.6	9.1 ⁻¹	8.1	16.9 ⁻¹	13.6
Slovak Republic	15.7	14.0	10.4	10.5	4.2	5.7	14.3	11.8	5.6	5.2	9.7	9.1
Spain	18.4	17.5	7.1	7.0	4.6	4.7	16.4	13.6	6.0	6.6	14.9	14.4
Sweden	12.2 ⁻¹	12.5	8.0 ⁻¹	8.1	4.5 ⁻¹	4.4	19.8 ⁻¹	17.9	5.5 ⁻¹	5.9	20.7 ⁻¹	18.1
Switzerland	15.3 ⁻¹	..	6.4 ⁻¹	..	13.8 ⁻¹	..	17.4 ⁻¹	..	10.6 ⁻¹	..	8.7 ⁻¹	..
Turkey*	20.9	20.5	15.0	12.7	4.5	4.2	4.7	3.2	10.0	8.0	4.2	3.9
United Kingdom	14.5	13.7	7.1	7.7	8.3	6.4	23.4	18.1	4.8	5.8	17.8	15.7
United States*	13.1	13.3	5.6	6.4	7.9	6.8	24.3	21.9	8.7	9.4	16.5	16.0

StatLink <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/OIF2007en8>

* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the Statlink URL

Sources:

National Accounts of OECD Countries, OECD, Paris, 2006;

STAN: OECD Structural Analysis Statistics OECD;

National sources.

.. Not available or not applicable.

-n Data in this cell are from n years earlier (later, if +n) than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2006, a data point with "-1" attached refers to 2005.

	Freight transport						Passenger transport						Road accidents	
	Billion tonne-kilometres						Billion passenger-kilometres						% of fatalities compared	Road accidents, 2005
	Rail	Roads	Inland waterways	Oil pipelines	Total inland freight	Coastal shipping	Rail	Buses and coaches	Private cars	Total road transport	Total passengers	2005 / 1995			Killed and injured, thousands	Killed per 100 000 population
Australia	170.2	168.6	..	..	338.8	114.0	11.6	18.2	270.9	289.2	300.8	-19.2	..	8
Austria	17.1	17.7	1.8	7.8	44.3	..	8.5	..	..	..	8.5	-36.5	54.0	9
Belgium	8.0	48.9	8.9	1.1	67.0	..	9.2	17.1	111.3	128.4	137.5	-24.8	66.4	10
Canada	306.3	89.0 ⁻²	27.5 ⁻¹	111.9	497.0 ⁻²	19.9 ⁻¹	1.5	22.0 ⁻²	494.0	483.0 ⁻²	484.0 ⁻²	-12.7	213.8	9
Czech Republic	14.9	43.4	0.8	2.3	61.4	..	6.7	7.7	68.6	76.3	83.0	-19.0	33.5	13
Denmark	2.0	11.1	..	5.2	18.2	..	5.8	9.0	52.1	61.1	66.9	-43.1	6.9	6
Finland	9.7	27.8	0.3	..	37.8	2.3	3.5	7.5	61.9	69.5	72.9	-14.1	9.4	7
France	39.7	193.2	8.9	20.9	262.6	..	76.5	44.2	727.4	771.6	848.1	-40.2	113.4	9
Germany	95.4	310.1	64.1	16.7	486.4	..	74.9	68.2	885.7	953.9	1 028.9	-43.3	438.8	7
Greece	0.6	16.1	..	..	16.7	..	1.9	6.4	35.9	42.3	44.2	-31.2	23.7	15
Hungary	9.1	11.4	2.1	5.6	28.2	..	9.9	17.6	46.6	64.2	74.0	-19.6	28.8	13
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	0.6	4.6	5.1	5.1	-20.8	1.0	6
Ireland	0.3	18.2	..	..	18.5	1.9	1.8	..	..	..	1.8	-23.0 ⁻²	8.6 ⁻²	8
Italy	22.2	162.1	0.1	10.7	195.2	37.1	46.1	101.3	708.3	809.6	855.7	-22.8	319.2	9
Japan	22.0 ⁻¹	328.0 ⁻¹	..	..	350.0 ⁻¹	219.0 ⁻¹	385.0 ⁻¹	86.0 ⁻¹	751.0 ⁻¹	837.0 ⁻¹	1 222.0 ⁻¹	-37.4	1 163.5	6
Korea	10.1	12.5 ⁻¹	..	..	23.2 ⁻¹	..	19.1	76.5	15.1	91.7	110.7	-46.3	348.6	13
Luxembourg	0.4	0.5	0.3	..	1.2	..	0.3	..	..	..	0.3	-28.6 ⁻¹	1.0 ⁻¹	11 ⁻¹
Mexico	22.2	204.2	..	..	204.2	24.7	0.1	422.9	..	422.9	423.0	..	..	..

Netherlands	5.0	32.0	43.1	6.0	86.1	..	15.2	16.5	145.9	162.5	177.7	-43.8	32.6	5	Netherlands
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-30.3	14.9	10	New Zealand
Norway	2.2	15.9	..	4.6	22.8	27.1 ⁻¹	3.2	5.9	51.7	57.5	60.7	-26.6	11.1	5	Norway
Poland	50.0	119.7	1.3	25.4	196.4	..	18.2	29.3	197.3	226.6	244.8	-21.1	66.6	14	Poland
Portugal	2.4	17.4	..	..	19.8	..	3.8	10.9	85.8	96.7	100.5	-47.5	50.3	12	Portugal
Slovak Republic	9.5	22.6	0.7	..	32.7	..	2.2	7.5	25.8	33.3	35.5	..	..	..	Slovak Republic
Spain	11.6	227.4	..	6.5	245.5	46.3	21.6	53.2	363.0	416.2	437.8	-22.8	137.3	10	Spain
Sweden	21.7	38.6	..	..	60.2	8.0	8.9	9.0	97.8	106.8	115.7	-23.1	26.9	5	Sweden
Switzerland	11.5	25.0	0.1	0.2	36.9	..	16.2	5.5	88.2	93.7	109.9	-40.9	27.2	6	Switzerland
Turkey	9.2	166.8	..	2.3	178.3	..	5.0	..	..	182.2	187.2	..	..	..	Turkey
United Kingdom	22.1	160.3	0.2	10.8	193.3	58.2 ⁻¹	43.2	47.3	676.8	724.1	767.3	-11.4	279.2	6	United Kingdom
United States	2 459.3 ⁻¹	1 919.3 ⁻¹	414.8 ⁻¹	875.4 ⁻¹	3 749.4 ⁻¹	408.6 ⁻¹	8.9 ⁻¹	226.5 ⁻¹	7 168.0 ⁻¹	7 394.5 ⁻¹	7 403.3 ⁻¹	3.9	2 742.4	15	United States
Russian Federation	1 857.6	193.6	86.1	1 156.3	3 293.5	6.5	171.6	96.3	..	96.3	267.9	..	..	..	Russian Federation

StatLink <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/OIF2007en9>

Sources:
Trends in the Transport Sector, ECMT, Paris, 2007;
IRTAD: www.irtad.net

.. Not available.
.. Not applicable.
-n Data in this cell are from n years earlier than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2006, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2005.

	Total		Primary energy supply ¹					Other ²		
	Mtoe ³	% Change 2005/1995	Energy Intensity ⁴	% Change 2005/1995	Nuclear	Coal	Oil	Natural gas	Mtoe ³	% Change 2005/1995
Australia	121.96	29.2	0.26	-9.2	-	54.32	37.87	23.04	6.72	17.6
Austria	34.36	26.5	0.16	1.9	-	4.06	14.50	8.26	7.54	28.8
Belgium	56.65	8.2	0.23	-11.8	12.40	5.09	22.79	14.11	2.26	75.9
Canada	271.95	17.5	0.33	-15.4	23.99	27.98	97.37	80.63	41.99	17.8
Czech Republic	45.21	10.0	0.67	-14.6	6.47	20.19	9.98	7.70	0.87	29.6
Denmark	19.61	-2.0	0.11	-20.3	-	3.72	8.21	4.40	3.29	122.8
Finland	34.96	18.0	0.25	-17.4	6.06	4.93	10.70	3.60	9.66	40.9
France	275.97	14.3	0.19	-7.5	117.67	14.42	91.44	40.98	11.45	-7.8
Germany	344.75	0.7	0.18	-11.7	42.49	81.69	123.40	80.83	16.33	105.6
Greece	30.98	31.9	0.17	-9.9	-	8.95	17.69	2.35	1.98	42.1
Hungary	27.76	8.0	0.47	-28.2	3.62	3.07	7.23	12.09	1.75	110.4
Iceland	3.63	55.7	0.34	0.3	-	0.10	0.89	-	2.64	68.4
Ireland	15.29	41.5	0.12	-30.9	-	2.69	8.57	3.47	0.57	246.9
Italy	185.19	15.0	0.16	1.4	-	16.47	81.78	70.63	16.30	46.9
Japan	530.46	6.3	0.11	-5.7	79.42	112.07	251.69	70.54	16.74	3.4
Korea	213.77	44.5	0.34	-6.4	38.25	49.47	96.16	27.37	2.52	105.2
Luxembourg	4.78	41.5	0.20	-9.6	-	0.08	3.16	1.18	0.35	-25.6
Mexico	176.53	33.1	0.28	-6.8	2.82	8.74	103.84	44.19	16.94	12.9
Netherlands	81.85	12.9	0.20	-12.6	1.04	8.19	32.88	35.31	4.42	104.9
New Zealand	16.91	6.8	0.27	-20.9	-	2.00	6.82	3.19	4.89	-5.3

Norway	32.12	34.5	0.17	1.8	-	-	0.78	-24.2	14.17	69.2	5.16	49.1	12.03	9.1	Norway
Poland	92.97	-6.8	0.47	-38.1	-	-	54.61	-22.4	22.14	39.3	12.23	36.0	3.98	-11.9	Poland
Portugal	27.17	31.2	0.23	4.0	-	-	3.35	-7.0	15.90	16.0	3.75	-	4.17	22.7	Portugal
Slovak Republic	18.83	5.6	0.74	-29.6	4.67	56.8	4.24	-21.4	3.46	1.3	5.88	12.8	0.58	-30.0	Slovak Republic
Spain	145.20	41.2	0.21	-1.5	15.00	3.8	20.49	7.7	71.28	28.4	29.84	286.5	8.60	40.7	Spain
Sweden	52.17	2.5	0.19	-22.2	18.86	3.5	2.62	-8.9	14.87	-6.0	0.84	11.7	14.98	13.1	Sweden
Switzerland	27.15	8.7	0.10	-6.8	6.11	-6.2	0.15	-18.5	12.79	2.7	2.78	26.7	5.32	46.3	Switzerland
Turkey	85.21	37.7	0.35	-8.1	-	-	22.47	35.2	29.90	4.0	22.79	293.8	10.06	-6.2	Turkey
United Kingdom	233.93	4.7	0.14	-20.7	21.27	-8.3	37.68	-20.1	84.68	0.1	84.87	30.4	5.42	59.3	United Kingdom
United States	2 340.29	12.0	0.21	-18.8	211.28	13.6	555.66	16.2	952.84	18.9	509.41	-0.1	111.10	-2.9	United States
G7	4 182.54	10.4	0.18	-13.0	496.12	10.5	845.97	12.0	1 683.21	8.8	937.90	12.1	219.33	9.1	G7
EU27	1 815.23	9.1	0.20	-13.0	260.16	13.3	316.98	-13.0	669.73	3.7	444.64	33.5	123.73	37.1	EU27
OECD total	5 547.60	13.4	0.20	-12.1	611.43	14.4	1 130.27	11.1	2 249.00	10.6	1 211.44	21.0	345.46	13.5	OECD total
Brazil	224.81	45.1	0.34	16.6	2.57	291.2	13.69	14.5	88.45	22.9	20.71	400.0	99.39	50.2	Brazil
China	1 717.15	63.9	0.91	-31.2	13.84	313.7	1 087.62	67.3	318.38	102.1	40.14	167.7	257.17	16.1	China
India	591.35	35.3	0.92	-27.0	4.51	116.9	207.98	50.0	128.58	53.1	23.84	39.6	226.43	16.1	India
Russian Federation	655.49	4.3	1.87	-28.5	39.25	49.5	103.39	-11.4	133.41	-9.2	349.57	10.4	29.86	36.0	Russian Federation
South Africa	125.79	20.0	0.79	-13.0	2.94	-0.1	91.94	18.7	15.58	36.1	1.78	4.0	13.54	20.5	South Africa

StatLmk <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/OIF2007em10>

Sources:

Energy Balances of OECD Countries, IEA, Paris, 2007;
Energy Balances of Non-OECD Countries, IEA, Paris, 2007;
Main Economic Indicators, OECD, Paris, 2007.

1. These figures are based on an assumption of 100% efficiency for hydro-electric, 33% for nuclear and approximately 10% for geothermal plants.
2. Includes hydro, geothermal, solar, wind, combustible renewables, waste and international trade in electricity.
3. Million tonnes of oil equivalent.
4. Total primary energy supply (in Mtoe) divided by GDP (in constant prices, 2000 USD).

- Nil or negligible.

+ Growth of more than 500%

Figures in italics are provisional.

Energy > Energy: production, 2005¹

	Total		Nuclear		Coal		Oil		Natural gas		Other ²	
	Mtoe ³	% Change 2005/1995	Mtoe ³	% Change 2005/1995	Mtoe ³	% Change 2005/1995	Mtoe ³	% Change 2005/1995	Mtoe ³	% Change 2005/1995	Mtoe ³	% Change 2005/1995
Australia	270.98	45.0	-	-	204.70	60.1	24.13	-14.9	35.42	41.7	6.72	17.6
Austria	9.81	12.3	-	-	-	-99.9	0.98	-10.5	1.40	11.3	7.43	23.0
Belgium	13.90	16.5	12.40	15.1	0.06	-81.3	-	-	-	-	1.44	69.2
Canada	401.26	15.0	23.99	-6.2	31.77	-22.2	147.44	30.0	154.06	18.3	43.99	13.5
Czech Republic	32.87	3.2	6.47	103.0	23.52	-14.7	0.58	127.6	0.15	-22.2	2.14	241.9
Denmark	31.30	100.8	-	-	-	-	19.02	103.3	9.38	99.6	2.90	89.0
Finland	16.56	25.8	6.06	21.1	2.13	4.7	0.09	-	-	-	8.28	35.3
France	136.89	6.5	117.67	19.7	0.38	-93.6	1.31	-56.0	0.83	-70.4	16.69	-9.4
Germany	134.50	-7.3	42.49	6.5	56.49	-28.4	4.57	29.1	14.22	-5.8	16.73	122.1
Greece	10.30	10.8	-	-	8.54	13.7	0.09	-78.0	0.02	-58.3	1.66	24.9
Hungary	10.33	-23.2	3.62	-0.9	1.75	-43.5	1.41	-38.3	2.33	-38.5	1.22	94.4
Iceland	2.64	68.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.64	68.4
Ireland	1.66	-59.6	-	-	0.81	-52.3	-	-	0.46	-79.5	0.39	137.5
Italy	27.63	-6.1	-	-	0.06	40.3	6.26	16.3	9.88	-39.5	11.42	49.3
Japan	99.77	1.2	79.42	4.6	-	-	0.75	-12.7	2.86	39.7	16.74	3.4
Korea	42.93	103.0	38.25	119.0	1.21	-50.8	0.53	-	0.44	-	2.49	105.2
Luxembourg	0.07	59.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.07	59.1
Mexico	259.20	28.1	2.82	28.0	5.16	19.3	197.29	26.0	36.89	53.1	17.05	13.1
Netherlands	61.90	-6.5	1.04	-0.5	-	-	2.34	-34.5	56.25	-6.9	2.27	93.2
New Zealand	12.20	-6.1	-	-	3.06	45.0	1.06	-43.2	3.19	-17.2	4.89	-5.3
Norway	233.70	25.3	-	-	0.99	403.8	143.42	-2.1	76.26	169.9	13.04	12.5
Poland	78.63	-20.9	-	-	68.86	-24.4	0.89	145.9	3.88	22.6	5.01	5.1
Portugal	3.58	8.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.58	8.0

Slovak Republic	6.61	31.0	4.67	56.8	0.64	-37.3	0.26	243.1	0.13	-52.2	0.91	29.1
Spain	30.28	-3.9	15.00	3.8	6.26	-38.3	0.17	-79.0	0.14	-62.1	8.71	52.2
Sweden	34.78	8.9	18.86	3.5	0.30	-2.6	-	-	-	-	15.62	16.6
Switzerland	10.88	1.1	6.11	-6.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.77	12.2
Turkey	23.61	-10.9	-	-	10.48	-13.3	2.23	-35.8	0.74	392.8	10.16	-5.8
United Kingdom	204.30	-20.7	21.27	-8.3	11.77	-63.3	88.46	-35.2	78.80	23.7	4.00	100.0
United States	1 630.68	-2.0	211.28	13.6	564.20	6.1	322.55	-18.9	423.84	-3.1	108.80	-2.1
G7	2 635.03	-1.4	496.12	10.5	664.68	-4.1	571.36	-13.5	684.49	2.6	218.37	8.3
EU27	897.90	-6.5	260.16	13.3	195.72	-29.9	132.48	-23.7	187.97	-0.5	121.57	37.4
OECD total	3 833.78	4.6	611.43	14.4	1 003.14	1.6	965.84	-4.9	911.59	10.5	341.77	12.6
Brazil	201.32	90.6	2.57	291.2	2.50	21.7	87.31	139.3	11.43	175.9	97.51	56.5
China	1 640.94	53.9	13.84	313.7	1 145.36	69.5	181.43	20.9	42.62	183.9	257.70	16.1
India	478.07	24.4	4.51	116.9	186.29	42.4	37.14	-5.3	23.84	39.6	226.29	16.1
Russian Federation	1 193.66	25.1	39.25	49.5	139.04	18.8	468.71	52.9	515.69	7.3	30.96	31.1
South Africa	158.59	18.6	2.94	-0.1	138.36	18.4	1.50	274.0	1.78	4.0	14.00	19.7

StatLink <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/OIF2007en1>

Sources:

Energy Balances of OECD Countries, IEA, Paris, 2007;
Energy Balances of Non-OECD Countries, IEA, Paris, 2007.

1. These figures are based on an assumption of 100% efficiency for hydro-electric, 33% for nuclear and approximately 10% for geothermal plants.

2. Includes hydro, geothermal, solar, wind, combustible renewables, waste and international trade in electricity.

3. Million tonnes of oil equivalent.

- Nil or negligible.

Figures in italics are provisional.

Energy > Energy consumption and electricity generation, 2005

	Final energy consumption by sector ¹						Total electricity generation			
	Total		Industry		Transport		Other			
	Mtoe ³	% Change 2005/1995	Mtoe ³	% Change 2005/1995	Mtoe ³	% Change 2005/1995	Mtoe ³	% Change 2005/1995		
Australia	76.48	19.2	28.12	12.1	30.24	20.2	18.13	30.1	250.9	45.0
Austria	28.16	30.2	9.18	34.1	8.42	50.6	10.56	14.9	63.0	14.1
Belgium	40.62	10.2	15.41	9.8	10.17	15.8	15.04	7.0	85.7	16.6
Canada	201.33	14.9	75.68	12.8	56.93	16.3	68.72	16.1	628.1	12.2
Czech Republic	28.06	5.8	11.38	-16.1	6.91	124.5	9.78	-1.2	81.9	35.3
Denmark	15.77	3.4	3.08	-6.4	5.41	15.9	7.28	-0.3	36.3	-1.0
Finland	25.85	13.7	12.55	18.8	4.94	17.5	8.35	5.0	70.6	10.2
France	176.40	11.5	49.25	0.1	51.96	11.6	75.19	20.5	570.7	16.2
Germany	261.01	8.4	82.87	6.2	63.70	-1.2	114.44	16.3	613.2	15.1
Greece	21.81	33.0	4.84	8.8	8.32	25.2	8.65	62.9	59.4	43.9
Hungary	20.36	16.9	5.52	3.2	4.35	60.6	10.49	12.0	35.8	5.1
Iceland	2.38	32.8	0.92	83.7	0.37	32.4	1.09	7.8	8.7	74.4
Ireland	12.81	49.7	2.74	9.6	5.10	111.8	4.97	36.1	25.6	45.6
Italy	148.07	19.9	48.35	11.2	45.06	12.7	54.66	36.6	294.4	24.0
Japan	350.85	4.6	135.95	-1.2	93.74	1.8	121.16	14.7	1 094.2	13.7
Korea	146.07	35.8	71.65	54.9	32.43	20.1	41.98	22.2	387.9	114.1
Luxembourg	4.50	48.4	0.97	-7.4	2.78	107.5	0.76	16.2	3.4	+
Mexico	108.11	14.4	35.91	-2.0	47.67	34.7	24.53	9.2	234.9	49.1
Netherlands	64.37	16.5	26.73	30.4	15.54	22.3	22.10	0.2	100.2	23.8
New Zealand	12.74	12.5	4.01	-13.3	5.63	34.0	3.10	24.0	43.0	21.6
Norway	21.10	10.6	9.01	10.6	5.04	13.7	7.05	8.4	137.3	12.5

Poland	61.56	- 5.3	19.81	- 20.6	12.81	53.0	28.95	- 8.7	155.4	13.4	Poland
Portugal	21.38	34.3	8.02	17.1	7.25	44.2	6.11	51.3	46.2	39.3	Portugal
Slovak Republic	11.79	8.5	4.86	9.8	2.42	68.1	4.51	- 9.7	31.4	18.6	Slovak Republic
Spain	106.19	47.9	38.50	38.5	40.75	51.8	26.94	56.9	290.6	75.5	Spain
Sweden	35.23	- 4.0	13.92	- 9.1	8.87	12.4	12.43	- 7.8	158.4	6.8	Sweden
Switzerland	22.52	10.9	4.64	13.5	7.18	10.8	10.70	9.9	57.8	- 7.2	Switzerland
Turkey	66.98	38.7	25.32	58.5	14.19	14.7	27.48	37.8	162.0	87.8	Turkey
United Kingdom	162.20	6.5	42.68	- 2.2	56.83	17.4	62.69	4.1	397.6	19.6	United Kingdom
United States	1 598.10	14.7	446.70	9.7	648.60	18.1	502.81	15.0	4 268.4	20.0	United States
G7	2 897.96	12.4	881.48	6.7	1 016.81	14.3	999.66	15.8	7 866.4	17.9	G7
EU27	1 303.08	12.7	422.13	4.7	374.85	20.6	506.10	14.5	3 274.1	20.7	EU27
OECD total	3 852.78	14.3	1 238.55	9.7	1 303.59	17.8	1 310.64	15.5	10 392.5	22.7	OECD total
Brazil	186.23	41.6	89.86	53.6	54.51	30.5	41.86	34.0	403.0	46.2	Brazil
China	1 112.53	41.5	567.71	49.7	114.23	125.8	430.59	20.7	2 497.4	147.8	China
India	409.41	22.3	123.74	39.1	36.24	- 2.8	249.44	19.6	699.1	67.4	India
Russian Federation	419.98	- 9.7	160.62	- 8.2	94.85	15.9	164.50	- 20.9	951.2	10.7	Russian Federation
South Africa	64.18	21.2	25.99	12.3	15.72	22.9	22.47	32.2	242.9	30.2	South Africa

StatLink <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/OIF2007en12>

Sources:
Energy Balances of OECD Countries, IEA, Paris, 2007;
Energy Balances of Non-OECD Countries, IEA, Paris, 2007.

