

2 General government in the ESA 95 methodology

Data for government revenues and expenditures are consolidated at the appropriate level. The consolidation represents the exclusion of mutual flows of interest and of current and capital transfers within one subsector as well as among the individual subsectors of the general government.

Revenues

Table 2-12: General government revenue

		1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total revenue	bn CZK	802.3	833.9	911.4	974.4	1049.4	1187.7	1235.7	1325.2	1479.3	1483.8	1460.0
	prev.year=100	105.3	103.9	109.3	106.9	107.7	113.2	104.0	107.2	111.6	100.3	98.4
Current taxes on income, wealth, etc.	bn CZK	176.1	181.4	206.8	223.8	247.4	269.8	273.4	295.2	333.9	293.9	270.9
	prev.year=100	106.3	103.1	114.0	108.3	110.5	109.1	101.3	108.0	113.1	88.0	92.2
Social contributions ¹⁾	bn CZK	292.7	312.0	335.0	367.4	388.9	452.8	482.1	524.8	576.7	599.2	559.7
	prev.year=100	103.9	106.6	107.4	109.7	105.8	116.4	106.5	108.8	109.9	103.9	93.4
Taxes on production and imports ²⁾	bn CZK	240.3	247.9	258.0	266.7	285.4	325.3	342.3	352.4	394.4	405.6	413.9
	prev.year=100	109.8	103.2	104.1	103.4	107.0	114.0	105.2	102.9	111.9	102.9	102.0
Capital taxes ³⁾	bn CZK	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.3
	prev.year=100	96.7	109.7	117.0	108.9	115.6	71.9	118.5	109.2	57.6	55.2	102.7
Property income	bn CZK	12.8	18.3	26.2	29.8	24.5	23.2	21.2	25.6	27.2	30.4	31.0
	prev.year=100	81.2	143.4	142.8	113.9	82.3	94.5	91.6	120.5	106.6	111.7	101.9
Interest	bn CZK	9.9	15.0	15.4	22.0	17.2	14.2	12.6	12.6	14.7	11.1	8.7
	prev.year=100	76.1	151.0	102.5	143.1	78.1	82.5	88.5	100.0	116.8	75.6	78.8
Other property income	bn CZK	2.8	3.3	10.8	7.8	7.3	9.0	8.7	13.0	12.6	19.4	22.3
	prev.year=100	106.6	116.7	325.2	72.4	93.9	122.7	96.4	150.2	96.7	153.9	115.1
Sales ⁴⁾	bn CZK	56.4	58.3	63.0	66.4	75.4	77.8	79.9	81.9	95.3	102.8	105.0
	prev.year=100	96.9	103.5	108.0	105.5	113.4	103.3	102.6	102.5	116.4	107.8	102.2
Other current transfers and subsidies	bn CZK	22.1	12.4	15.8	16.5	21.3	28.3	26.0	25.3	23.3	21.5	28.0
	prev.year=100	113.5	56.2	126.8	104.2	129.7	132.5	92.0	97.1	92.2	92.4	130.0
Investment grants	bn CZK	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.9	2.8	3.1	4.7	13.9	14.6	27.2	50.3
	prev.year=100	145.5	225.0	754.2	171.8	301.5	110.1	151.6	296.6	105.0	186.1	184.9
Other capital transfers	bn CZK	1.4	2.9	5.5	2.1	2.8	6.8	5.3	5.4	13.4	2.9	1.0
	prev.year=100	92.5	206.2	186.2	37.8	134.8	243.3	78.2	102.3	247.1	22.0	33.3

¹⁾ Compulsory and voluntary payments of employers (on behalf of employees), employees, self-employed and non-employed persons to social security funds and insurance enterprises. From 2004 onwards including contributions of so-called state social insurance policy holders, whose contributions are paid by state.

²⁾ Compulsory, unrequited payments, in cash or in kind, which are levied by general government, in respect of the production and importation of goods and services, the employment of labour, the ownership or use of land, buildings or other assets used in production (for example VAT, excises etc.).

³⁾ Taxes levied at irregular and very infrequent intervals on the values of the assets or net worth owned by institutional units or on the values of assets transferred between institutional units as a result of legacies, gifts or other transfers.

⁴⁾ Consists of market output, output produced for own final use and payments for other non-market output.

Table 2-13: General government revenue – ratios to GDP

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total revenue (in % GDP)	38.6	38.1	38.7	39.5	40.7	42.2	41.4	41.1	41.8	40.2	40.3
Current taxes on income, wealth, etc. (in % GDP)	8.5	8.3	8.8	9.1	9.6	9.6	9.2	9.2	9.4	8.0	7.5
Social contributions (in % GDP)	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.9	15.1	16.1	16.2	16.3	16.3	16.2	15.4
Taxes on production and imports (in % GDP)	11.5	11.3	11.0	10.8	11.1	