1. Including non-energy use.
2. Terawatt hours, excluding output from pumped storage plants.

3. Million tonnes of oil equivalent.

+ Growth of more than 500%

Figures in italics are provisional.

Labour > Employment

	Total labour force*				Civilian employment*								Foreign-born labour force			
	Thousands, 2005		% change, 2005/95		Total thousands		% change 2005/95		Agriculture, forestry and fishing		Industry		Services		% of total labour force	
	2005	1995	2005	1995	2005	1995	2005	1995	2005	1995	2005	1995	2005	1995	2005	1995
Australia	10 575	69.6	16.8	64.8	9 987	21.3	3.6	5.0	21.0	22.8	75.3	72.2	24.9	24.4	Australia	
Austria	4 032	3.3	65.7	62.3	3 814	2.3	5.5	7.5	27.6	32.3	66.9	60.3	15.5	12.0	Austria	
Belgium	4 669	8.1	60.1	56.4	4 235	14.0	2.0	2.4	24.7	26.4	73.3	71.1	12.3	9.2	Belgium	
Canada	17 402	17.9	72.8	67.4	16 170	21.6	2.7	4.1	22.0	22.0	75.3	74.0	19.9	19.2	Canada	
Czech Republic	5 174	0.1	63.0	64.9	4 749	-3.2	4.0	6.6	39.6	42.2	56.4	51.1	2.0	..	Czech Republic	
Denmark	2 876	2.8	76.2	73.6	2 704	5.4	3.1	4.4	24.1	27.4	72.8	68.1	6.1	3.4	Denmark	
Finland	2 641	5.2	73.3	70.0	2 392	14.4	4.8	8.1	25.9	27.3	69.3	64.5	2.7	..	Finland	
France	27 475	8.4	64.5	60.3	24 392	11.1	3.5	4.6	22.6	26.3	73.9	69.1	11.2	11.4	France	
Germany	41 040	4.2	67.4	61.5	36 185	1.1	2.4	3.1	30.0	36.3	67.6	60.5	14.9	12.8	Germany	
Greece	4 849	14.3	53.4	45.2	4 382	14.7	12.4	20.4	22.4	23.2	65.2	56.4	8.8	4.4	Greece	
Hungary	4 205	2.7	54.7	50.1	3 856	7.9	5.0	8.3	32.8	33.5	62.2	58.2	1.9	..	Hungary	
Iceland	166	11.4	80.5	82.4	161	13.4	6.5	9.5	21.6	24.7	71.9	65.8	..	..	Iceland
Ireland	2 015	38.1	60.9	47.8	1 922	51.1	5.9	11.7	27.9	28.3	66.2	59.9	11.8	5.5	Ireland	
Italy	24 451	6.9	50.7	42.8	22 306	12.4	4.2	6.7	31.1	34.1	64.6	59.2	8.1	0.4	Italy	
Japan*	66 500	-0.2	65.5	62.1	63 560	-1.6	4.4	5.7	27.9	33.6	67.6	60.8	0.3	0.1	Japan*	
Korea*	23 743	13.9	58.2	53.5	22 856	12.0	7.9	11.8	26.9	33.4	65.2	54.8	0.8	0.3	Korea*	
Luxembourg	317	43.4	89.2	58.3	306	42.3	1.3	2.1	19.1	27.5	79.7	70.4	44.4	38.5	Luxembourg	
Mexico	41 925	21.4	44.2	41.3	40 455	25.8	14.7	23.4	27.2	21.7	58.1	55.0	0.4	..	Mexico	
Netherlands	8 345	12.6	68.8	59.0	7 877	15.2	3.1	3.7	20.3	22.6	76.6	73.7	11.6	8.6	Netherlands	
New Zealand	2 161	18.8	72.3	66.4	2 073	22.2	7.1	9.7	22.0	25.1	70.8	65.2	19.9	..	New Zealand	

Norway	2 400	9.8	75.4	72.2	2 274	11.1	3.3	5.2	20.9	23.4	75.8	71.4	7.2	4.6	Norway
Poland	17 218	0.1	57.8	60.9	14 116	-4.6	17.4	22.6	29.2	32.0	53.4	45.4	0.3	..	Poland
Portugal	5 545	16.7	71.7	61.2	5 094	16.2	11.9	11.6	30.8	32.3	57.3	56.1	7.8	4.1	Portugal
Slovak Republic	2 646	7.1	61.3	61.3	2 216	3.2	4.7	9.2	38.8	38.9	56.5	51.9	0.9	..	Slovak Republic
Spain	20 886	27.5	58.4	46.1	18 883	51.5	5.3	8.9	29.9	30.2	64.8	60.9	13.3	2.0	Spain
Sweden	4 622	5.3	76.0	75.9	4 263	6.9	2.0	3.1	22.0	25.9	76.0	71.0	13.1	6.6	Sweden
Switzerland	4 383	7.1	77.6	73.2	4 196	6.0	3.8	4.4	23.7	28.6	72.5	66.9	25.3	..	Switzerland
Turkey	25 065	10.0	27.2	33.4	22 046	7.1	29.5	44.1	24.7	22.0	45.8	33.9	..	..	Turkey
United Kingdom	29 557	5.5	68.8	66.1	28 035	10.0	1.4	2.1	22.2	27.3	76.4	70.7	10.1	7.3	United Kingdom
United States	150 564	12.7	69.9	69.8	141 730	13.5	1.6	2.9	19.8	24.0	78.6	73.1	15.2	10.3	United States
G7	356 989	8.0	66.9	63.8	332 378	8.7	2.6	3.9	23.7	28.5	73.7	67.7	..	..	G7
EU15	183 319	9.1	63.5	57.2	166 791	12.6	3.7	5.1	26.5	30.4	69.8	64.5	..	..	EU15
OECD total	557 445	9.8	61.5	59.0	517 236	11.1	5.7	8.5	24.8	28.1	69.5	63.5	..	..	OECD total

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/OIF2007en13>

* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the Statlink URL

Sources:

Labour Force Statistics, 1986-2006, OECD, Paris, 2007;

International Migration Outlook: SOPEMI, 2007 Edition, OECD, Paris, 2007.

.. Not available or not applicable.

-n Data in this cell are from n years earlier (later, if +n) than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2006, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2005.

Labour > Part-time and self-employment

	Part-time employment* % of total employment						Female part-time employment % of total part-time employment		Self-employment* % of total employment		
	Total			Women			Men				
	2006	1996	2006	1996	2006	1996	2006	1996	2005	1995	
Australia*	27.1	25.2	40.7	40.0	16.0	14.0	67.3	68.5	12.6	14.3	Australia*
Austria	17.3	10.9	31.4	21.7	5.4	2.6	83.1	86.4	11.8	10.8	Austria
Belgium	19.3	14.8	34.7	30.2	6.7	4.4	81.1	82.2	13.4	14.8	Belgium
Canada	18.1	19.1	26.2	29.0	10.9	10.8	68.1	69.1	9.2	10.1	Canada
Czech Republic	3.3	3.4	5.6	5.3	1.6	2.0	72.8	67.3	15.3	11.3	Czech Republic
Denmark	18.1	16.6	25.6	24.4	11.4	10.2	66.2	66.1	7.8	8.3	Denmark
Finland	11.4	8.5	14.9	11.4	8.1	5.8	62.9	64.2	12.0	14.1	Finland
France	13.3	14.0	22.9	24.4	5.1	5.7	79.4	77.4	8.9	10.6	France
Germany	21.9	14.9	39.2	29.9	7.6	3.7	81.1	85.8	11.2	9.3	Germany
Greece	7.5	8.0	12.9	13.8	4.0	4.7	67.0	62.5	30.1	33.8	Greece
Hungary	2.7	2.7	4.2	4.3	1.5	1.5	70.4	69.4	13.3	16.4	Hungary
Iceland	16.0	20.9	26.0	35.3	7.6	8.4	74.2	78.3	14.1	18.3	Iceland
Ireland	19.9	14.2	34.9	26.9	7.7	6.4	78.7	72.2	16.6	20.7	Ireland
Italy	14.9	10.5	29.4	20.9	5.3	4.7	78.4	71.5	24.9	24.4	Italy
Japan*	24.5	21.8	40.9	36.7	12.8	11.7	69.4	68.2	10.2	12.1	Japan*
Korea*	8.8	4.3	12.3	6.8	6.3	2.6	58.5	63.9	27.0	27.3	Korea*
Luxembourg	12.7	10.4	27.2	24.8	1.5	2.2	93.1	86.7	6.5	8.4	Luxembourg
Mexico	15.1 ⁻²	14.9	27.6 ⁻²	28.5	8.1 ⁻²	8.3	65.1 ⁻²	62.3	28.4	30.2	Mexico
Netherlands	35.5	29.3	59.7	55.5	15.8	11.3	75.5	77.2	11.8	11.1	Netherlands
New Zealand	21.3	21.9	34.5	36.7	10.1	9.9	74.4	75.0	17.8	19.8	New Zealand
Norway	21.1	21.6	32.9	37.5	10.6	8.1	73.5	79.7	7.1	8.3	Norway

Poland	10.8	11.9	-1	16.3	16.6	-1	6.5	8.2	-1	67.0	61.1	-1	20.4	23.5	Poland
Portugal	9.3	9.2	13.2	15.1	15.1	4.5	5.9	4.5	65.8	72.9	72.9	23.5	25.8	Portugal	
Slovak Republic	2.5	2.1	4.1	3.5	3.5	1.1	1.3	1.1	70.0	71.9	71.9	12.5	6.4	Slovak Republic	
Spain	11.1	7.5	21.4	16.2	16.2	2.9	3.9	2.9	79.3	74.9	74.9	16.5	21.1	Spain	
Sweden	13.4	14.8	19.0	23.5	23.5	6.7	8.4	6.7	67.3	76.5	76.5	9.6	10.7	Sweden	
Switzerland	25.5	23.7	45.7	44.9	44.9	7.3	8.8	7.3	81.2	82.4	82.4	9.3	9.7	Switzerland	
Turkey	7.9	5.5	17.8	12.0	12.0	2.9	4.4	2.9	58.6	63.2	63.2	29.1	29.2	Turkey	
United Kingdom	23.4	22.9	36.8	41.4	41.4	9.9	9.9	7.8	77.6	81.3	81.3	12.6	13.9	United Kingdom	
United States*	12.6	13.9	17.8	20.1	20.1	8.3	7.8	8.3	67.8	68.9	68.9	7.3	8.3	United States*	
G7	17.4	16.6	27.8	27.3	27.3	8.7	8.7	8.1	72.7	72.7	72.7	10.1	11.0	G7	
EU15	18.0	15.1	31.7	28.7	28.7	7.1	7.1	5.4	78.1	79.3	79.3	14.5	14.9	EU15	
OECD total	16.1	14.9	26.4	25.6	25.6	8.1	8.1	7.2	72.1	71.9	71.9	14.1	15.0	OECD total	

StatLink <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/OIF2007en14>

* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the Statlink URL

Sources:

Labour Market Statistics, OECD database, May 2007;

Labour Force Statistics, 1986-2006, OECD, Paris, 2007;

OECD Employment Outlook, OECD, Paris, 2007.

-n Data in this cell are from n years earlier (later, if +n) than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2006, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2005.

Labour > Unemployment

	Unemployment rates* % of civilian labour force						Youth unemployment rates (under 25) % of youth labour force							
	Total			Men			Total			Women				
	2005	1995	2005	1995	2005	1995	2006	1996	2006	1996	2006	1996		
Australia	5.1	8.5	5.3	8.1	4.9	8.8	17.8	28.5	10.4	15.7	9.8	14.8	10.9	16.5
Austria	5.2	3.7	5.5	4.3	4.9	3.2	27.3	24.9	9.1	6.1	9.3	6.5	8.8	5.8
Belgium	8.4	13.0	9.5	16.9	7.6	9.9	55.6	61.3	18.9	20.5	19.5	24.4	18.4	17.3
Canada	6.8	9.5	6.5	9.1	7.0	9.8	8.7	16.8	11.6	15.4	10.3	13.8	12.9	16.9
Czech Republic	8.0	4.1	9.8	4.8	6.5	3.5	55.2	31.3	17.5	7.2	18.6	8.3	16.6	6.4
Denmark	5.0	7.1	5.5	8.2	4.6	6.2	20.4	26.5	7.6	10.6	7.6	12.4	7.6	9.0
Finland	8.4	15.4	8.6	15.1	8.2	15.8	24.8	34.5	18.8	27.9	18.4	26.0	19.3	29.5
France	10.0	11.6	10.8	13.6	9.3	10.0	44.0	39.6	23.9	26.3	25.8	31.9	22.4	22.0
Germany	11.2	8.2	10.9	9.4	11.5	7.3	57.2	47.8	13.5	9.4	12.6	9.0	14.2	9.6
Greece	9.6	10.0	15.2	15.3	5.8	6.7	55.6	56.7	24.5	31.2	33.9	41.3	17.3	21.5
Hungary	7.3	10.4	7.5	8.7	7.1	11.8	46.1	54.4	19.1	18.0	19.8	16.4	18.6	19.0
Iceland	2.6	4.9	2.6	4.9	2.6	4.9	7.3	19.8	8.4	8.4	7.5	7.6	9.2	9.2
Ireland	4.3	12.2	3.8	12.1	4.6	12.3	34.3	59.5	8.4	18.3	7.9	17.0	8.8	19.3
Italy	7.8	11.7	10.1	16.2	6.3	9.1	52.9	65.6	21.6	32.2	25.3	39.5	19.1	27.0
Japan	4.4	3.2	4.2	3.2	4.6	3.1	33.0	19.3	8.0	6.7	7.2	6.7	8.8	6.8
Korea	3.7	2.1	3.4	1.7	4.0	2.3	1.1	3.8	10.0	6.1	9.0	4.8	11.7	8.1
Luxembourg	3.1	2.3	3.3	2.7	3.0	2.1	26.4 ⁻¹	27.6	13.7 ⁻¹	9.2 ⁻¹	16.2 ⁻¹	8.3 ⁻¹	11.7 ⁻¹	10.1
Mexico	3.5	6.9	3.6	8.6	3.4	6.0	2.5	2.2	6.2	9.2	7.4	12.3	5.4	7.6
Netherlands	5.2	7.1	5.6	8.7	4.9	5.9	45.2	50.0	7.6	12.1	8.2	13.1	7.1	11.1
New Zealand	3.7	6.3	4.0	6.3	3.4	6.2	7.1	20.8	9.6	11.8	10.0	11.1	9.3	12.4
Norway	4.6	5.0	4.4	4.6	4.9	5.3	14.1	14.2	8.6	12.4	8.7	12.7	8.6	12.1

Poland	17.7	13.3	19.1	14.7	16.6	12.1	50.4	39.0	29.8	28.5	31.6	31.2	28.3	26.3	26.3
Portugal	7.7	7.2	8.7	8.0	6.7	6.4	51.8	53.1	16.2	16.3	18.4	19.4	14.5	13.8	13.8
Slovak Republic	16.2	13.1	17.2	13.8	15.3	12.6	73.1	52.6	26.6	21.0	27.0	21.6	26.3	20.6	20.6
Spain	9.2	23.0	12.2	30.8	7.1	18.1	29.5	55.9	17.9	39.9	21.6	48.9	15.0	33.0	33.0
Sweden	7.8	9.2	7.6	8.2	7.9	10.1	14.2	30.1	21.3	21.2	21.5	20.7	21.1	21.6	21.6
Switzerland	4.3	3.3	4.8	3.9	3.9	2.9	39.1	25.6	7.7	4.6	7.5	4.1	7.9	5.2	5.2
Turkey	10.3	7.6	10.3	7.3	10.3	7.8	35.8	44.3	18.7	13.5	19.8	11.1	18.2	14.8	14.8
United Kingdom	4.6	8.6	4.2	6.8	5.0	10.1	22.1	39.8	13.9	14.7	11.8	11.1	15.8	17.8	17.8
United States	5.1	5.6	5.1	5.6	5.1	5.6	10.0	9.5	10.5	12.0	9.7	11.3	11.2	12.6	12.6
G7	6.3	6.7	6.4	7.1	6.2	6.4	31.0	30.8	12.1	13.2	11.3	12.9	12.9	13.5	13.5
EU15	8.3	10.8	9.1	12.5	7.7	9.6	44.2	49.4	16.1	20.6	16.4	22.6	15.8	19.0	19.0
OECD total	6.7	7.5	7.0	8.2	6.4	7.0	32.2	34.2	12.5	14.0	12.3	14.4	12.6	13.7	13.7

StatLink <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/01F2007en15>

* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the StatLink URL

Sources:

Labour Market Statistics; OECD database, May 2007;

Labour Force Statistics; 1986-2006, OECD, Paris, 2007;

OECD Employment Outlook, OECD, Paris, 2007.

-n Data in this cell are from n years earlier than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2006, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2005.

Labour > Services: employment*

	Contribution to total employment % of total civilian employment											
	I		II		III		IV		V		VI	
	2005	1995	2005	1995	2005	1995	2005	1995	2005	1995	2005	1995
	Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels											
Australia*	24.7 ⁻¹	25.4	6.4 ⁻¹	6.5	3.6 ⁻¹	3.9	12.1 ⁻¹	9.5	5.8 ⁻¹	6.2	22.4 ⁻¹	20.4
Austria	21.9	21.1	6.9	7.2	3.1	3.2	9.6	6.3	6.8	7.2	20.3	18.1
Belgium	17.2	18.0 ⁻¹	6.9	7.1 ⁻¹	3.3	3.7 ⁻¹	15.6	11.7 ⁻¹	9.9	9.6 ⁻¹	22.6	21.0 ⁻¹
Canada	24.0	23.3	6.8	7.3	5.2	5.4	11.6	8.2	5.2	6.1	21.5	22.2
Czech Republic	18.0	17.3 ⁻¹	7.3	7.3 ⁻¹	1.5	1.6 ⁻¹	9.8	7.3 ⁻¹	6.4	5.8 ⁻¹	14.9	13.7 ⁻¹
Denmark	19.0	17.9	6.5	6.6	3.0	3.0	11.2	7.9	6.0	7.1	29.2	28.5
Finland	15.8	14.8 ⁻¹	7.2	7.7 ⁻¹	1.6	2.3 ⁻¹	10.3	7.4 ⁻¹	7.3	7.6 ⁻¹	26.4	24.7 ⁻¹
France	16.9	16.0	6.3	6.1	3.1	3.2	14.8	11.7	8.6	9.5	22.7	21.5
Germany	19.8	18.8	5.4	6.0	3.2	3.4	13.0	8.0	7.0	8.1	21.2	18.0
Greece	20.5	19.3 ⁻¹	6.5	6.6 ⁻¹	2.6	2.3 ⁻¹	6.8	4.9 ⁻¹	7.8	7.4 ⁻¹	17.1	14.7 ⁻¹
Hungary	17.8	15.9 ⁻¹	7.7	8.9 ⁻¹	2.1	2.3 ⁻¹	6.9	3.6 ⁻¹	7.8	7.3 ⁻¹	19.4	20.3 ⁻¹
Iceland*	16.6 ⁻¹	16.4	6.2 ⁻¹	7.4	3.9 ⁻¹	3.9	9.1 ⁻¹	5.5	5.2 ⁻¹	12.6	30.1 ⁻¹	17.0
Ireland	20.2	19.4 ⁻¹	6.1	5.1 ⁻¹	4.5	3.8 ⁻¹	8.5	6.0 ⁻¹	5.0	5.6 ⁻¹	21.6	20.4 ⁻¹
Italy	20.4	20.2	6.4	6.3	2.4	2.7	11.1	7.3	5.7	6.6	16.7	16.4
Japan*	18.0 ⁻¹	17.1 ⁻¹	5.8	5.9 ⁻²	2.7	3.1 ⁻²	1.5	1.5 ⁻²	3.3	3.3 ⁻²	27.8 ⁻¹	23.4 ⁻¹
Korea	26.3	26.8	6.2	5.2	3.4	3.5	8.7	4.2	3.4	3.2	16.0	9.9
Luxembourg	18.5	21.1 ⁻¹	7.5	7.0 ⁻¹	11.0	10.3 ⁻¹	17.1	9.9 ⁻¹	5.4	5.4 ⁻¹	15.3	14.6 ⁻¹
Mexico*	19.3 ⁻¹	26.3 ⁻¹	6.0 ⁻¹	5.1 ⁻¹	0.5 ⁻³	1.1 ⁻¹	3.5 ⁻¹	2.6 ⁻¹	4.6 ⁻¹	4.4 ⁻¹	..	8.1 ⁻¹
Netherlands	19.0	20.0 ⁻¹	6.3	5.8 ⁻¹	3.8	3.5 ⁻¹	15.9	11.5 ⁻¹	7.3	7.0 ⁻¹	22.4	25.1 ⁻¹

New Zealand	26.4	26.3	6.2	6.0	3.0	3.8	12.3	9.3	3.3	4.5	25.7	23.6
Norway	16.4 ⁻¹	16.5	9.0 ⁻¹	10.0	2.3 ⁻¹	2.7	10.3 ⁻¹	6.6	7.4 ⁻¹	9.0	28.5 ⁻¹	26.1
Poland	17.4 ⁻¹	14.2	5.7 ⁻¹	5.9	2.1 ⁻¹	1.7	7.5 ⁻¹	3.2	6.6 ⁻¹	2.6	16.0 ⁻¹	14.7
Portugal	22.0 ⁻²	19.3 ⁻¹	3.8 ⁻²	3.5 ⁻¹	1.8 ⁻²	2.6 ⁻¹	5.7 ⁻²	5.7 ⁻¹	7.2 ⁻²	8.0 ⁻¹	14.7 ⁻²	17.2 ⁻¹
Slovak Republic	20.2	12.1	7.0	7.9	1.7	1.2	7.4	3.9	6.9	6.1	18.1	18.4
Spain	22.4	20.9 ⁻¹	5.7	5.9 ⁻¹	2.1 ⁻¹	2.7	8.5	5.7 ⁻¹	7.6	8.8 ⁻¹	15.2	19.0 ⁻¹
Sweden	15.4 ⁻¹	15.5	6.6 ⁻¹	6.9	2.1 ⁻¹	2.1	11.7 ⁻¹	8.3	6.2 ⁻¹	7.9	32.8 ⁻¹	32.4
Switzerland*	21.3	22.4	6.6	6.4	5.7	5.4	10.3	7.8	3.9	3.5	19.0	16.3
Turkey*	19.2 ⁻¹	13.0 ⁻¹	5.0 ⁻¹	5.0 ⁻¹	1.1 ⁻¹	..	2.5 ⁻¹	..	5.7 ⁻¹	..	9.4 ⁻¹	..
United Kingdom	24.2	23.1	5.9	5.8	4.1	4.4	15.4	12.4	6.4	7.1	23.8 ⁻¹	23.8 ⁻¹
United States*	21.4	24.1	4.8	5.0	4.5	4.7	15.0	10.6	8.4	9.1	24.7	21.0

StatLink <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/OIF2007en16>

* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the Statlink URL

Sources:

National Accounts of OECD Countries, OECD, Paris, 2006;

STAN: OECD Structural Analysis Statistics, OECD;

Labour Force Statistics: 1985-2005, OECD, Paris, 2006.

.. Not available or not applicable.

-n Data in this cell are from n years earlier (later, if +n) than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2006, a data point with "-1" attached refers to 2005.

Science and technology > Research and development (I), 2005*

	Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (GERD)				Per capita at current USD, PPPs	Business enterprise expenditure on R&D (BERD)				Government budget appropriations for R&D, 2006	
	% of GDP	% financed by		% of GERD		% of value added in industry	% financed by		% of GDP	% of which defence R&D	
		Government	Industry				Government	Industry			
Australia*	1.76 ⁻¹	39.84 ⁻¹	51.64 ⁻¹	574 ⁻¹	53.5 ⁻¹	1.27 ⁻¹	4.3 ⁻¹	91.4 ⁻¹	0.54	6.5	Australia*
Austria*	2.42	36.46	45.47	831	67.7 ⁻¹	2.12 ⁻¹	6.4 ⁻¹	67.2 ⁻¹	0.70	0.0	Austria*
Belgium	1.82	23.55 ⁻²	60.31 ⁻²	601	68.3	1.83	5.8 ⁻¹	81.8 ⁻¹	0.60 ⁻²	0.3 ⁻²	Belgium
Canada*	1.98	32.93	47.85	675	53.9	1.44	2.2	82.4	0.57 ⁻¹	3.6 ⁻¹	Canada*
Czech Republic	1.42	40.87	54.09	293	64.5	1.23	14.7	80.8	0.57 ⁻¹	2.8 ⁻¹	Czech Republic
Denmark	2.45	27.10 ⁻²	59.89 ⁻²	834	68.3	2.71	2.4 ⁻²	85.6 ⁻²	0.76	0.6	Denmark
Finland	3.48	25.65	66.86	1 077	70.8	3.66	3.8	90.9	0.99	2.4	Finland
France	2.13	37.56 ⁻¹	51.73 ⁻¹	644	61.9	1.98	9.3 ⁻¹	79.9 ⁻¹	0.93 ⁻²	22.3 ⁻²	France
Germany	2.46	30.52 ⁻¹	66.56 ⁻¹	758	69.3	2.43	5.9 ⁻¹	91.8 ⁻¹	0.77 ⁻¹	6.4 ⁻¹	Germany
Greece	0.49	46.42 ⁻²	28.23 ⁻²	144	29.3	0.21	4.4 ⁻²	75.9 ⁻²	0.29 ⁻¹	0.5	Greece
Hungary	0.94	49.41	39.45	165	43.2	0.62	3.9	77.8	0.37 ⁻¹	0.1 ⁻¹	Hungary
Iceland	2.81	40.50	48.00	1 017	51.5	2.28	2.8	84.9	1.44 ⁻¹	0.0 ⁻¹	Iceland
Ireland	1.26	32.43	57.25	491	65.3	1.16	4.1	86.1	0.48 ⁻¹	0.0 ⁻¹	Ireland
Italy	1.10 ⁻¹	50.80	43.00	305 ⁻¹	47.8 ⁻¹	0.77	13.8 ⁻¹	75.0 ⁻¹	0.62 ⁻¹	1.4 ⁻¹	Italy
Japan*	3.33	16.76	76.12	1 023	76.4	3.40	1.2	98.3	0.70 ⁻¹	5.1	Japan*
Korea	2.99	23.02	74.96	662	76.9	3.17	4.6	94.4	0.92	16.6	Korea
Luxembourg	1.56	11.16 ⁻²	80.39 ⁻²	1 094	86.2	1.82	2.5 ⁻²	89.2 ⁻²	0.34 ⁻¹	..	Luxembourg
Mexico	0.50	45.34	46.49	54	49.5	0.38	5.7	92.6	0.21 ⁻¹	0.0 ⁻¹	Mexico
Netherlands	1.78 ⁻¹	36.23 ⁻²	51.06 ⁻²	598 ⁻¹	57.8 ⁻¹	1.52	3.4 ⁻²	81.6 ⁻²	0.73	2.0	Netherlands
New Zealand	1.15 ⁻²	45.06 ⁻²	38.47 ⁻²	273 ⁻²	42.5 ⁻²	0.65 ⁻²	10.0 ⁻²	76.2 ⁻²	0.54 ⁻²	0.7 ⁻²	New Zealand
Norway	1.52	41.91 ⁻²	49.23 ⁻²	735	53.7	1.16	8.9	80.6	0.70	5.6	Norway

Poland	0.57	57.71	33.35	79	31.8	0.25	13.7	83.0	0.29 ⁻²	1.3 ⁻²	Poland
Portugal	0.80	60.11 ⁻²	31.73 ⁻²	160	36.2	0.46	5.3 ⁻²	89.2 ⁻²	0.77	0.6 ⁻¹	Portugal
Slovak Republic	0.51	57.03	36.60	82	49.8	0.34	26.7	67.9	0.30 ⁻¹	5.0 ⁻¹	Slovak Republic
Spain	1.12	41.01 ⁻¹	48.04 ⁻¹	306	54.4	0.86	12.5 ⁻¹	82.1 ⁻¹	0.84 ⁻¹	16.4 ⁻¹	Spain
Sweden	3.89	23.45 ⁻²	64.97 ⁻²	1 250	74.0	4.55	5.9 ⁻²	85.9 ⁻²	0.87 ⁻¹	16.9 ⁻¹	Sweden
Switzerland	2.93 ⁻¹	22.71 ⁻¹	69.73 ⁻¹	1 017 ⁻¹	73.7 ⁻¹	3.19 ⁻¹	1.5 ⁻¹	90.9 ⁻¹	0.76 ⁻³	0.4 ⁻¹	Switzerland
Turkey	0.67 ⁻¹	56.96 ⁻¹	37.92 ⁻¹	49 ⁻¹	24.2 ⁻¹	0.20 ⁻¹	4.2 ⁻¹	95.0 ⁻¹	..	..	Turkey
United Kingdom	1.78	32.76	42.10	584	61.6	1.62	8.6	64.4	0.72 ⁻²	31.0 ⁻¹	United Kingdom
United States*	2.62	30.37	63.97	1 094	69.6	2.60	9.7	90.3	1.03	57.9	United States*
G7	2.48	28.94	63.42	878	69.0	2.43	7.2	89.9	0.91 ⁻³	37.0	G7
EU15*	1.86	34.97 ⁻²	54.14 ⁻²	567	63.3	1.72	7.7 ⁻¹	82.1 ⁻¹	0.76 ⁻²	13.6 ⁻²	EU15*
EU27*	1.74	35.72 ⁻²	53.49 ⁻²	470	62.5	1.58	7.9 ⁻¹	82.0 ⁻¹	0.71 ⁻²	13.0 ⁻²	EU27*
OECD total*	2.25	30.20 ⁻¹	62.10 ⁻¹	659	67.9	2.17	6.9	89.4	0.80 ⁻²	32.6 ⁻²	OECD total*
Brazil	0.91 ⁻¹	57.88 ⁻¹	39.88 ⁻¹	76 ⁻¹	40.2 ⁻¹	..	0.8 ⁻¹	99.2 ⁻¹	0.53 ⁻²	1.2 ⁻²	Brazil
China*	1.34	26.34	67.04	88	68.3	..	4.6	91.2	..	..	China*
India*	0.69 ⁻¹	..	..	22 ⁻¹	25.3 ⁻³	..	..	..	..	..	India*
Russian Federation	1.07	61.95	30.00	116	68.0	1.09	53.6	37.3	0.36 ⁻²	52.1 ⁻⁴	Russian Federation
South Africa	0.86 ⁻¹	35.61 ⁻¹	48.62 ⁻¹	96 ⁻¹	56.3 ⁻¹	0.69 ⁻¹	7.7 ⁻¹	74.5 ⁻¹	..	..	South Africa

StatLink <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/OIF2007en17>

Sources:

Main Science and Technology Indicators, OECD, Paris, 2007.

National sources:

Brazil: Ministry of Science and Technology (MCT)

India: National Science & Technology Management Information System, Department of Science & Technology

* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the Statlink URL


.. Not available or not applicable.

-n Data in this cell are from n years earlier than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2006, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2005.

Science and technology > Research and development (II), 2005*

	% of business expenditure on R&D (BERD) performed in				Researchers (national totals)		Higher education expenditure on R&D (HERD)	
	High-tech industries*	Medium high-tech industries ¹	Medium low-tech and low-tech industries ²	Service industries	Full-time equivalent	Per 1 000 total employment	% of GERD	% of GDP
Australia	12.1 ⁻²	17.9 ⁻²	15.6 ⁻²	41.1 ⁻²	81 740 ⁻¹	8.4 ⁻¹	27.2 ⁻¹	0.5 ⁻¹
Austria	39.2 ⁻¹	23.7 ⁻¹	16.2 ⁻¹	18.0 ⁻¹	28 207	6.8	26.7	0.6
Belgium	38.8 ⁻¹	23.5 ⁻¹	16.1 ⁻¹	17.8 ⁻¹	31 953	7.6	22.8	0.4
Canada	37.5 ⁻¹	9.5 ⁻¹	11.3 ⁻¹	37.9 ⁻¹	125 330 ⁻¹	7.7 ⁻¹	36.4	0.7
Czech Republic	11.5 ⁻¹	40.8 ⁻¹	9.0 ⁻¹	36.9 ⁻¹	24 169	4.8	16.4	0.2
Denmark	37.9 ⁻¹	17.4 ⁻¹	10.2 ⁻¹	33.3 ⁻¹	28 187	10.2	23.8	0.6
Finland	55.2 ⁻¹	16.2 ⁻¹	11.7 ⁻¹	14.5 ⁻¹	39 582	16.5	19.0	0.7
France	44.7 ⁻²	30.0 ⁻²	11.6 ⁻²	9.4 ⁻²	200 064 ⁻¹	8.0 ⁻¹	19.5	0.4
Germany	30.6 ⁻¹	53.4 ⁻¹	7.1 ⁻¹	8.3 ⁻¹	271 119	7.0	16.9	0.4
Greece	32.4 ⁻²	18.1 ⁻²	13.3 ⁻²	34.2 ⁻²	17 024	3.7	49.3	0.2
Hungary	55.4	18.0	5.7	18.9	15 878	4.1	25.1	0.2
Iceland	25.0	6.8	5.8	59.7	2 155	..	22.0	0.6
Ireland	38.2 ⁻¹	13.6 ⁻¹	9.1 ⁻¹	38.7 ⁻¹	11 487	5.9	27.0	0.3
Italy	34.8 ⁻¹	30.7 ⁻¹	9.3 ⁻¹	24.4 ⁻¹	72 012 ⁻¹	3.0 ⁻¹	32.8 ⁻¹	0.4 ⁻¹
Japan	38.0 ⁻²	39.0 ⁻²	11.9 ⁻²	9.1 ⁻²	704 949	11.0	13.4	0.4
Korea*	53.0 ⁻¹	26.1 ⁻¹	8.9 ⁻¹	6.9 ⁻¹	179 812	7.9	9.9	0.3
Luxembourg	19.4 ⁻¹	29.3 ⁻¹	14.8 ⁻¹	24.7 ⁻¹	2 091	6.8	1.5	0.0
Mexico	9.7	21.8	35.1	32.6	48 401	1.2	27.4	0.1
Netherlands	39.4 ⁻¹	28.5 ⁻¹	9.4 ⁻¹	18.3 ⁻¹	37 282 ⁻²	4.5 ⁻²	27.9 ⁻¹	0.5 ⁻¹
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	15 568 ⁻²	10.2 ⁻²	28.5 ⁻²	0.3 ⁻²
Norway	15.6 ⁻¹	16.0 ⁻¹	17.8 ⁻¹	35.3 ⁻¹	21 653	9.2	30.7	0.5

Poland	19.4 ⁻¹	30.6 ⁻¹	13.5 ⁻¹	24.7 ⁻¹	62.162	4.7	31.6	0.2	Poland
Portugal	..	..	..	..	21.003	4.1	39.1	0.3	Portugal
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	10.921	5.2	20.4	0.1	Slovak Republic
Spain	24.7 ⁻¹	26.9 ⁻¹	17.1 ⁻¹	25.6 ⁻¹	109.753	5.7	28.6	0.3	Spain
Sweden	51.4 ⁻²	30.0 ⁻²	6.5 ⁻²	10.4 ⁻²	54.175	12.5	19.6	0.8	Sweden
Switzerland	..	..	..	..	25.400 ⁻¹	6.1 ⁻¹	22.9 ⁻¹	0.7 ⁻¹	Switzerland
Turkey	25.4 ⁻³	38.2 ⁻³	22.9 ⁻³	11.6 ⁻³	33.876 ⁻¹	1.6 ⁻¹	67.9 ⁻¹	0.5 ⁻¹	Turkey
United Kingdom	47.9 ⁻¹	21.6 ⁻¹	7.1 ⁻¹	21.1 ⁻¹	157.662 ⁻⁷	5.5 ⁻⁷	25.6	0.5	United Kingdom
United States*	40.3 ⁻²	16.6 ⁻²	6.4 ⁻²	36.1 ⁻²	1.394.682	9.7	14.1	0.4	United States*
G7*	39.2 ⁻²	26.5 ⁻²	8.2 ⁻²	24.8 ⁻²	2.953.782	8.6	16.5	0.4	G7*
EU15*	38.7 ⁻²	34.9 ⁻²	9.2 ⁻²	15.0 ⁻²	1.088.206 ⁻¹	6.2 ⁻¹	22.6	0.4	EU15*
EU27*	..	..	..	..	1.241.253 ⁻¹	5.8 ⁻¹	22.7	0.4	EU27*
OECD total*	..	..	..	..	3.865.778	7.3	17.7	0.4	OECD total*
Brazil	..	..	..	..	84.979 ⁻¹	1.0 ⁻¹	38.4 ⁻¹	0.4 ⁻¹	Brazil
China*	..	..	..	..	1.118.698	1.5	9.9	0.1	China*
India*	..	..	..	..	92.500 ⁻³	0.2 ⁻³	4.2 ⁻³	0.0 ⁻³	India*
Russian Federation	7.7	5.1	3.4	78.6	464.577	6.8	5.8	0.1	Russian Federation
South Africa	..	..	..	35.8 ⁻¹	17.915 ⁻¹	1.6 ⁻¹	21.1 ⁻¹	0.2 ⁻¹	South Africa

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1.787/OIF2007ent18>

Sources:

Main Science and Technology Indicators, OECD, Paris, 2007;

Research and Development Expenditure in Industry, 2006.

National sources:

Brazil: Ministry of Science and Technology (MCT)

India: National Science & Technology Management Information System, Department of Science & Technology

* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the Statlink URL

.. Not available or not applicable.

-n Data in this cell are from n years earlier than the reference year. E.g. if the

column refers to 2006, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2005.

Science and technology > Patents and trade in technology

	Technology/balance of payments				Patenting activity				Trade coverage ratios		Export market shares	
	Million USD, 2005*				Applications to the EPO*				Exports as % of imports		% of total OECD	
	Receipts		Payments		Total		% of which foreign co-inventors		High-tech industries*	Medium-high-tech industries*	All manu-facturing industries	High-tech industries*
				Balance	2005	2003	2003	2003	2005	2005	2005	2005
Australia	103.0 ⁷	224.9 ⁷	-121.9 ⁷	414	1 013	19.8	291	108	24	22	0.9	0.5
Austria	2 429.7 ⁵	2 425.8 ⁵	3.9 ⁵	301	1 451	24.2	278	46	83	108	1.8	1.0
Belgium	6 581.1	5 422.1	1 159.0	333	1 259	36.5	298	85	94	118	5.1	4.0
Canada	1 721.6 ²	881.5 ²	840.1 ²	820	2 090	29.6	701	136	60	87	4.5	2.3
Czech Republic	307.7	840.0	-532.3	15	109	34.8	12	5	85	128	1.3	0.8
Denmark	1 657.3 ⁶	1 055.3 ⁶	602.0 ⁶	220	915	19.2	224	119	106	92	1.2	1.1
Finland	2 655.1	2 188.7	466.3	264	1 280	12.8	694	35	136	96	1.1	1.1
France	5 188.3 ²	3 233.5 ²	1 954.8 ²	2 463	8 049	16.9	2 388	258	104	110	6.8	6.6
Germany	31 635.8	28 264.4	3 371.4	6 266	21 960	12.7	5 221	666	109	210	15.2	12.5
Greece	..	..	..	13	90	31.7	26	4	22	18	0.3	0.1
Hungary	216.1 ⁶	503.7 ⁶	-287.6 ⁶	37	126	39.6	26	6	116	106	1.0	1.3
Iceland	..	..	..	5	23	34.2	11	9	41	7	0.1	0.0
Ireland	..	..	..	59	283	31.7	82	10	217	195	1.8	3.8
Italy	4 265.2	4 553.2	-288.1	716	4 599	9.8	730	80	69	119	6.0	2.7
Japan	18 402.5	6 384.7	12 017.8	15 239	22 123	2.8	9 193	731	138	372	9.5	10.4
Korea	816.4 ²	3 237.3 ²	-2 420.9 ²	3 158	4 926	4.5	1 906	71	172	158	4.8	6.9
Luxembourg	2 767.7 ¹	915.1 ¹	1 852.6 ¹	24	98	48.3	13	0	49	58	0.2	0.1

Mexico	43.8 ⁻¹	555.5 ⁻¹	-511.7 ⁻¹	20	78	42.9	10	2	99	95	3.0	3.5	Mexico
Netherlands	..	..	..	1 184	3 321	19.1	1 513	144	107	123	4.8	6.3	Netherlands
New Zealand	7.9 ⁶	3.7 ⁶	4.2 ⁶	64	176	23.6	36	21	22	25	0.3	0.1	New Zealand
Norway	2 312.3	2 220.4	91.9	111	378	16.1	99	14	45	37	0.6	0.3	Norway
Poland	246.3 ³	1 044.6 ³	-798.3 ³	11	132	29.5	21	3	39	92	1.4	0.4	Poland
Portugal	559.6	910.3	-350.7	9	61	23.9	11	6	44	59	0.6	0.3	Portugal
Slovak Republic	30.4 ⁴	64.9 ⁴	-34.4 ⁴	3	22	60.4	6	1	67	107	0.5	0.3	Slovak Republic
Spain	190.9 ⁷	1 025.4 ⁷	-834.5 ⁷	201	1 150	22.3	153	40	47	77	3.0	1.4	Spain
Sweden	..	..	..	652	2 329	16.9	652	76	137	122	2.1	1.9	Sweden
Switzerland	7 494.5	8 080.8	-586.3	801	2 817	32.9	593	102	168	120	2.1	3.7	Switzerland
Turkey	..	..	..	27	198	27.2	15	4	30	44	1.1	0.3	Turkey
United Kingdom	29 205.6	14 418.2	14 787.3	1 588	4 891	22.7	1 833	286	100	80	5.7	7.2	United Kingdom
United States	57 410.0	24 501.0	32 909.0	16 368	32 064	12.3	11 638	2 096	78	67	13.7	19.5	United States
Brazil	..	..	..	59	189	24.6	25	6	49	100	1.6	0.6	Brazil
China	..	..	..	433	1 403	27.1	387	42	113	82	12.5	18.4	China
India	..	..	..	132	516	32.4	105	39	25	63	1.6	0.4	India
Russian Federation	391.6	960.9	-569.3	49	197	46.4	57	19	19	47	1.6	0.2	Russian Federation
South Africa	..	..	..	33	144	16.6	28	0	16	68	0.6	0.1	South Africa

* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the Statlink URL
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/OIF2007en19>

Sources:
Main Science and Technology Indicators, OECD, Paris, 2007;
OECD, STAN: OECD Structural Analysis Statistics (STAN Industry and STAN Indicators);
OECD Patents database;
OECD, International Trade by Commodity Statistics; United Nations, COMTRADE Database, 2006.

.. Not available or not applicable.
-n Data in this cell are from n years earlier than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2006, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2005.

Environment > Resources, latest available year*

	Land				Forest		Threatened species		Water		
	Total area Thousand km ²	Major protected areas*	Nitrogenous fertilisers use t / km ² of agricultural land	Pesticides use t / km ² of agricultural land	Wooded area % of land area	Use of forest resources Harvest / annual growth	Mammals % of known species	Birds % of known species	Water withdrawal % of gross annual availability	Total fish catches % of world catches	Public waste water plants % of population connected
Australia*	7 713	18.5	0.2	0.01	21	0.6	25	13	5	0.2	Australia*
Austria	84	28.0	2.9	0.09	42	0.7	22	27	5	-	Austria
Belgium	31	3.4	10.7	0.69	22	0.9	31	28	33	-	Belgium
Canada	9 971	8.7	2.5	0.06	45	0.4	32	13	2	1.2	Canada
Czech Republic	79	15.8	6.9	0.10	34	0.7	19	50	13	-	Czech Republic
Denmark*	43	11.1	7.8	0.11	13	0.7	22	13	4	1.1	Denmark*
Finland	338	9.1	5.9	0.06	76	0.7	12	13	2	0.1	Finland
France	549	13.3	7.6	0.27	32	0.6	19	19	18	0.7	France
Germany	357	31.5	10.4	0.17	30	0.5	42	27	19	0.3	Germany
Greece	132	5.2	2.9	0.14	23	0.6	38	2	12	0.1	Greece
Hungary	93	8.9	5.8	0.17	19	0.5	71	19	5	-	Hungary
Iceland	103	9.5	0.7	-	1	-	-	44	-	1.9	Iceland
Ireland	70	1.2	7.9	0.05	9	0.7	2	5	2	0.3	Ireland
Italy	301	19.0	5.2	0.58	23	0.5	41	18	44	0.3	Italy
Japan	378	17.0	9.0	1.24	69	0.4	24	13	20	4.7	Japan
Korea	100	9.6	20.1	1.20	64	0.1	18	13	36	1.7	Korea
Luxembourg	3	17.1	-	0.33	34	0.5	52	50	3	-	Luxembourg
Mexico	1 958	9.2	1.2	0.04	34	0.2	34	17	16	1.4	Mexico
Netherlands	42	18.9	13.8	0.41	10	0.6	19	21	10	0.6	Netherlands

New Zealand	270	32.4	2.6	0.02	35	..	18	21	2	0.6	80	New Zealand
Norway*	324	6.4	10.1	0.08	39	0.5	3	8	1	2.7	76	Norway*
Poland	313	29.0	4.8	0.06	30	0.6	14	9	18	0.2	59	Poland
Portugal	92	8.5	2.3	0.40	37	0.8	18	14	12	0.2	60	Portugal
Slovak Republic	49	25.2	3.7	0.16	42	0.5	22	14	1	-	52	Slovak Republic
Spain	506	9.5	3.5	0.14	33	0.5	26	26	33	0.9	55	Spain
Sweden	450	9.5	5.2	0.05	74	0.7	22	19	1	0.3	85	Sweden
Switzerland	41	28.7	3.6	0.10	31	0.8	33	36	5	-	97	Switzerland
Turkey	779	4.3	3.6	0.06	27	0.5	22	31	17	0.5	35	Turkey
United Kingdom*	245	30.1	6.3	0.20	12	0.6	6	15	22	0.7	98	United Kingdom*
United States	9 629	25.1	2.7	0.08	33	0.6	19	12	19	5.3	71	United States
G7	21 430	17.1	3.4	0.12	39	0.5	..	..	12	13.2	76	G7
EU15	3 242	15.1	6.2	0.23	38	0.6	..	..	19	5.6	80	EU15
OECD total*	35 042	16.4	2.2	0.07	34	0.6	..	..	11	26.2	68	OECD total*

StatLink <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/OIF2007en20>

Sources:

OECD Environmental Data Compendium 2004, OECD, Paris, 2005;

Environment at a Glance: OECD Environmental Indicators, OECD, Paris, 2006.

* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the Statlink URL

.. Not available or not applicable.

- Nil or negligible.

Environment > Emissions and pollution, latest available year*

	Sulphur oxides		Nitrogen oxides		Waste			Environment R&D budget* as % of total government R&D budget
	kg / capita	% change since 1990	kg / capita	% change since 1990	Quantity generated		Nuclear waste per unit of energy* t / Mtoe	
					Industrial waste per unit of GDP* t / million USD	Municipal waste kg / capita		
Australia*	127	59	84	29	20	690	-	4.2
Austria*	4	-55	25	-3	..	560	-	1.9
Belgium	22	-88	32	-40	50	460	2.2	2.3
Canada*	76	-27	78	-6	..	420	6.2	4.4
Czech Republic	15	-58	26	-24	30	290	1.7	2.9
Denmark	4	-87	32	-36	10	740	-	1.7
Finland	16	-64	41	-32	110	470	1.9	1.8
France	9	-60	23	-29	50	540	4.2	2.7
Germany	7	-89	17	-48	20	600	1.2	3.4
Greece	46	4	29	11	..	440	-	4.0
Hungary	24	-76	18	-24	30	460	1.7	9.7
Iceland	35	22	90	-2	10	520	0.4	0.4
Ireland	25	-48	31	5	40	740	-	0.9
Italy	11	-63	22	-34	20	540	-	2.7
Japan*	7	-14	16	-2	40	400	1.5	0.8
Korea	10	-46	24	47	40	380	3.2	4.5
Luxembourg	7	-80	38	-27	30	710	-	..
Mexico	12	..	12	18	..	340	0.1	1.0
Netherlands	5	-58	27	-28	40	620	0.1	1.2
New Zealand*	19	39	39	16	10	400	-	..

Norway	5	-58	47	-5	20	760	-	2.1	Norway
Poland	38	-55	21	-38	120	250	-	2.4	Poland
Portugal	28	-9	28	13	50	470	-	3.5	Portugal
Slovak Republic	19	-81	19	-53	130	270	3.0	1.0	Slovak Republic
Spain	37	-29	35	14	30	650	1.2	3.0	Spain
Sweden	6	-45	27	-25	110	480	4.1	2.2	Sweden
Switzerland*	2	-60	11	-46	-	650	1.9	0.1	Switzerland*
Turkey	25	18	13	35	30	440	-	..	Turkey
United Kingdom	17	-73	26	-43	30	580	1.0	1.8	United Kingdom
United States*	49	-31	64	-19	..	750	1.0	0.4	United States*
G7	29	-45	41	-22	50	630	1.6	..	G7
EU15	15	-65	24	-30	40	570	1.6	..	EU15
OECD total	27	-41	34	-17	50	560	1.5	..	OECD total

StatLink <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/OIF2007en21>

* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the Statlink URL
 Sources:
 OECD Environmental Data Compendium 2004, OECD, Paris, 2005;
 Environment at a Glance: OECD Environmental Indicators, OECD, Paris, 2006.

.. Not available or not applicable.
 - Nil or negligible.

Total, million tonnes of CO ₂		% change 2005/1990	By type of fuel Million tonnes of CO ₂							By sector Million tonnes of CO ₂					CO ₂ per unit of GDP kg/2000 USD	CO ₂ per capita t/capita
			By type of fuel Million tonnes of CO ₂							By sector Million tonnes of CO ₂						
			Coal	Oil	Gas	Others ²	Electricity and heat	Industry	Transport	Residential	Other					
Australia	376.8	45.1	214.5	110.0	51.9	0.5	219.1	42.4	79.7	7.9	27.7	0.80	18.40	Australia		
Austria	77.2	33.6	15.8	40.4	18.9	2.0	17.8	15.6	22.4	9.2	12.2	0.37	9.37	Austria		
Belgium	111.7	2.7	19.1	57.0	33.3	2.3	24.6	25.5	26.2	20.5	14.9	0.45	10.67	Belgium		
Canada	548.6	27.9	110.8	267.2	170.1	0.5	126.7	90.9	160.2	39.8	130.9	0.67	17.00	Canada		
Czech Republic	118.1	-23.3	74.4	25.1	17.8	0.8	62.2	22.3	18.9	7.0	7.7	1.74	11.54	Czech Republic		
Denmark	47.5	-6.2	14.3	21.9	10.4	0.9	20.3	5.1	13.3	3.6	5.2	0.28	8.77	Denmark		
Finland	55.4	0.8	20.1	26.5	8.4	0.5	22.4	12.3	13.3	2.1	5.3	0.40	10.57	Finland		
France	388.4	9.3	51.9	239.5	92.8	4.2	56.6	78.2	134.5	65.5	53.6	0.27	6.19	France		
Germany	813.5	-15.9	327.7	297.0	185.0	3.8	338.1	118.5	158.5	121.0	77.3	0.41	9.86	Germany		
Greece	95.7	35.5	37.8	52.3	5.4	0.1	46.6	9.4	22.1	9.9	7.7	0.53	8.62	Greece		
Hungary	57.7	-18.3	12.8	17.6	27.0	0.3	18.1	8.5	11.9	10.6	8.6	0.97	5.72	Hungary		
Iceland	2.2	16.1	0.4	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.21	7.46	Iceland		
Ireland	43.8	41.5	10.7	25.2	7.9	0.0	15.0	5.2	12.8	6.7	4.1	0.35	10.55	Ireland		
Italy	454.0	14.0	63.4	224.3	163.2	3.1	141.1	84.1	119.1	61.8	47.9	0.40	7.76	Italy		
Japan	1 214.2	14.8	418.9	620.1	171.3	3.9	472.0	268.1	249.2	67.8	157.1	0.24	9.50	Japan		
Korea	448.9	97.6	180.3	198.4	63.8	6.5	184.7	93.8	86.9	32.9	50.6	0.70	9.30	Korea		
Luxembourg	11.3	7.7	0.3	8.2	2.8	0.1	1.3	1.6	7.0	1.4	0.1	0.48	24.83	Luxembourg		
Mexico	389.4	32.8	34.8	255.8	98.8	0.0	121.1	58.5	130.8	21.4	57.6	0.61	3.70	Mexico		
Netherlands	182.9	15.7	30.3	68.8	80.6	3.3	57.1	40.3	34.6	17.8	33.1	0.45	11.21	Netherlands		
New Zealand	34.9	62.9	9.8	17.9	7.1	0.0	11.9	4.8	14.1	0.5	3.6	0.56	8.51	New Zealand		

CO₂ emissions from fuel combustion¹

Norway	37.0	28.9	3.0	22.3	11.2	0.5	0.8	7.3	13.8	0.7	14.4	0.20	8.00
Poland	295.8	-15.3	207.7	59.3	26.7	2.1	164.7	37.8	34.9	30.0	28.4	1.49	7.75
Portugal	63.0	59.1	12.9	40.9	8.6	0.5	24.9	9.5	19.3	2.3	7.0	0.54	5.97
Slovak Republic	38.3	-32.7	15.7	9.2	13.2	0.2	10.7	9.5	6.5	3.5	8.0	1.50	7.11
Spain	341.8	64.8	80.1	193.6	67.2	0.9	114.6	64.5	110.7	20.7	31.3	0.50	7.87
Sweden	51.0	-4.5	9.9	37.2	1.7	2.2	9.3	11.8	22.9	1.5	5.5	0.19	5.64
Switzerland	45.0	8.9	0.6	34.7	6.5	3.2	1.6	6.5	16.7	12.2	8.0	0.17	6.00
Turkey	218.9	70.2	87.4	78.6	52.8	0.1	74.4	57.1	37.9	29.1	20.5	0.89	3.04
United Kingdom	529.9	-5.0	138.9	191.1	195.9	4.0	195.3	63.5	129.1	79.9	62.0	0.33	8.80
United States	5 817.0	19.9	2 130.9	2 456.6	1 201.9	27.5	2 485.3	636.0	1 813.3	347.3	535.1	0.53	19.61
G7	9 765.5	13.3	3 242.6	4 296.0	2 180.1	46.9	3 815.0	1 339.4	2 764.0	783.2	1 063.9	0.43	13.55
EU27	<i>3 884.9</i>	<i>-1.3</i>	<i>1 190.0</i>	<i>1 678.6</i>	<i>984.9</i>	<i>31.4</i>	<i>1 396.0</i>	<i>640.0</i>	<i>941.6</i>	<i>479.5</i>	<i>427.8</i>	<i>0.42</i>	<i>7.90</i>
OECD total	12 909.7	16.4	4 335.3	5 698.6	2 802.1	73.7	5 038.2	1 889.4	3 521.3	1 034.7	1 426.2	0.45	11.02
Brazil	339.0	75.9	50.7	241.2	47.1	0.0	36.2	104.0	138.0	15.6	45.1	0.51	1.82
China	5 059.9	128.9	4 171.8	802.4	85.7	0.0	2 468.6	1 592.6	332.1	243.0	423.6	2.68	3.88
India	1 135.3	93.5	773.9	311.5	50.0	0.0	660.7	232.1	95.9	98.4	48.2	1.76	1.04
Russian Federation	1 543.9	-29.5	429.5	315.5	783.4	15.6	872.2	221.9	206.0	116.0	128.0	4.41	10.79
South Africa	330.3	29.7	271.0	59.3	0.0	0.0	206.1	51.2	42.9	14.6	15.6	2.07	7.95

StatLink <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/OIF2007en22>

Sources:
CO2 Emissions from Fuel Combustion, IEA, Paris, 2007;
Energy Balances of OECD Countries, IEA, Paris, 2007;
Energy Balances of Non-OECD Countries, IEA, Paris, 2007;
Main Economic Indicators, OECD, Paris, 2007.

1. CO2 emissions are calculated using the IEA energy balances, the IPCC Sectoral Approach and the default emissions factors from the Revised 1996 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories. They may differ from National Communications submitted by the parties to the UNFCCC.
2. Includes industrial waste and non-renewable municipal waste.

Figures in italics are provisional.

Education > Expenditure, 2003*

	Expenditure on educational institutions				Annual expenditure per student			Index of change in annual expenditure per student		Teachers' salaries in public lower-secondary education after 15 years of experience		
	Public and private		Public		Private		USD using PPPs**			USD using PPPs, 2004*		
	% of GDP	% of GDP	1995 = 100	% of GDP	1995 = 100	Primary education	Secondary education	Tertiary education	Primary and secondary education	Tertiary education	Annual statutory salary	Salary per statutory teaching hour
Australia	5.77	4.28	132	1.49	132	5 494	7 788	12 406	135	94	44 139	55
Austria	5.49	5.19	108	0.30	108	7 139	8 943	12 344	..	115	36 000	58
Belgium*	6.13	5.89	..	0.24	..	6 180	7 708	11 824	..	..	..	..
Canada*	5.93 ⁻¹	4.59 ⁻¹	106 ⁻¹	1.34 ⁻¹	106 ⁻¹	..	6 482 ⁻¹	19 992 ⁻¹	119	128	19 994	31
Czech Republic	4.72	4.35	113	0.37	113	2 273	4 088	6 774	112	74	37 925	59
Denmark*	7.01	6.70	131	0.32	131	7 814	8 183	14 014	119	118	42 046	..
Finland*	6.13	6.02	130	0.11	130	5 321	7 402	12 047	121	107	38 318	64
France	6.31	5.80	..	0.51	..	4 939	8 653	10 704	..	..	33 548	53
Germany	5.28	4.36	110	0.92	110	4 624	7 173	11 594	105	108	48 167	64
Greece*	4.20	4.00	198	0.23	198	4 218	4 954	4 924	178	126	28 646	57
Hungary*	6.11	5.54	156	0.56	156	3 286	3 948	8 576	153	107	14 512	26
Iceland*	7.95	7.47	..	0.48	..	7 752	6 898	8 023	..	..	22 396	34
Ireland	4.44	4.13	165	0.31	165	4 760	6 374	9 341	168	121	44 185	60
Italy*	5.05	4.65	109	0.41	109	7 366	7 938	8 764	110	128	31 291	53
Japan*	4.77	3.53	109	1.24	109	6 350	7 283	11 556	127	114	45 753	86
Korea	7.53	4.59	..	2.95	..	4 098	6 410	7 089	..	..	48 754	86

Luxembourg*	..	..	..	..	11 481	17 078	..	..	..	83 390	130	Luxembourg*
Mexico	6.78	5.58	160	1.20	1 656	1 918	5 774	132	113	21 192	20	Mexico
Netherlands	4.99	4.55	131	0.44	5 836	6 996	13 444	132	103	44 669	60	Netherlands
New Zealand*	6.84	5.67	151	1.16	4 841	5 693	8 832	..	..	36 063	37	New Zealand*
Norway*	6.56	6.45	..	0.10	7 977	10 919	13 772	111	100	35 420	54	Norway*
Poland*	6.44	5.76	148	0.68	2 859	2 951	4 589	186	63	10 263	15	Poland*
Portugal*	5.92	5.82	135	0.10	4 503	6 094	7 200	166	95	31 635	48	Portugal*
Slovak Republic	4.73	4.27	126	0.46	2 020	2 401	4 678	147	83	45 616	51	Slovak Republic
Spain*	4.71	4.19	126	0.51	4 829	6 418	8 943	129	143	..	..	Spain*
Sweden	6.74	6.55	133	0.19	7 291	7 662	16 073	115	100	40 663	70	Sweden
Switzerland*	6.54	5.96	126	0.58	8 131	12 209	25 900	105	146	30 420	..	Switzerland*
Turkey*	3.71 ⁻¹	3.59 ⁻¹	196 ⁻¹	0.12 ⁻¹	869	1 428	..	170	194	55 115	..	Turkey*
United Kingdom*	6.09	5.12	134	0.97	5 851	7 290	11 866	126	100	..	..	United Kingdom*
United States	7.46	5.40	139	2.07	8 305	9 590	24 074	128	110	40 088	..	United States
OECD average	5.88	5.18	..	0.70	5 450	6 962	11 254	133	106	37 488	55	OECD average
Brazil	..	4.36 ⁻¹	136 ⁻¹	..	870 ⁻¹	1 121 ⁻¹	10 054 ⁻¹	119	89	..	..	Brazil
Russian Federation*	..	3.68	..	..	..	1 436	2 451	..	..	..	..	Russian Federation*

StatLink <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/OIF2007en23>

Sources:

Education at a Glance - OECD Indicators 2006, OECD, Paris, 2006 or revised data. www.oecd.org/edu/eag2006.


.. Not available or not applicable.

-n Data in this cell are from n years earlier than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2006,

a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2005.

	Student performance on the combined reading, scientific and mathematical literacy scales, mean score, 2003**			% educational attainment of adult population and current graduation rates					Index of earning differentials, tertiary-type A to upper-secondary (25-64 years old)*		% unemployment ratio at tertiary-type A attainment level (25-64 years old)*	
	Reading	Maths	Science	Upper secondary or higher, 25-64 year-olds	Current upper secondary graduation rate	Tertiary-type A attainment, 25-64 year-olds	First-time tertiary-type A graduation rate (ISCED 5A)	Women	Men	Women	Men	
												Year-olds	rate	rate	Women	Men
Australia	525.4	524.3	525.1	64.1	..	21.9	46.4	158 ⁻³	151 ⁻³	2.9	2.7	Australia
Austria	490.7	505.6	491.0	80.2	..	9.2	19.6	..	..	4.8	..	Austria
Belgium	507.0	529.3	508.8	64.3	..	13.6	..	147 ⁻¹	146 ⁻¹	4.3	3.9	Belgium
Canada	527.9	532.5	518.7	84.3	..	22.2	..	175 ⁻¹	170 ⁻¹	4.8	4.6	Canada
Czech Republic*	488.5	516.5	523.3	89.1	86.5	12.3	19.7	163	195	1.8	2.1	Czech Republic*
Denmark	492.3	514.3	475.2	81.2	90.4 ⁻¹	25.3	45.3 ⁻¹	129 ⁻¹	142 ⁻¹	3.5	2.9	Denmark
Finland	543.5	544.3	548.2	77.6	89.6 ⁻¹	17.3	47.8 ⁻¹	167 ⁻¹	180 ⁻¹	4.3	3.5	Finland
France	496.2	510.8	511.2	65.3	81.2 ⁻¹	14.3	26.0 ⁻¹	156	172	7.0	6.6	France
Germany	491.4	503.0	502.3	83.9	98.9	14.7	20.6	157	159	5.9	5.1	Germany
Greece	472.3	444.9	481.0	56.2	..	14.7	..	..	..	9.5	4.7	Greece
Hungary	481.9	490.0	503.3	75.4	86.1	16.6	28.8	191	254	2.4	1.5	Hungary
Iceland	491.7	515.1	494.7	61.0	84.1	24.5	50.0	..	..	..	..	Iceland
Ireland	515.5	502.8	505.4	63.8	92.4	17.3	37.4	172 ⁻²	154 ⁻²	1.9	2.1	Ireland
Italy	475.7	465.7	486.5	48.6	81.4	11.1	36.8	147 ⁻²	162 ⁻²	5.8	3.8	Italy
Japan	498.1	534.1	547.6	84.0 ⁻¹	91.4	21.5 ⁻¹	36.1	..	..	3.2	2.9	Japan
Korea	534.1	542.2	538.4	74.4	96.1	22.0	..	201 ⁻¹	138 ⁻¹	2.5	2.7	Korea
Luxembourg	479.4	493.2	482.8	63.2	69.4	14.1	..	145 ⁻²	170 ⁻²	4.7	2.6	Luxembourg
Mexico	399.7	385.2	404.9	22.6	37.7	14.4	..	..	..	3.0	3.0	Mexico
Netherlands	513.1	537.8	524.4	70.9	..	27.2	40.2	..	..	2.5	3.0	Netherlands

New Zealand	521.6	523.5	520.9	77.6	74.6	17.6	48.4	150	148	2.8	2.5	New Zealand
Norway	499.7	495.2	484.2	88.3	99.9	29.5	45.4	130 ⁻¹	129 ⁻¹	2.1	2.8	Norway
Poland*	496.6	490.2	497.8	50.1	79.3	15.7	44.8	155	184	6.5	5.9	Poland*
Portugal*	477.6	466.0	467.7	25.2	..	12.5	32.8	..	..	4.4	4.5	Portugal*
Slovak Republic*	469.2	498.2	494.9	84.7	83.2	11.8	27.7	..	..	4.3	5.0	Slovak Republic*
Spain	480.5	485.1	487.1	45.0	66.1	18.9	32.6	156	144	8.8	5.3	Spain
Sweden	514.3	509.0	506.1	82.9	77.9	19.3	37.4	136 ⁻¹	147 ⁻¹	3.6	4.3	Sweden
Switzerland	499.1	526.6	513.0	82.5	89.2	18.0	25.9	171	156	3.9	2.8	Switzerland
Turkey*	441.0	423.4	434.2	26.1	52.8	9.1	10.8	..	..	10.3	7.2	Turkey*
United Kingdom	..	..	..	65.0	..	20.3	39.3	198	161	2.0	2.5	United Kingdom
United States	495.2	482.9	491.3	87.9	75.4	29.7	33.6	173	188	2.9	3.0	United States
OECD average	494.2	500.0	499.6	67.5	81.1	17.9	34.8	..	..	4.4	3.7	OECD average
Brazil*	..	..	..	29.5	65.4	7.8	..	..	..	..	..	Brazil*
Russian Federation	..	..	..	88.9 ⁻¹	87.3	20.8 ⁻¹	..	..	..	..	..	Russian Federation

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/OIF2007en24>

Sources:

Education at a Glance - OECD Indicators 2006, OECD, Paris, 2006, www.oecd.org/edu/eag2006;
Learning for Tomorrow's World - First results from PISA 2003, OECD, Paris, 2004, www.pisa.oecd.org.

* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the Statlink URL

.. Not available or not applicable.

-n Data in this cell are from n years earlier than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2006, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2005.

Public finance > Agriculture: support estimates, 2006

	Producer support estimate*		Consumer support estimate*		Total support estimate*			
	Total in billion USD		Total in billion USD					
	% of value of total gross farm receipts	2006	2005	% of value of consumption expenditure on commodities domestically produced		2006	2005	
Australia	6	1.4	1.4	-2	-0.2	-0.2	0.2	Australia
Canada	23	7.5	6.5	-17	-3.7	-2.8	0.8	Canada
Iceland	66	0.2	0.2	-46	0.0	-0.1	1.5	Iceland
Japan	53	40.6	45.2	-46	-47.9	-52.8	1.1	Japan
Korea	63	25.4	23.9	-61	-29.8	-26.5	3.3	Korea
Mexico	17	7.1	5.5	-11	-4.2	-2.8	0.9	Mexico
New Zealand	1	0.1	0.2	-2	0.0	-0.1	0.3	New Zealand
Norway	65	2.9	3.0	-50	-1.4	-1.5	1.0	Norway
Switzerland	63	5.0	5.6	-47	-3.1	-3.7	1.5	Switzerland
Turkey	20	10.1	13.3	-13	-5.4	-9.2	2.9	Turkey
United States	11	29.3	41.9	13	25.9	19.3	0.7	United States
EU-25	32	138.0	134.4	-16	-54.4	-54.6	1.1	EU-25
OECD total	27	267.8	281.0	-15	-124.3	-135.0	1.0	OECD total

Brazil	6 ⁻¹	4.4 ⁻¹	2.3 ⁻¹	-3 ⁻¹	-1.4 ⁻¹	-0.6 ⁻¹	0.8 ⁻¹
China	8 ⁻¹	35.6 ⁻¹	26.1 ⁻¹	-4 ⁻¹	-15.7 ⁻¹	-7.3 ⁻¹	2.3 ⁻¹
Russian Federation	15 ⁻¹	6.9 ⁻¹	8.4 ⁻¹	-8 ⁻¹	-5.0 ⁻¹	-6.0 ⁻¹	1.0 ⁻¹
South Africa	9 ⁻¹	1.0 ⁻¹	0.9 ⁻¹	-8 ⁻¹	-0.9 ⁻¹	-0.7 ⁻¹	0.7 ⁻¹

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/OIF2007en25>

* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the StatLink URL

Sources:

Agricultural Policies in OECD Countries: Monitoring and Evaluation, 2007 Edition, OECD, Paris, 2007.

-n Data in this cell are from n years earlier than the reference year. Eg, if the column refers to 2006, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2005.

Public finance > Government sector, 2006

	Total general government revenue % of GDP	Total general government expenditure % of GDP	General government final consumption expenditure % of GDP	Social security transfers % of GDP	Net saving of general government % of GDP	Net lending of general government % of GDP
Australia	36.1 ⁻¹	34.4 ⁻¹	18.2 ⁻¹	7.9 ⁻¹	2.5 ⁻¹	1.7 ⁻¹
Austria	48.0	49.2	18.1	18.3	0.7	-1.2
Belgium	49.1	49.0	22.6	15.7	0.4	0.1
Canada	40.7 ⁻¹	39.3 ⁻¹	19.3 ⁻¹	9.8 ⁻¹	2.2 ⁻¹	1.4 ⁻¹
Czech Republic	40.4 ⁻¹	44.0 ⁻¹	22.3 ⁻¹	11.5 ⁻¹	-1.0 ⁻¹	-3.5 ⁻¹
Denmark	55.6	51.4	25.5	15.3	4.1	4.2
Finland	52.3	48.6	21.4	15.9	4.1	3.8
France	50.8	53.4	23.6	17.8	-1.4	-2.6
Germany	44.0	45.7	18.5	18.6	-1.0	-1.7
Greece	34.3	36.6	14.0	14.0	-2.6	-2.3
Hungary	43.7	53.0	22.5	15.1	-6.7	-9.2
Iceland	48.1 ⁻¹	42.8 ⁻¹	24.8 ⁻¹	6.8 ⁻¹	7.3 ⁻¹	5.3 ⁻¹
Ireland	35.5 ⁻¹	34.4 ⁻¹	15.9 ⁻¹	8.7 ⁻¹	3.8 ⁻¹	1.0 ⁻¹
Italy	45.6	50.1	20.3	17.1	-0.5	-4.5
Japan	31.7 ⁻¹	38.1 ⁻¹	18.1 ⁻¹	11.3 ⁻¹	-4.4 ⁻¹	-6.4 ⁻¹
Korea	30.6 ⁻²	28.1 ⁻²	13.5 ⁻²	2.5 ⁻²	8.3 ⁻²	2.5 ⁻²

Luxembourg	40.5	40.4	15.9	14.0	4.2	0.1	Luxembourg
Mexico	21.7 ⁻²	21.1 ⁻²	11.9 ⁻²	1.9 ⁻²	2.7 ⁻²	0.6 ⁻²	Mexico
Netherlands	47.2	46.7	25.3	11.2	1.2	0.5	Netherlands
New Zealand	42.0 ⁻³	38.1 ⁻³	17.5 ⁻³	10.2 ⁻³	5.4 ⁻³	3.8 ⁻³	New Zealand
Norway	59.8	40.5	19.3	12.4	20.2	19.3	Norway
Poland	39.6	43.6	18.2	15.5	-1.5	-4.0	Poland
Portugal	42.2	46.1	20.5	15.1	-3.3	-3.9	Portugal
Slovak Republic	33.9	37.3	19.2	12.0	-3.1	-3.4	Slovak Republic
Spain	40.3	38.5	17.9	11.6	4.7	1.8	Spain
Sweden	57.6	55.5	26.7	16.7	3.2	2.1	Sweden
Switzerland	35.2 ⁻²	36.3 ⁻²	11.7 ⁻²	12.0 ⁻²	-0.6 ⁻²	-1.1 ⁻²	Switzerland
Turkey ¹	..	..	13.1 ⁻¹	..	..	..	Turkey ¹
United Kingdom	42.2	45.0	22.2	13.0	-1.2	-2.8	United Kingdom
United States	33.1 ⁻¹	36.6 ⁻¹	16.0 ⁻¹	12.0 ⁻¹	-2.5 ⁻¹	-3.5 ⁻¹	United States

StatLink <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/OIF2007en26>

1. According to the 1968 System of National Accounts.

Sources:

National Accounts of OECD Countries, OECD, Paris, 2007.

.. Not available or not applicable.

-n Data in this cell are from n years earlier than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2006, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2005.

	Total tax receipts		Tax structures						Highest rates of income taxes*		Disposable income of average production worker*	
	% of GDP	% of total tax receipts	Personal income tax	Corporate income tax	Social security contributions	Taxes on goods and services	Other taxes	Personal income tax %	Corporate income tax %	Single person	Married with two children*	
			Employees	Employers								
Australia	31.2	40.2	18.2	0.0	0.0	28.5	13.1	48.5	30.0	76.3	89.9	
Austria	42.6	22.7	5.4	13.8	15.8	28.2	14.2	42.9	34.0	67.0	82.1	
Belgium	45.0	30.6	8.0	9.9	18.6	25.0	7.8	45.1	34.0	58.1	78.1	
Canada	33.5	35.1	10.3	6.2	8.5	25.9	14.1	46.4	36.1	76.1	87.8	
Czech Republic	38.4	12.7	12.4	9.5	27.0	31.2	7.2	28.0	28.0	76.2	95.9	
Denmark	48.8	50.7	6.5	2.3	0.1	32.7	7.7	55.0	30.0	59.1	71.0	
Finland	44.2	30.5	8.1	4.8	20.3	31.7	4.6	50.3	29.0	68.9	76.9	
France	43.4	17.0	6.3	9.3	25.3	25.6	16.5	36.7	35.4	71.2	83.0	
Germany	34.7	22.8	4.5	17.6	19.8	29.2	6.1	47.5	38.9	56.5	76.7	
Greece	35.0	13.8	9.4	13.9	16.0	37.1	9.7	33.6	35.0	77.5	77.0	
Hungary	38.1	17.8	5.8	6.3	23.4	40.8	5.8	56.0	16.0	65.6	80.3	
Iceland	38.7	36.9	3.3	0.2	8.1	41.1	10.4	42.0	18.0	74.7	94.6	
Ireland	30.1	27.4	11.9	4.8	9.3	37.8	8.8	42.0	12.5	83.1	102.5	
Italy	41.1	25.4	6.9	5.5	21.1	26.4	14.7	41.4	33.0	72.7	85.7	

Japan	26.4	17.8	14.2	16.2	17.1	20.0	14.6	47.2	39.5	81.8	84.9	Japan
Korea	24.6	13.6	14.3	12.1	8.6	36.3	15.0	36.6	29.7	90.1	91.3	Korea
Luxembourg	37.8	17.8	15.3	12.4	12.6	30.4	11.4	33.9	30.4	73.5	99.6	Luxembourg
Mexico*	19.0	24.6	..	16.5	..	55.5	3.4	26.4	33.0	94.8	94.8	Mexico*
Netherlands	37.5	16.4	8.2	18.3	11.2	32.0	14.0	52.0	34.5	67.5	77.7	Netherlands
New Zealand	35.6	41.0	15.5	0.0	0.0	33.8	9.7	39.0	33.0	80.0	82.0	New Zealand
Norway	44.0	23.5	22.6	7.3	13.0	29.7	3.8	47.5	28.0	69.9	79.2	Norway
Poland*	34.4	12.0	5.8	40.9	..	36.0	5.2	26.2	19.0	68.2	70.1	Poland*
Portugal*	34.5	15.9	8.3	9.3	21.4	38.6	6.5	35.6	27.5	78.2	89.8	Portugal*
Slovak Republic	30.3	9.3	8.1	9.4	28.0	39.8	5.4	16.5	19.0	77.8	97.2	Slovak Republic
Spain	34.8	17.7	9.8	5.4	24.4	28.0	14.7	45.0	35.0	80.0	87.6	Spain
Sweden	50.4	31.4	6.3	5.6	22.5	25.8	8.5	56.5	28.0	68.5	75.9	Sweden
Switzerland	29.2	34.8	8.6	11.4	11.0	23.7	10.5	37.8	24.1	78.4	90.6	Switzerland
Turkey	31.3	14.9	7.3	8.4	10.7	47.7	11.1	40.6	33.0	69.5	69.5	Turkey
United Kingdom	36.0	28.7	8.1	7.7	10.4	32.0	13.1	40.0	30.0	73.4	80.5	United Kingdom
United States	25.5	34.7	8.7	11.6	13.3	18.3	13.4	41.4	39.3	76.6	95.5	United States
EU average	39.7	24.6	8.2	9.4	16.6	30.7	10.6	43.8	31.1	70.3	82.9	EU average
OECD average	35.9	24.6	9.6	8.5	14.9	32.3	10.1	41.3	29.8	73.7	84.9	OECD average

StatLink <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/OIF2007en27>

* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the Statlink URL

Sources:
Revenue Statistics, 1965-2005, OECD, Paris, 2006;
Taxing Waqes, 2005/2006, OECD, Paris, 2007;

.. Not available or not applicable.

	Official development assistance (ODA)*					Grant element % of ODA commitments*	Multilateral aid % of ODA*	Grants by NGOs* % of GNI 2005	ODA to least developed countries (LDCs) % of GNI* 2005	
	Million USD		% of total DAC ODA*		% annual average change in volume					
	2006*	2006*	2006*	2006*	2000/01-2005/06*					
Australia	2 128	0.30	2.0	2.0	4.4	100.0	13.8	0.12	0.06	Australia
Austria	1 513	0.48	1.5	1.5	14.0	100.0	21.7	0.05	0.08	Austria
Belgium	1 968	0.50	1.9	1.9	9.0	99.7	33.4	0.07	0.16	Belgium
Canada	3 713	0.30	3.6	3.6	9.4	100.0	24.6	0.09	0.09	Canada
Denmark	2 234	0.80	2.1	2.1	- 3.1	100.0	35.6	0.03	0.31	Denmark
Finland	826	0.39	0.8	0.8	9.7	100.0	33.8	0.01	0.13	Finland
France	10 448	0.47	10.1	10.1	10.3	95.0	27.8	..	0.11	France
Germany	10 351	0.36	10.0	10.0	7.2	95.0	26.1	0.05	0.07	Germany
Greece	384	0.16	0.4	0.4	2.2	100.0	46.3	0.00	0.04	Greece
Ireland	997	0.53	1.0	1.0	15.2	100.0	32.9	0.18	0.21	Ireland
Italy	3 672	0.20	3.5	3.5	13.1	95.9	55.4	0.01	0.08	Italy
Japan	11 608	0.25	11.2	11.2	2.1	87.3	20.8	0.01	0.05	Japan
Luxembourg	291	0.89	0.3	0.3	5.0	100.0	27.1	0.03	0.35	Luxembourg
Netherlands	5 452	0.81	5.2	5.2	1.7	100.0	28.0	0.07	0.27	Netherlands

New Zealand	257	0.27	0.2	6.2	100.0	18.2	0.09	0.07	New Zealand
Norway	2 946	0.89	2.8	5.6	100.0	27.0	..	0.35	Norway
Portugal	391	0.21	0.4	-2.2	94.9	42.1	0.00	0.12	Portugal
Spain	3 801	0.32	3.7	6.7	95.2	38.3	..	0.07	Spain
Sweden	3 967	1.03	3.8	8.4	100.0	32.9	0.01	0.31	Sweden
Switzerland	1 647	0.39	1.6	6.2	100.0	20.8	0.08	0.10	Switzerland
United Kingdom	12 607	0.52	12.1	12.7	100.0	24.2	0.03	0.12	United Kingdom
United States	22 739	0.17	21.9	15.9	100.0	8.5	0.07	0.05	United States
G7	75 138	0.26	72.3	10.1	96.1	20.9	0.05	0.06	G7
EU15	58 902	0.43	56.7	8.2	97.6	30.9	0.03	0.11	EU15
DAC total	103 940	0.30	100.0	8.7	96.9	23.1	0.05	0.08	DAC total

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/OIF2007en28>

Sources:
OECD/DAC Statistics, www.oecd.org/dac/stats

* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the Statlink URL

.. Not available or not applicable.

International trade and investment > Direct investment

	Direct investment flows						Direct investment positions					
	Inflows			Outflows			Inward			Outward		
	% of GDP	Billion USD		% of GDP	Billion USD		Billion USD		Billion USD		Billion USD	
2006	1996	2006	1996	2006	1996	2006	1996	2005	1995	2005	1995	
Australia	3.2	1.5	24.5	6.1	2.7	1.7	21.0	7.1	206.3	104.1	178.3	53.0
Austria	0.1	1.9	0.2	4.4	1.3	0.8	4.1	1.9	62.5	19.7	68.2	11.8
Belgium-Luxembourg*	39.2	4.8	168.5	13.9	33.6	2.7	144.1	7.8	..	..	..	..
Canada	5.3	1.6	66.6	9.6	3.4	2.2	42.1	13.1	350.0	123.2	394.7	118.1
Czech Republic	4.2	2.5	6.0	1.4	0.9	0.3	7.3	0.2	60.7	7.3	3.6	0.3
Denmark	2.6	0.4	7.0	0.8	3.0	1.4	8.2	2.5	115.5	23.8	127.1	24.7
Finland	1.8	0.9	3.7	1.1	..	2.8	..	3.6	54.3	8.5	81.4	15.0
France	3.6	1.4	81.1	22.0	5.2	2.0	115.1	30.4	627.9	191.4	882.3	204.4
Germany	1.5	0.3	42.9	6.6	2.7	2.1	79.5	50.8	660.4	104.4	801.4	233.1
Greece	1.7	1.0	5.4	1.2	1.4	..	4.2	..	29.2	..	13.6	..
Hungary	5.4	7.2	6.1	3.3	2.7	..	3.0	..	61.9	11.3	8.0	0.3
Iceland	21.4	1.2	3.2	0.1	27.5	0.9	4.2	0.1	4.7	0.1	10.1	0.2
Ireland	5.9	3.6	12.8	2.6	10.1	1.0	22.1	0.7	166.2	..	102.9	..
Italy	0.9	0.3	16.6	3.5	2.3	0.5	42.1	6.5	224.1	65.3	293.5	106.3
Japan	..	..	-6.5	0.2	1.2	0.5	50.2	23.4	100.9	33.5	386.6	238.5
Korea	0.4	0.4	3.6	2.3	0.8	0.9	7.1	4.7	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	43.7	18.5	33.4	4.7
Mexico	2.3	3.0	19.0	10.1	0.7	..	5.8	..	209.6	41.1	28.0	..
Netherlands	0.7	4.0	4.4	16.7	3.4	7.8	22.7	32.1	447.1	116.1	629.9	172.7
New Zealand	1.5	5.9	1.6	3.9	..	..	-1.6	-1.2	50.0	25.7	12.6	7.7
Norway	0.5	2.0	1.6	3.2	3.7	3.7	12.2	5.9	..	19.8	..	22.5

Poland	4.1	2.9	13.9	4.5	1.2	..	4.1	0.1	89.5	7.8	6.4	0.5	Poland
Portugal	3.8	1.2	7.4	1.3	1.8	0.7	3.5	0.7	65.6	19.0	44.1	0.0	Portugal
Slovak Republic	0.8	1.9	4.2	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	15.8	1.3	0.6	0.1	Slovak Republic
Spain	1.6	1.1	20.0	6.8	7.3	0.9	89.7	5.6	371.5	110.3	372.9	36.5	Spain
Sweden	7.2	2.0	27.8	5.4	6.3	1.9	24.1	5.0	171.8	31.1	208.8	73.1	Sweden
Switzerland	6.7	1.0	25.1	3.1	21.8	5.3	81.5	16.2	169.0	57.1	426.2	142.5	Switzerland
Turkey	5.2	0.4	20.2	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.1	64.4	0.0	8.3	0.0	Turkey
United Kingdom	5.9	2.1	139.6	24.4	3.4	2.9	79.5	34.1	831.4	199.8	1 228.3	304.9	United Kingdom
United States	1.4	1.1	183.6	86.5	1.9	1.2	248.9	91.9	1 874.3	680.1	2 453.9	885.5	United States
OECD total	2.4	1.0	910.2	246.3	3.0	1.4	1 120.1	343.2	7 128.3	2 020.3	8 805.2	2 656.5	OECD total
Brazil*	..	..	15.2	11.2	..	..	2.5	-0.5	195.6	..	79.3	..	Brazil*
China*	..	..	79.1	40.2	..	..	11.3	2.1	610.2	..	64.5	..	China*
India	..	..	..	2.4	..	..	..	0.2	50.3	..	12.1	..	India
Russian Federation	..	..	28.7	2.6	..	..	18.0	0.9	169.0	0.3	138.9	2.4	Russian Federation
South Africa	..	..	..	0.8	..	..	6.5	1.1	77.4	15.0	36.8	23.3	South Africa

StatLink <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/OIF2007en29>

Sources:
International Direct Investment Database, OECD, Paris, 2006.


* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the Statlink URL

.. Not available or not applicable.

International trade and investment > Trade, 2005

	Goods and services ¹				Trade by commodities ²							
	Imports		Exports		Imports (cif)*		Exports (fob)*		Coverage ratio			
	At current prices and exchange rates	% volume change	At current prices and exchange rates	% volume change	Total	Manufacturing share of total trade	Total	Manufacturing share of total trade				
	Billion USD	2005/2004	Billion USD	2005/2004	Billion USD	% of total trade	Billion USD	% of total trade	% change 2005/2004	% change 2005/2004		
Australia	160.7	6.9	149.8	2.1	118.9	81.2	105.8	33.1	22.5	-4.6	Australia	89.0
Austria	151.0	5.2	165.5	6.4	120.0	7.9	117.7	6.2	86.7	-1.9	Austria	98.1
Belgium	309.3	3.5	320.5	2.8	320.2	12.2	334.0	9.0	82.9	0.5	Belgium	104.3
Canada	385.9	7.1	428.9	2.1	314.4	15.0	360.1	13.6	65.3	-4.3	Canada	114.5
Czech Republic	86.6	4.8	88.9	10.4	76.5	12.3	78.2	16.4	90.8	0.0	Czech Republic	102.2
Denmark	114.0	10.7	126.3	7.2	75.0	12.1	83.3	11.4	69.6	0.1	Denmark	111.1
Finland	70.8	12.2	81.7	7.1	58.5	16.8	73.3	7.2	87.4	0.2	Finland	111.5
France	575.7	5.0	556.2	2.8	476.0	9.6	434.4	5.0	83.3	-2.3	France	91.3
Germany	990.2	6.5	1134.5	6.9	777.4	8.2	977.8	7.2	92.1	3.6	Germany	125.8
Greece	72.6	-2.1	52.3	3.7	54.9	4.0	68.7	17.5	15.1	-4.4	Greece	31.9
Hungary	74.8	6.8	73.3	11.6	66.7	10.8	63.2	13.9	90.2	0.1	Hungary	94.8
Iceland	7.1	28.9	5.1	7.1	5.0	38.9	6.7	3.1	10.7	-9.5	Iceland	62.0
Ireland	137.5	6.5	162.9	3.9	70.3	12.8	83.8	3.0	110.0	0.9	Ireland	156.5
Italy	462.3	0.5	461.0	-0.5	380.6	8.4	367.9	5.4	88.9	-0.9	Italy	96.7
Japan	589.3	5.8	652.5	7.0	515.9	13.3	57.6	-4.6	594.9	-0.6	Japan	115.3
Korea	315.0	6.9	334.7	8.5	261.2	16.4	284.4	12.1	92.5	-0.1	Korea	108.9
Luxembourg	50.4	9.3	58.2	8.0	17.6	4.8	12.7	4.1	94.5	4.8	Luxembourg	72.2

Mexico	242.2	8.7	229.9	6.9	221.8	12.7	86.2	-2.1	214.2	13.9	78.4	-3.1	96.6	Mexico
Netherlands*	391.3	5.1	439.7	5.5	283.2	9.9	70.7	-3.9	320.1	10.2	69.4	-2.1	113.0	Netherlands*
New Zealand	33.4	5.0	30.5	-0.1	26.2	12.9	78.2	-1.9	21.7	6.9	36.9	-6.4	82.8	New Zealand
Norway	84.8	8.6	134.3	0.7	55.5	14.4	81.4	0.0	103.8	26.3	26.0	-11.0	187.0	Norway
Poland	113.7	4.7	112.7	8.0	101.5	15.1	79.7	-2.7	89.4	21.1	83.9	-0.1	88.1	Poland
Portugal	68.8	1.9	52.9	1.1	61.2	11.5	72.2	-2.6	38.1	6.7	84.0	-3.2	62.3	Portugal
Slovak Republic	39.1	16.6	36.7	13.8	34.4	18.2	77.0	-2.2	32.0	15.9	87.5	0.6	93.0	Slovak Republic
Spain	347.8	7.0	287.3	1.5	289.6	11.7	73.2	-3.6	192.8	5.5	79.4	-0.6	66.6	Spain
Sweden	146.8	6.9	174.0	6.6	111.4	10.9	77.8	0.9	130.3	5.8	86.0	0.0	117.0	Sweden
Switzerland	150.4	5.3	175.2	6.4	121.2	10.2	86.0	-1.5	125.9	7.8	96.1	0.2	103.9	Switzerland
Turkey ³	123.2	11.5	99.4	8.5	116.8	19.8	74.3	3.8	73.5	16.5	84.4	-3.2	62.9	Turkey ³
United Kingdom	673.5	7.0	592.6	7.9	515.8	11.8	80.9	-1.0	384.4	10.4	83.8	0.2	74.5	United Kingdom
United States	2 019.8	6.1	1 303.1	6.8	1 732.3	13.6	76.6	-3.4	904.3	10.6	85.9	-0.4	52.2	United States
G7	5 696.9	5.8	5 128.8	5.6	4 712.4	11.7	75.6	-1.2	4 023.8	8.1	87.1	0.0	85.4	G7
OECD total	8 988.2	6.1	8 520.5	5.7	7 380.0	12.0	75.9	-1.4	6 640.7	9.3	83.6	-0.7	90.0	OECD total
Brazil	..	..	..	..	76.4	17.5	73.4	1.5	116.1	22.2	55.1	-1.3	152.0	Brazil
China	..	..	..	..	660.0	17.6	77.6	-1.9	762.0	28.4	93.6	0.4	115.5	China
India	..	..	..	..	149.7	38.6	51.0	0.2	103.4	29.6	72.5	-3.6	69.1	India
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	98.6	29.7	78.8	1.6	241.2	32.8	45.2	2.5	244.6	Russian Federation
South Africa	..	..	..	..	55.0	14.6	78.5	1.8	47.0	16.6	72.3	-2.8	85.5	South Africa

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/OIF2007en30>

Sources:

National Accounts of OECD Countries, OECD, Paris, 2007;
International Trade by Commodity Statistics, OECD, Paris, 2007.

* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the Statlink URL
1. National accounts basis according to the 1993 System of National Accounts (SNA).

2. Customs basis.

3. For goods and services: national accounts basis according to the 1968 SNA.

.. Not available or not applicable.

International trade and investment > Trade in services, 2005*

	Imports						Exports					
	Total			% of total			Total			% of total		
	Billion USD	% change 2005/2004		Transport	Travel	Other services*	Billion USD	% change 2005/2004		Transport	Travel	Other services*
Australia	30.5	9.2	35.3	36.9	3.6	6.6	31.0	9.2	19.9	54.3	4.2	1.8
Austria*	45.3	-3.1	16.1	24.4	7.2	3.0	50.4	2.8	21.1	30.7	6.9	0.4
Belgium	51.3	4.7	24.0	28.9	7.9	2.2	55.8	5.9	24.9	17.7	7.6	2.0
Canada	64.9	10.3	22.3	28.3	10.8	10.2	53.6	9.2	17.9	25.3	9.0	6.5
Czech Republic	10.0	8.5	18.1	24.2	11.8	2.2	10.8	11.4	30.5	43.0	4.0	0.6
Denmark	37.8	13.9	47.9	17.1	1.4	3.0	42.5	16.3	62.7	11.6	0.8	3.5
Finland*	15.2	23.7	26.6	20.1	1.6	7.4	17.0	12.1	14.3	12.9	0.8	7.1
France	106.0	7.7	27.0	29.4	5.0	3.0	116.0	6.1	23.4	36.4	2.7	5.1
Germany	203.2	4.3	21.5	35.8	4.5	3.3	155.2	8.5	24.6	18.8	5.4	4.4
Greece	14.7	5.3	52.6	20.6	5.5	3.0	34.3	3.2	50.3	40.0	1.1	0.2
Hungary	11.9	12.6	17.5	24.4	3.7	9.2	12.8	17.8	15.5	33.2	1.3	6.5
Iceland	2.5	39.0	34.7	38.3	2.6	0.1	2.0	25.7	53.1	20.0	0.4	0.0
Ireland	69.9	7.0	3.4	8.7	14.8	27.8	57.4	8.9	4.6	8.3	24.9	1.0
Italy	90.6	8.9	24.1	24.7	3.4	2.1	90.2	6.5	17.1	39.2	2.9	1.2
Japan	134.3	1.9	30.0	28.0	3.5	10.9	110.3	13.1	32.4	11.3	5.4	16.0
Korea	58.8	17.7	34.3	26.2	1.6	7.8	45.1	7.8	52.9	12.9	4.0	4.2
Luxembourg	24.9	19.2	4.3	12.0	58.8	0.5	40.7	21.3	5.9	8.9	66.3	0.7
Mexico*	21.4	8.4	12.7	35.4	38.1	0.5	16.1	14.9	10.9	73.1	9.6	0.4
Netherlands	84.5	6.1	17.7	19.1	2.8	10.2	92.0	8.6	23.3	11.4	1.7	11.1
New Zealand	8.2	14.0	33.8	32.4	4.5	6.7	8.3	5.6	19.7	58.6	1.4	1.1

Norway	29.6	28.5	32.3	34.4	5.6	1.6	26.1	29.3	15.3	52.5	11.4	3.7	1.8	30.7	Norway
Poland	14.3	15.8	23.2	30.4	5.5	7.2	33.7	16.3	22.0	33.6	38.7	1.8	0.4	25.6	Poland
Portugal	10.1	4.0	30.3	30.6	4.5	3.2	31.3	15.1	2.0	21.1	52.3	2.1	0.4	24.1	Portugal
Slovak Republic*	4.1	18.2	29.5	20.7	8.6	2.3	38.9	4.4	18.3	36.2	27.5	3.4	1.7	31.2	Slovak Republic*
Spain	65.6	11.0	26.9	23.0	5.4	4.0	40.7	93.8	8.9	16.4	51.0	3.8	0.6	28.2	Spain
Sweden	35.3	6.9	16.3	30.5	3.3	4.2	45.7	43.7	12.2	20.4	17.0	5.3	7.8	49.5	Sweden
Switzerland*	23.4	6.7	12.3	39.8	5.5	..	42.3	47.1	9.4	9.3	23.4	31.7	..	35.6	Switzerland*
Turkey*	11.4	11.9	41.6	25.2	11.2	3.9	18.1	26.5	15.7	17.7	68.4	2.5	..	11.4	Turkey*
United Kingdom	160.5	7.1	22.9	37.2	6.5	5.6	27.8	203.0	2.9	16.3	15.1	22.2	6.5	39.8	United Kingdom
United States	314.6	8.4	28.0	23.4	13.0	7.8	27.8	376.8	10.5	16.8	27.1	10.9	15.2	30.1	United States
G7	1 074.1	6.6	25.5	29.4	7.5	6.2	31.5	1 105.1	8.1	20.1	24.0	10.0	9.6	36.3	G7
EU-25 extra*1	434.5	7.6	24.3	24.7	6.4	8.9	35.7	505.3	8.4	25.4	17.5	10.2	5.7	41.2	EU-25 extra*1
EU-25*	1 081.8	7.7	22.0	27.1	6.7	5.7	38.5	1 172.4	7.7	22.0	24.7	10.1	4.0	39.2	EU-25*
OECD total*	1 769.0	7.9	24.4	27.1	7.9	3.5	37.2	1 898.2	8.9	22.0	25.2	10.1	6.8	35.9	OECD total*
Brazil	24.2	40.5	20.5	19.5	5.9	5.8	48.3	16.1	27.9	19.8	24.0	4.0	0.6	51.6	Brazil
China	83.8	16.2	33.9	26.0	8.8	6.4	25.0	74.4	19.2	20.7	39.4	0.9	0.2	38.7	China
India	25.7	22.2	36.4	13.7	6.4	1.6	41.9	23.3	20.1	13.1	16.6	3.4	0.1	66.8	India
Russian Federation	39.4	16.8	13.0	45.2	5.2	4.0	32.5	24.7	21.2	36.9	22.6	2.9	1.1	36.5	Russian Federation
South Africa	12.2	17.7	43.8	27.8	5.4	8.8	14.2	11.2	15.2	13.7	65.7	5.9	0.4	14.2	South Africa

StatLink <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/OIF2007en31>

Sources:

OECD Statistics on International Trade in Services, Volume 1, 1996-2005, OECD/Eurostat, Paris, 2007.

For Brazil, China, India (2003), Russian Federation and South Africa: IMF.

* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the Statlink URL

1. Excluding intra-European Union trade.

.. Not available or not applicable.

-n Data in this cell are from n years earlier than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to

2006, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2005.

Prices and finance > Prices and interest rates

	Consumer prices		Producer prices		Share prices		Interest rates	
	March 2007 2000 = 100	% change March 2007 / March 2006	March 2007 2000 = 100	% change March 2007 / March 2006	March 2007 2000 = 100	% change March 2007 / March 2006	March 2007	March 2007
							Short-term, %*	Long-term, %
Australia*	121.2	2.4	123.8	3.8	187.1	16.9	6.43	5.74
Austria	113.7	1.8	114.9	2.9	358.1	15.3	..	3.98
Belgium	114.3	1.8	113.3	3.6	167.9	11.9	..	4.01
Canada	116.5	2.3	110.7	4.8	137.0	8.6	4.35	4.04
Czech Republic	116.4	2.0	112.0	3.0	301.7	8.3	2.56	3.76
Denmark	114.1	2.0	113.2	2.6	177.7	13.6	4.02	3.96
Finland	109.8	2.6	103.7	3.5	67.9	9.4	..	3.98
France	112.5	1.2	108.8	2.8	98.8	9.2	..	4.00
Germany	111.6	1.9	111.4	2.6	95.1	14.8	..	3.94
Greece	124.7	2.6	123.5	0.3	109.1	12.6	..	4.20
Hungary	147.2	9.1	114.2	-0.1	264.6	1.8	7.87	6.79
Iceland	134.3	5.9	..	..	437.0	24.4	14.63	10.49
Ireland	127.9	5.1	89.9	-1.4	174.9	17.9	..	4.07
Italy	116.3	1.7	119.4	3.8	100.5	8.4	..	4.18
Japan	97.6	-0.1	101.5	1.9	110.7	2.8	0.62	1.63
Korea	122.7	2.2	112.1	1.9	195.5	7.5	4.94	4.98
Luxembourg	117.1	2.1	137.8	12.4	119.5	34.1	..	4.02
Mexico	136.3	4.2	145.5	6.4	410.4	43.5	7.21	7.52
Netherlands	116.3	1.8	117.3	1.7	80.9	9.7	..	3.98
New Zealand*	118.1	2.5	115.5	3.8	159.2	6.4	7.88	5.87
Norway	112.0	1.1	126.5	6.7	265.0	17.3	4.43	4.45
Poland*	117.6	2.5	110.2	2.9	285.0	38.5	4.24	..

Portugal	122.8	2.3	115.4	0.9	128.4	21.8	..	4.10	Portugal
Slovak Republic	141.6	2.7	117.8	1.1	503.8	2.1	4.14	4.28	Slovak Republic
Spain	122.9	2.5	120.9	2.8	156.4	23.0	..	4.01	Spain
Sweden	110.6	1.9	112.6	4.7	112.4	18.0	3.26	3.79	Sweden
Switzerland	105.1	0.2	105.3	2.0	118.2	13.4	2.30	2.70	Switzerland
Turkey	374.7	10.9	421.4	10.9	310.9	1.7	..	..	Turkey
United Kingdom	112.0	3.1	111.3	2.7	97.4	4.5	5.50	4.81	United Kingdom
United States	119.3	2.8	119.9	3.3	134.0	11.6	5.30	4.56	United States
G7	114.1	2.1	114.1	3.0	..	..	..	..	G7
Euro area ^{1,2}	115.5	1.9	113.8	2.6	93.8	11.1	3.89	4.02	Euro area ^{1,2}
EU27 ^{1,2}	117.4	2.3	115.1	2.8	..	..	..	..	EU27 ^{1,2}
OECD total*	118.5	2.4	117.8	2.8	..	..	..	..	OECD total*
excl. high infl. ^{a,3}	115.5	2.2	114.7	2.7	..	..	..	..	excl. high infl. ^{a,3}
Brazil	161.8	2.9	203.3	5.1	285.9	20.7	..	..	Brazil
China*	..	3.3	..	2.6	167.8	145.3	2.63	..	China*
India*	132.9	6.7	137.1	6.5	303.0	46.6	..	..	India*
Russian Federation*	232.6	7.4	261.9	6.0	786.6	27.2	6.51	..	Russian Federation*
South Africa	139.2	6.1	151.8	10.9	304.6	31.9	8.28	7.59	South Africa

StatLink <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/OIF2007en32>

Sources:

Main Economic Indicators, May - Volume 2007 Issue 5, OECD

* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the Statlink URL


1. For Consumer Prices, HICP.
2. For consumer and producer prices, Source Eurostat.
3. The high-inflation country is Turkey (Excluded).

.. Not available or not applicable.

Prices and finance > Insurance and pensions

	Insurance						Pension ¹							
	Direct gross premiums		2005 premiums		Financial assets		Total investment of pension funds		Financial assets		Contributions to pension funds		Benefits paid by pension funds	
	% of GDP		Millions of USD		Millions of USD		% of GDP		Millions of USD		% of GDP		% of GDP	
	2005	1995	Life	Non-life	2005	1995	2006	2006	2006	2001	2006	2006	2006	2006
Australia	6.7	..	28 113.1	21 495.5	49 609.6	..	90.9	492 338.4	212 860.0	7.7	3.6	Australia		
Austria	6.6	5.9	8 160.1	11 813.8	19 974.0	14 167.6	4.9	15 611.0	7 554.7	0.3	0.2	Austria		
Belgium	11.3	5.4	31 596.4	10 225.0	41 821.3	15 400.3	4.5 ⁻¹	16 548.9 ⁻¹	12 639.0	0.3 ⁻¹	0.3 ⁻¹	Belgium		
Canada	8.7	5.1	40 695.4	57 951.3	98 646.7	30 083.4	53.5	678 952.4	375 564.6	2.5	2.1	Canada		
Czech Republic	3.9	2.3	1 876.6	3 010.8	4 887.5	1 273.4	4.6	6 462.1	1 424.1	0.8 ⁻¹	0.2 ⁻¹	Czech Republic		
Denmark	..	6.3	..	..	..	11 376.1	32.5	89 569.6	43 639.4	0.5	0.5	Denmark
Finland	4.0	3.5	3 868.8	3 954.4	7 823.2	4 513.3	68.7 ⁻¹	134 163.1 ⁻¹	9 991.5	10.0 ⁻¹	9.3 ⁻¹	Finland		
France	11.1	9.1	157 138.0	78 375.7	235 517.6	142 901.9	1.2 ⁻¹	20 000.0 ⁻¹	..	..	..	France
Germany	10.7	7.9	112 905.0	184 750.0	297 655.0	199 131.0	4.0	115 754.9	65 147.2	0.2	0.1	Germany		
Greece	1.7	1.6	2 388.8	2 485.0	4 873.8	1 875.5	..	..	..	..	..	Greece
Hungary	3.1	2.1	1 517.4	1 935.2	3 452.6	946.7	9.8	10 978.5	2 071.4	1.6	0.1	Hungary		
Iceland	..	3.4	44.1	..	..	237.2	121.2 ⁻¹	19 517.0 ⁻¹	6 636.0	8.6 ⁻¹	3.4 ⁻¹	Iceland
Ireland	19.4	8.4	29 652.5	9 173.8	38 826.3	5 641.8	49.8	69 932.2	45 763.0	..	..	Ireland
Italy	8.3	3.9	97 430.9	49 632.2	147 063.1	43 577.5	3.0	55 680.9	25 193.8	0.3	0.2	Italy		
Japan	7.5	8.6	257 345.0	86 040.0	343 385.0	448 383.8	4.4 ⁻¹	199 648.0 ⁻¹	580 519.4	0.1 ⁻¹	0.0 ⁻¹	Japan		
Korea	11.2	11.3	60 026.2	27 902.0	87 928.1	58 488.0	2.9	25 829.1	..	1.7	0.6	Korea		
Luxembourg	34.8	20.0	11 553.9	1 161.1	12 715.0	4 140.7	1.1 ⁻¹	391.4 ⁻¹	..	0.2 ⁻¹	0.1 ⁻¹	Luxembourg		
Mexico	1.7	1.4	5 236.1	7 685.2	12 921.3	3 882.4	8.1	67 887.4	26 600.0	0.9	0.1	Mexico		
Netherlands	9.6	8.7	31 030.0	29 637.5	60 667.5	36 329.6	122.5 ⁻¹	7 69 986.0 ⁻¹	411 460.0	5.0 ⁻¹	3.5 ⁻¹	Netherlands		

New Zealand	..	3.0	..	3 109.2	..	1 854.4	12.6	13 120.0	7 686.9	1.4	1.6	New Zealand
Norway	5.7	..	9 463.1	7 694.9	17 158.0	..	6.7 ⁻¹	20 265.9 ⁻¹	9 389.0	0.5 ⁻¹	0.2	Norway
Poland	3.2	1.7	4 738.0	4 841.0	9 579.0	2 302.4	8.7 ⁻¹	26 324.7 ⁻¹	4 621.6	1.4 ⁻¹	..	Poland
Portugal	9.1	4.3	11 332.8	5 467.2	16 800.0	4 822.5	13.6	26 580.9	13 277.8	1.1	0.7	Portugal
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.7	942.5	0.0	..	..	Slovak Republic
Spain	5.7	4.8	26 562.5	37 466.3	64 028.8	28 463.0	7.5	92 401.7	35 071.6	0.8	0.3	Spain
Sweden	8.8	..	18 156.5	13 245.1	31 401.7	..	9.3 ⁻¹	33 211.4 ⁻¹	18 254.3	..	..	Sweden
Switzerland	11.8	14.4	24 187.0	18 968.1	43 155.1	45 443.2	119.1 ⁻¹	434 746.5 ⁻¹	261 356.6	8.0 ⁻¹	5.4 ⁻¹	Switzerland
Turkey	1.5	0.8	773.9	4 494.2	5 268.1	1 394.7	0.5	1 972.0	..	0.5	..	Turkey
United Kingdom	16.1	12.4	230 787.8	127 675.6	358 463.4	140 266.7	79.1 ⁻¹	1 763 762.1 ⁻¹	1 040 471.9	3.0 ⁻¹	3.0 ⁻¹	United Kingdom
United States	11.4	10.4	607 056.0	805 024.8	1 412 080.8	763 639.0	78.4	9 721 115.0	7 207 878.3	..	..	United States

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/OIF2007en33>

1. All types of plans are included (occupational and personal, mandatory and voluntary) covering both public and private sector workers. Further details can be found at www.oecd.org/data/pensions/gps

Sources:
OECD, *Global Pension Statistics*
OECD, *Insurance Statistics*


.. Not available or not applicable.

-n Data in this cell are from n years earlier than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2006, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2005.

Prices and finance > Financial balance sheets and institutional investment

	Financial balance sheets						Financial assets of institutional investors					
	Households and NPISH			General government			Insurance companies*		Pension funds*		Investment companies*	
	% of disposable income			% of GDP								
	Total assets	Total liabilities	Total assets	Total liabilities	Total assets	Total liabilities	2005	1995	2005	1995	2005	1995
Australia	322.99 ⁻¹	168.15 ⁻¹	26.09	29.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	237.28	88.30	27.77	69.61	31.1 ⁻¹	21.9	4.3 ⁻¹	0.9	46.2 ⁻¹	13.9	13.9	13.9
Belgium	447.13	79.99	14.49	95.35	67.4 ⁻¹	18.8	4.4 ⁻¹	3.0	36.7 ⁻¹	8.8	8.8	8.8
Canada	349.84	129.03	48.40	93.70	31.7 ⁻¹	27.4	47.1 ⁻¹	38.7	35.0 ⁻¹	18.4	18.4	18.4
Czech Republic	157.30 ⁻¹	60.05 ⁻¹	39.52	37.59	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	533.06	291.99	32.51	41.86	70.2	45.4	50.5	34.3	51.2	3.5	3.5	3.5
Finland	232.80	95.43	105.97	48.44	27.3	12.1	3.2	..	29.6	0.9	0.9	0.9
France	285.93	87.03	32.35	76.02	79.2	40.2	..	..	74.1	35.7	35.7	35.7
Germany*	291.82	107.50	19.62	71.00	..	..	..	..	40.5 ⁻¹	15.7	15.7	15.7
Greece	193.80	62.05	26.83	98.60	4.3 ⁻¹	2.6	0.5 ⁻¹	0.1	9.7 ⁻¹	7.3	7.3	7.3
Hungary	..	..	24.63	64.46	7.7	3.3	8.4	0.1	8.3	2.8 ⁻²	2.8	2.8
Ireland	..	..	25.46	32.49	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	345.14	54.48	25.26	119.99	34.8	21.6 ⁻¹⁴	1.8	1.1 ⁻⁴⁴	24.5	5.0	5.0	5.0
Japan	535.61	136.52	109.84	190.90	48.0 ⁻¹	41.5	18.2 ⁻¹	15.1	55.7 ⁻¹	42.0	42.0	42.0

Korea	317.58	146.20	64.68	26.24	40.4 ⁻¹	20.8	3.5 ⁻¹	2.8	34.3 ⁻¹	28.1	Korea
Luxembourg*	..	..	57.90	7.88	152.8	37.1	..	..	5 581.2 ⁻¹	1 732.6	Luxembourg*
Mexico	143.47 ⁻¹	8.27 ⁻¹	3.23	33.39	..	..	6.3 ⁻¹	0.2 ⁻²	5.1 ⁻¹	4.0 ⁻¹	Mexico
Netherlands	622.93	238.90	25.73	61.43	61.8	48.8	122.0	78.9	16.9	13.6	Netherlands
Norway*	..	..	173.28	49.10	33.8 ⁻¹	31.8	7.0 ⁻¹	6.3	18.0 ⁻¹	4.8	Norway*
Poland	85.97	27.40	37.64	50.31	8.4	1.2	8.8	0.3 ⁻⁴	6.5	0.2	Poland
Portugal	..	..	28.01	72.03	31.7 ⁻¹	10.2	12.5 ⁻¹	7.8	20.2 ⁻¹	23.3 ⁻¹	Portugal
Slovak Republic	91.96	39.77	35.40	39.11	6.1	4.5 ⁻¹	0.6	..	7.2	..	Slovak Republic
Spain	286.26	128.68	20.38	50.17	25.2	13.7	8.2	2.9	30.1	16.9	Spain
Sweden*	284.98 ⁻¹	124.63 ⁻¹	72.33	59.52	98.5 ⁻¹	49.2	10.4 ⁻¹	2.2	58.8	..	Sweden*
Switzerland	582.01 ⁻¹	205.20 ⁻¹	41.29 ⁻¹	58.49 ⁻¹	8.3 ⁻¹	8.7 ⁻⁴	98.7 ⁻¹	96.9 ⁻⁴	37.9 ⁻¹	32.7 ⁻¹	Switzerland
Turkey	..	..	..	..	1.1	0.6	..	..	6.2	0.4	Turkey
United Kingdom	473.11	164.57	15.50	55.39	97.6	73.2	76.6	68.1	34.6	21.5	United Kingdom
United States	444.78	136.96	18.45	64.76	45.9 ⁻¹	38.2	73.2 ⁻¹	64.9	76.6 ⁻¹	37.2	United States

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/OIF2007en34>

* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the Statlink URL

Sources:

Institutional Investors database (table 71A), OECD, Paris, 2007;
Financial Balance Sheets, OECD, Paris, 2007.

.. Not available or not applicable.

-n Data in this cell are from n years earlier (later, if +n) than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2006, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2005.

Prices and finance > Domestic and foreign finance

Country	Foreign finance			Domestic finance					
	Exchange rates		Reserve assets	Monetary aggregate		Central government debt		Commercial banks	
	Currency units, March 2007		Million SDR*	Broad money	% of GDP, 2006	% of balance sheet, annual averages 2005	Income before tax*		
	Per USD	Per SDR*	03/01/2007	2000 = 100 03/01/2007	Marketable	Non- marketable	Net income before provisions*	Net provisions	
Australia	1.26	1.87	37 043	167.7	6.0	0.0	..	..	Australia
Austria*	..	..	5 304	..	54.2	6.4	0.81	0.23	Austria*
Belgium	..	..	6 006	..	79.5	9.2	0.49	-0.03	Belgium
Canada*	1.17	1.74	25 981	145.6	26.7	1.2	1.21	0.12	Canada*
Czech Republic*	21.17	31.55	20 778	164.6	23.0	1.2	1.26	-0.85	Czech Republic*
Denmark*	5.62	8.44	20 299	179.4	32.6	0.0	1.52	0.03	Denmark*
Finland	..	..	4 258	..	33.5	1.6	0.91	-0.01	Finland
France	..	..	32 098	..	48.9	2.9	0.49	0.01	France
Germany	..	..	31 453	..	39.5	1.6	0.96	0.26	Germany
Greece	..	..	512	..	84.1	7.9	1.70	0.59	Greece
Hungary	188.35	277.78	14 947	229.0	52.5 ⁻¹	6.0 ⁻¹	2.61	0.23	Hungary
Iceland	66.98	99.01	1 533	286.2	19.6 ⁻¹	0.4 ⁻¹	..	..	Iceland
Ireland*	..	..	508	..	17.9	2.2	0.85	0.05	Ireland*
Italy*	..	..	20 718	..	85.1	12.2	1.17	0.28	Italy*
Japan	117.30	178.57	591 963	114.1	2.7	145.6 ⁻¹	15.3 ⁻¹	..	Japan
Korea*	943.36	1 428.57	161 332	174.7	9.8	30.6	1.0	1.96	Korea*
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	0.3	1.2	0.65	0.07	Luxembourg
Mexico	11.12	16.64	50 179	226.4	10.8	21.4	1.8	..	Mexico

Netherlands	€(1999 NLG euro)	..	..	7 617	..	..	39.8	0.3	0.74	0.06	0.68	Netherlands
New Zealand*	N. Zealand dollar	1.43	2.11	9 056	187.7	13.4	20.6	1.8	1.69	0.08	1.61	New Zealand*
Norway*	Norwegian krone	6.14	9.19	37 735	175.7	15.1	11.1	1.4	1.22	-0.10	1.32	Norway*
Poland	Zloty	2.93	4.37	32 283	171.7	18.3	41.2	4.3	2.23	0.29	1.94	Poland
Portugal	€(1999 PTE euro)	..	..	1 813	..	..	55.5	14.3	1.23	0.57	0.66	Portugal
Slovak Republic*	Slovak koruna	25.50	37.74	8 830	186.3	16.6	26.7	2.9	0.76	-0.33	1.09	Slovak Republic*
Spain	€(1999 ESP euro)	..	..	7 483	..	..	31.7	1.5	1.18	0.27	0.90	Spain
Sweden	Swedish krona	7.02	10.57	16 966	155.8	16.8	41.7	2.2	0.71	-0.20	0.91	Sweden
Switzerland	Swiss franc	1.22	1.84	26 530	129.9	2.9	22.5	3.2	1.30	0.18	1.13	Switzerland
Turkey*	Turkish new lira	1.40	2.09	44 911	582.7	23.9	50.4	7.1	4.37	1.89	2.47	Turkey*
United Kingdom*	Pound sterling	0.51	0.77	29 110	179.7	12.7	37.1	7.5	1.12	0.24	0.88	United Kingdom*
United States	US dollar	..	..	45 909	149.6	6.0	32.2	4.2	2.20	0.29	1.91	United States
G7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	G7
Euro area	..	0.75	1.13	146 064	161.6	10.2	..	..	..	..	..	Euro area
OECD total	..	..	..	..	148.6	7.6	..	..	..	..	..	OECD total
excl. high infl. ¹	..	..	..	..	145.2	7.2	..	..	..	..	..	excl. high infl. ¹
Brazil	Real	2.09	..	72 351	269.0	18.5	..	..	..	..	..	Brazil
China*	Yuan	7.74	..	771 163	285.8	17.5	..	..	..	..	..	China*
India	Rupee	44.03	..	127 803	272.0	19.4	..	..	..	..	..	India
Russian Federation	Ruble	26.11	..	219 187	846.2	44.9	..	..	..	..	..	Russian Federation
South Africa*	Rand	7.35	..	15 832	291.2	22.0	..	..	..	..	..	South Africa*

StatLink <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/OIF2007en35>

* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the Statlink URL

1. Excluding Greece, Hungary, Mexico, Poland and Turkey.

.. Not available or not applicable.

-n Data in this cell are from n years earlier than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2006, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2005.

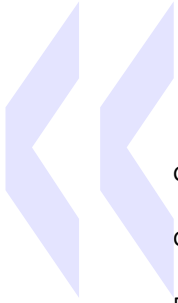
Sources:

World Economic Indicators, OECD, Paris, 2007;

International Financial Statistics, IMF, Washington, DC, 2007;

Central Government Debt, OECD, Paris, 2007;

Banking Statistics, database, OECD, Paris, 2007.



OECD in graphs 2007

GDP growth

GDP per capita

Forecasting with leading indicators

Inflation

Components of population change

Minimum wages

Women in parliament

Thinkforce

Development aid

Public debt

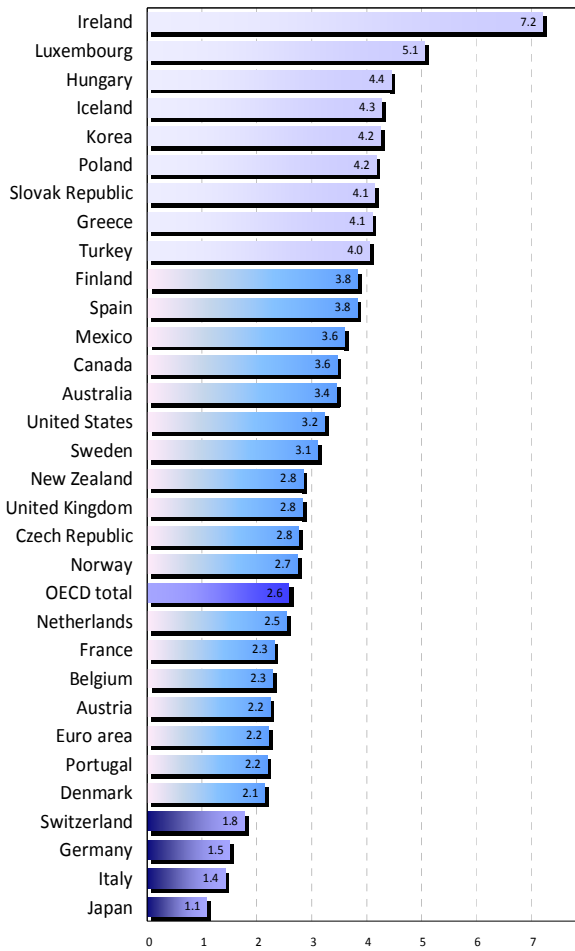
Climate change

Educating medics



GDP growth

Average annual real change, % 1996-2006

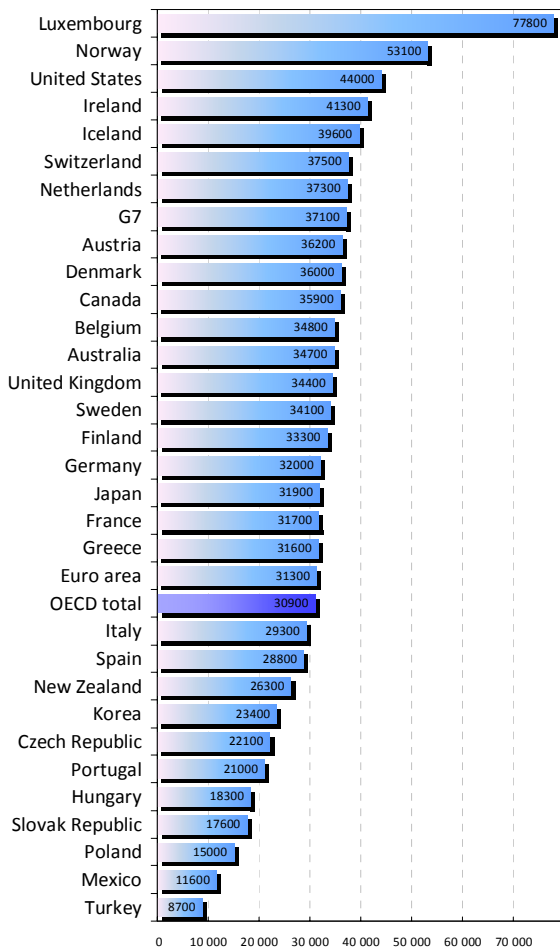


Economic growth in the OECD area grew by an average of 2.6% per year in the 10 years to 2006, unchanged from the period to 2005 but slightly slower than five years ago. Ireland's real growth was the fastest again, exceeding 7%, followed by Luxembourg with 5.1%. Average growth reached over 4% in seven other countries, while four countries posted growth of below 2%, three of these being G7 countries. Canada and the US were the only G7 economies to grow faster than 3%. Comparing the overall pattern to 2006 with the average recorded five years earlier in 2001, France has improved its average score to above 2%, though remains below the OECD total. Whereas in the decade to 2001, some 16 countries performed below the OECD total, in the latest period that number has shrunk to 10.

GDP per capita

79

USD, using current PPPs, 2006

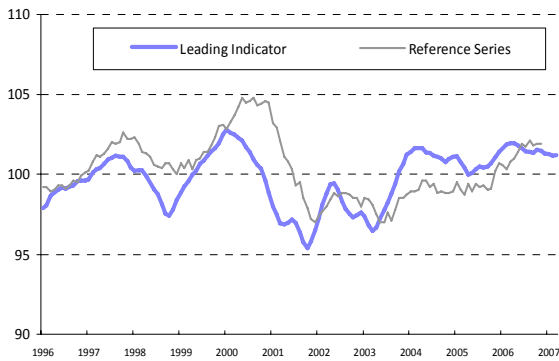


GDP per head exceeded \$30,000 in the OECD for the first time in 2006, compared with an average of around \$29,000 in 2005. That is an increase of over \$5,000 per head compared with five years ago. Luxembourg led the field again, bolstered by its transborder services workers, with nearly \$77,800, up from \$68,000 in 2005 and well ahead of Norway, the US and Ireland where GDP per head was over \$40,000. Norway's high position reflects buoyant oil and gas sector revenues, and Ireland's its large foreign sector (see "GDP and GNI" at www.oecdobserver.org). Italy is the only G7 country below the OECD total. GDP per head exceeded \$30,000 in 19 OECD countries, unchanged from 2005. In 2002, only seven countries exceeded that amount. GDP per head in 2006 was below \$20,000 in just five countries, with Turkey alone with less than \$10,000.

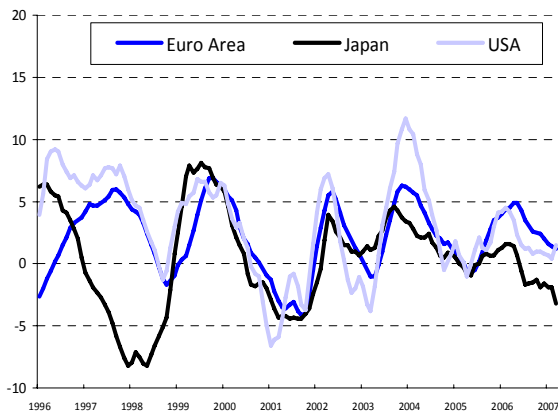
Forecasting with leading indicators

January 1996-March 2007

Total OECD - ratio to trend



Regional indicators - trend restored

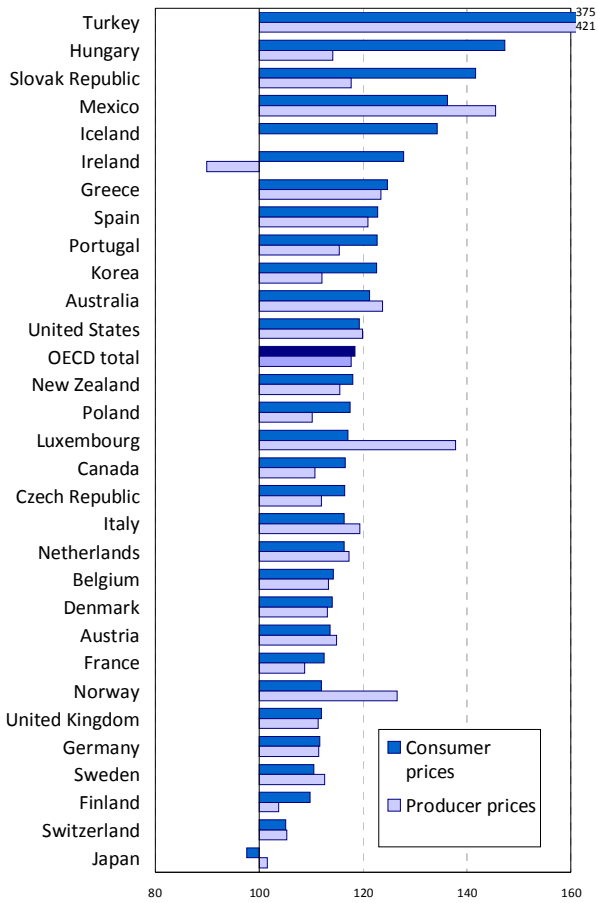


Economic forecasters generally have little difficulty following established trends—that a recovery will continue, for instance. They may even warn about a deterioration in the business cycle. But pinpointing the timing of a turnaround is harder. The OECD's composite leading indicators (CLIs) serve as a guide for short-term forecasters looking six to nine months ahead. By examining forward-looking indicators such as building permits, long-term interest rates and order books, the OECD CLI reveals possible upcoming peaks or troughs in activity. The graph shows these turning points and compares them with actual outcomes; the match is close. Recent leading indicators have pointed to an overall easing in activity, including in Japan for instance, but a slight near-term up-tick in the US. Both are consistent with the OECD's latest *Economic Outlook* No 81 (June 2007, available at www.oecdbookshop.org).

Inflation

81

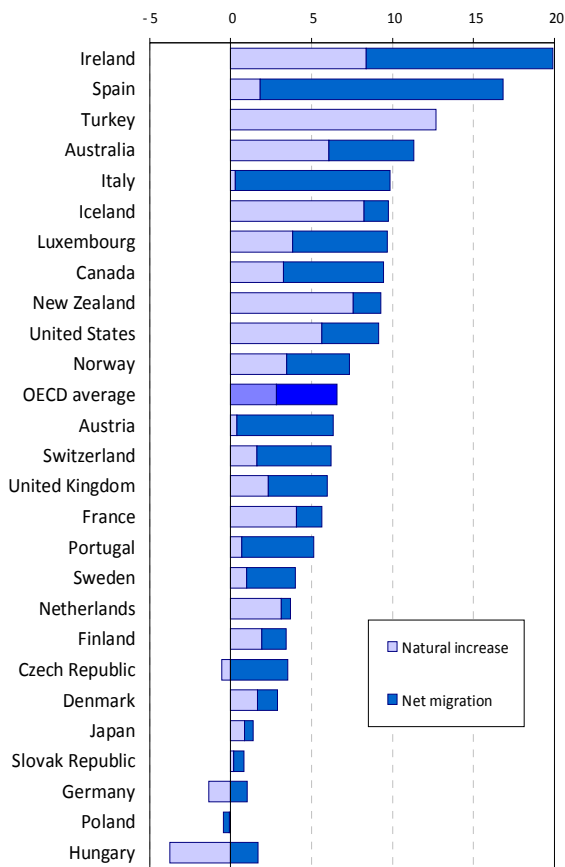
Consumer and producer price indices
March 2007, January 2000 = 100



Not long ago deflation was the conversation on many economists' lips. By end 2003, inflation had sunk to 2% on average and stood at below 3% in 24 OECD countries. In the US it stood at 1.9% for instance. However, in the year to June 2006 US inflation had risen to over 4%, hauling the OECD area above 3%. In Australia where inflation has also been relatively high, producer price inflation stood at nearly 10%, the highest rate outside Turkey. Consumer price inflation was well below the OECD area in France, Germany and Japan, three countries where producer price inflation was also relatively low. Euro area inflation was on the whole quite low, at 2.3%, but climbed to over 8% in non-EU Iceland. Inflation has been variable in the BRICS countries (including South Africa), ranging from as high as 9.8% in Russia down to zero in China.

Components of population change

Per thousands persons in the population, 2005

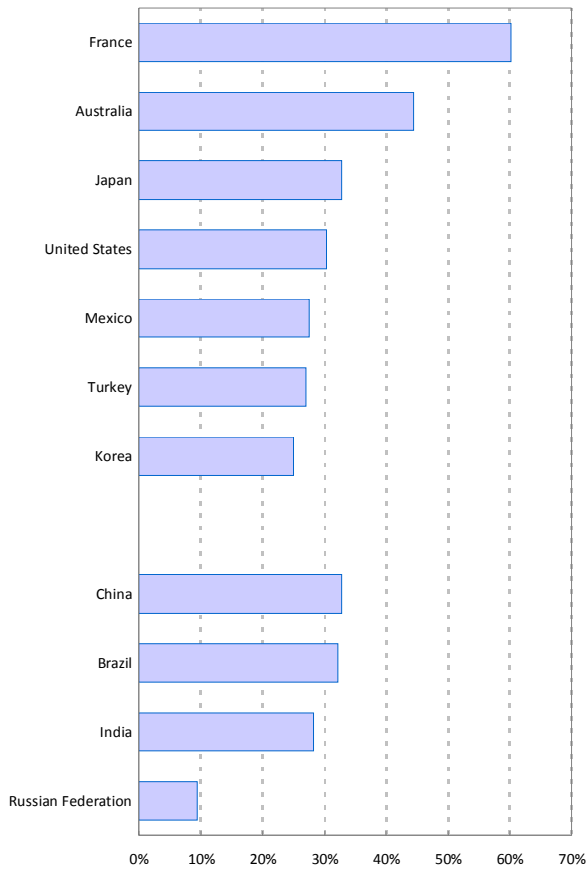


Recent increases in international migration to OECD countries are part of an historic trend. Several developments have influenced these population movements, from post-war reconstruction and the end of the colonial era, to the oil crisis in 1973, the fall of the Iron Curtain, and the baby boom. Demographic and economic imbalances between OECD and less developed countries has also been influential. Since the 1970s, the net migration rate within the OECD has been increasing, with international migration contributing more to population growth, compared to natural increase (the excess of births over deaths) with each passing year. In fact, net migration into the OECD area averaged 790,000 persons per year from 1956 to 1976, 1.24 million per year from 1977 to 1990 and 2.65 millions per year thereafter up to 2003.

Minimum wages

83

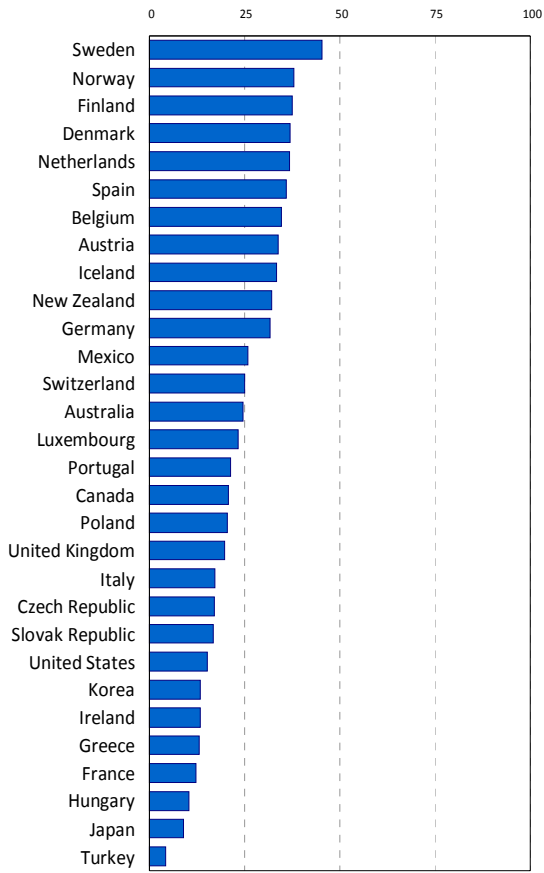
Ratio to gross average manufacturing wages, 2005



Minimum wages and wage floors are a feature of many countries, which if set properly, can improve equity, take-home pay and labour participation. They were introduced in New Zealand in 1894, followed later by Australia, and the US in 1938. Japan and Korea have minimum wages, as do France, Hungary, Spain, Turkey and several other European countries. Ireland and the UK (not for the first time) introduced minimum wages in the 1990s. Rather than a national rate, Austria, Germany, Italy and Scandinavian countries have traditionally preferred collective agreements for sectors and occupations. Similar floors or minimum wages also exist in Brazil (since 1940), India (1948), Russia (1993) and China (1994). Seen against average wages, the rate in three of them are comparable with the OECD. See OECD *Employment Outlook 2007* and *OECD Observer*.

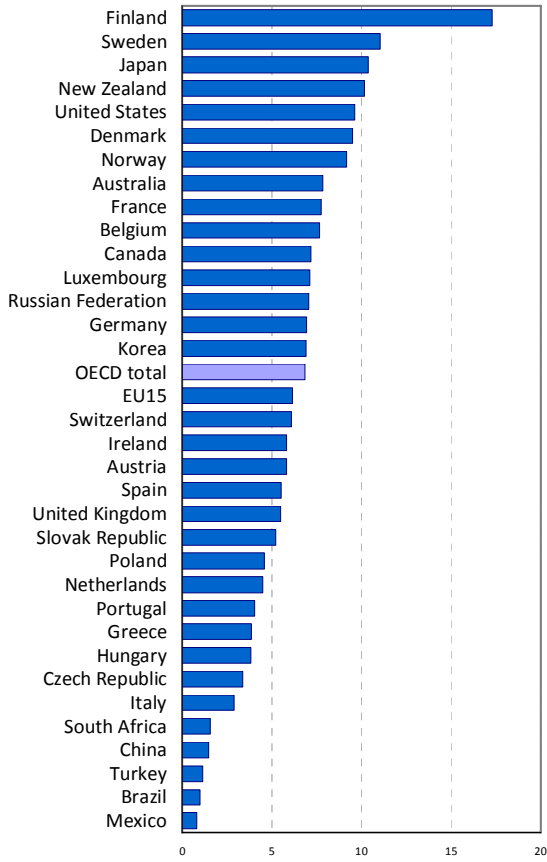
Women in parliament

OECD countries, 2006



Women political leaders are a rarity in OECD countries, but did you know that men still vastly outnumber women in all the world's parliaments? Nor can country differences in wealth explain much, for as a neat little OECD booklet called *Women and Men* points out, women hold close to half the seats in Rwanda and Sweden and about a third in the Nordic countries, Cuba, Costa Rica and Argentina. In nine OECD countries at least a third of parliamentary seats are held by women. The Nordic countries and the Netherlands stand out, with more than 35%. In most OECD countries, though, women hold under a quarter, with 15% or less in Italy, Japan and the US. *Women and Men* is available free at www.oecd.org/gender

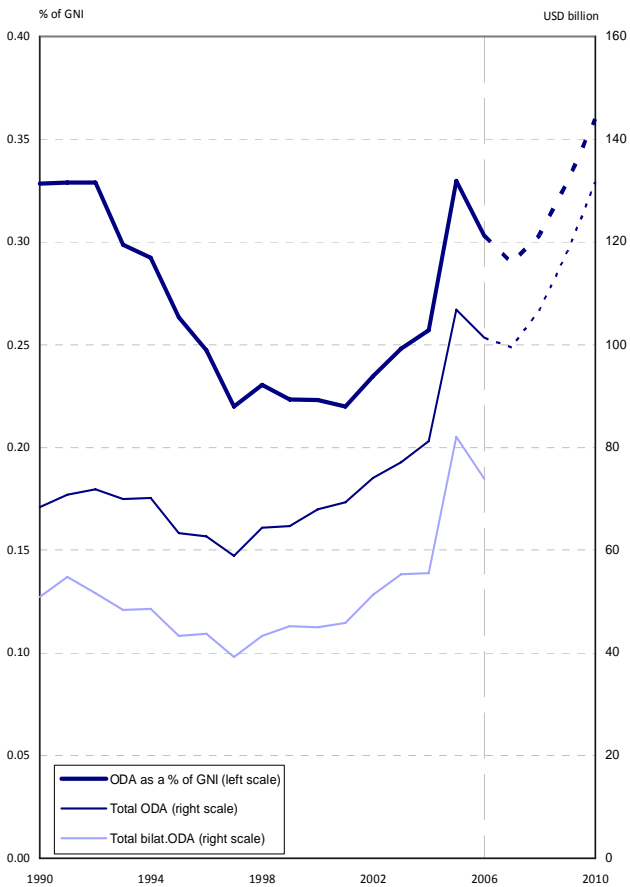
Researchers per thousand employed, full-time equivalent, 2004 or latest available year



Researchers are professionals engaged in the conception and creation of new knowledge, products, processes, methods and systems, spanning civil, military and business interests. Latest figures show nearly 4 million R&D professionals in the OECD area, of which about two-thirds in the business sector. That makes about seven researchers per thousand employees in the OECD area, compared with 5.8 per thousand in 1992 for instance. The number of researchers has increased over the last two decades. Finland, Japan, New Zealand and Sweden have the highest number of research workers per thousand persons employed. Outside the OECD, China has also seen growth, but at 1.2/1000 in 2004, remains relatively low. See OECD (2006), *Main Science and Technology Indicators*, OECD, Paris.

Development aid

Official development assistance, 1990-2010

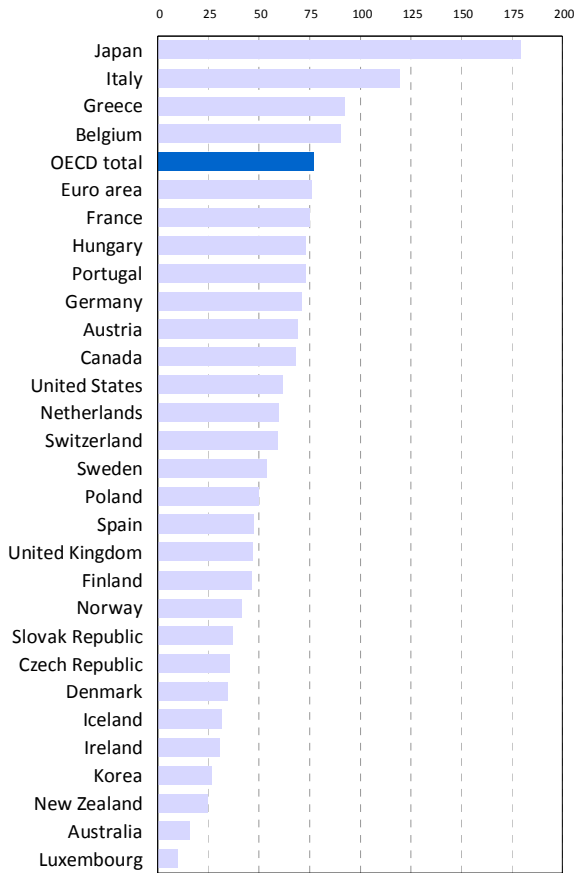


After several years of encouraging increases, development aid slumped in 2006, the first fall in real terms since 1997. The 22 member countries of the OECD Development Assistance Committee (DAC), the world's major donors, provided \$103.9 billion in aid in 2006, down by 5.1% from 2005 (constant 2005 dollars). Some \$19.2 billion was in debt relief, notably to Iraq and Nigeria. Excluding debt relief, other forms of aid fell by 1.8%. Though 16 of the DAC countries met the 2006 targets for official development assistance (ODA) set at Monterrey in 2002, aid to sub-Saharan Africa was static in 2006. Total ODA from the DAC member countries came to just 0.3% of total gross national income (GNI), well short of the 0.7% UN recommendation.

Public debt

As a percentage of GDP, 2006

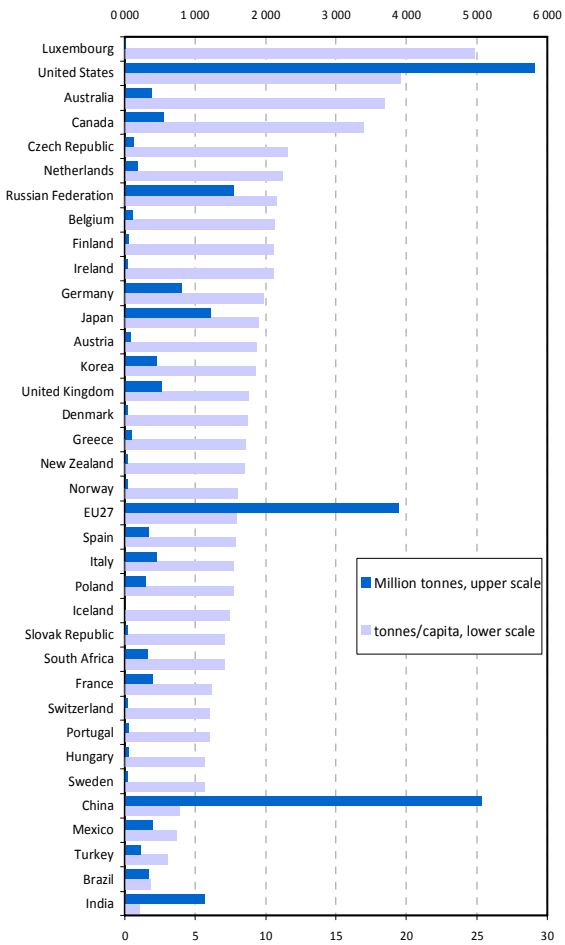
87



In the 1990s a general government debt of 60% of GDP was one of a handful of targets European governments selected as preparation for economic and monetary union, and eventually the euro. As well as central government, it includes debt of local and regional governments, for instance. General government debt had eased in many countries, but, has risen again in several countries on the back of higher global interest rates. The euro area average stood at 76% in 2006, with Italy's at over 100% of GDP, and no less than seven of the euro 12 easily overshooting the original 60% mark, including Germany and France. Interestingly, these countries have also had unspectacular growth. Fast-growing countries such as Ireland and Luxembourg, as well as Korea, were among those countries with the lowest government debt. US debt stood slightly above 60%.

Climate change

Emissions from fuel combustion, total and per capita, 2005

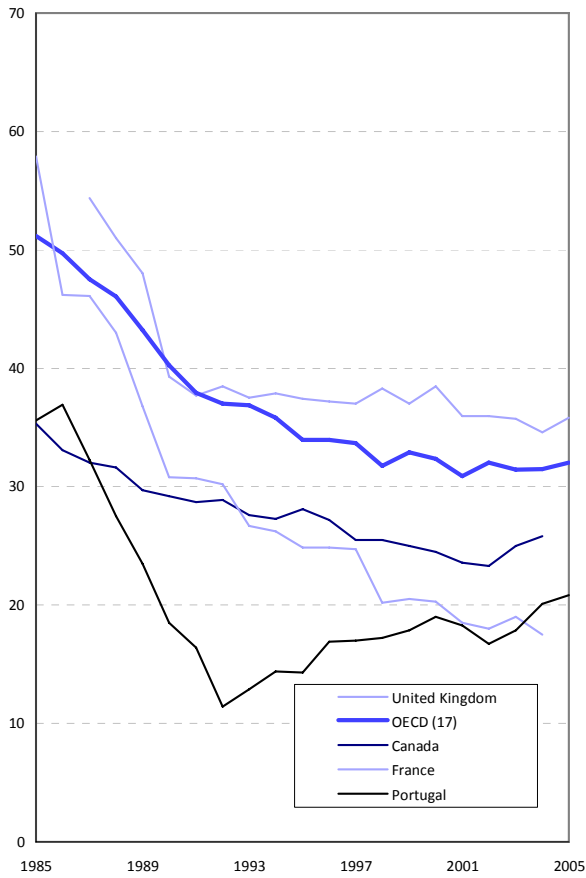


The IEA predicts China's CO₂ emissions will surpass those of the US in 2007! Developing countries' CO₂ emissions are projected to grow faster than those of OECD countries, though in per capita terms OECD emissions will remain 3-5 times higher than those of non-OECD countries for decades to come. The notion of "Shared but differentiated responsibility" as endorsed in the UN Framework Convention on Climate Change calls on industrialised countries to take the lead to reduce greenhouse gas emissions and recognises the right of developing countries to pursue sustainable economic development. This was reaffirmed by the G8. But how to make this principle work in practice? As well as new technology and regulations, a key approach could be for industrialised countries to share the burden of emissions reductions with other countries by using tradeable permits and other market-based mechanisms. See www.oecd.org/environment

Educating medics

89

Number of medical graduates per 1000 physicians, 1985 to 2005



Ageing will boost demand for health care, but as health care professionals are ageing, how can that demand be met? Even with no growth in demand for doctors, retraining of new medics is needed to replace those leaving or taking a break from the profession. That retraining requirement rises sharply when there is some growth in demand for staff, say, as people get older. However, medical graduation rates have been declining over the past 20 years, as the latest *OECD Health Data 2007* shows. The average graduation rate for doctors was about 34 per 1000 practising doctors across the OECD area in 2005. This is too low to meet the expected increase in demand, and raising pressure to bring in doctors from poorer countries where they are badly needed.

Cut-off date

Cut-off date for the data: May 2007.

StatLink

The OECD's award-winning **StatLink** delivers Excel spreadsheets of the data underlying the tables in this book. Beside each StatLink logo you will find a link or code to the corresponding spreadsheet. The OECD's StatLink uses Digital Object Identifiers (DOIs). To download a spreadsheet, either simply go to the *OECD in Figures* online and click the appropriate link, or type it into your Internet browser. For instance, for background data on GDP, use StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/864662528136>. For more information, visit www.oecd.org/statistics/statlink.

The online version of OECD in Figures contains additional information, including footnotes for some items.

Totals and averages

- *OECD total* refers to the OECD countries as a whole.
- *OECD average* is the unweighted, arithmetic average of OECD countries shown in the table.
- EU refers to EU27, unless otherwise specified.
- EU15 refers to the 15 EU member countries prior to May 2004.

Notes and abbreviations

.. Not available or not applicable.

- Nil or negligible.

+ Growth of more than 500%

Data from earlier years

Data are for the year specified or for the latest available year. In the latter case, the data are followed by a number, corresponding to the number of years of difference from the indicated year. For instance, -1 means that the data are one year older than the other figures in the column.

For further information

Please consult the source publication specified at the bottom of each table. Sources of graphs are available on the online edition.

All OECD publications are available at www.sourceOECD.org, the OECD online library. All OECD books can be purchased on www.oecdbookshop.org.

DAC OECD Development Assistance Committee.

EPO European Patents Office.

GDP Gross domestic product. The standard measure of the incomes generated from productive activity in a country.

GNI Gross national income. $GNI = GDP + \text{net receipts of wages, salaries and property income from abroad}$.

ISCED International standard classification of education. A system designed by UNESCO to ensure comparability of education statistics. ISCED classifies various education programmes by their level of education (primary, secondary, tertiary...) and field of education (general programmes, humanities and arts, science...).

LDC Least developed countries, group of 50 countries established by the United Nations. To be classified as an LDC, countries must fall below thresholds established for income, economic diversification and social development.

Mtoe Million of tonnes of oil equivalent. This is defined as 10^{13} kilocalories. This quantity of energy is, within a few per cent, equivalent to the net heat content of 1 million tonnes of crude oil.

NGO Non-governmental organisation.

ODA Official development assistance. Government aid to developing countries designed to promote economic development and welfare. ODA can be bilateral (from one country to another) or multilateral (via agencies such as the UN or the World Bank).

PPP Purchasing power parities (PPPs) are the currency conversion which eliminates the differences in price levels between countries. They are used to compare the volume of GDP in different countries. PPPs are obtained by evaluating the costs of a basket of goods and services between countries for all components of GDP; PPPs are given in national currency units per US dollar (in euro per US dollar for euro area countries).

SNA The Systems of National Accounts includes definitions that ensure international comparability of national accounts aggregates such as GDP.

TWh Terawatt hours.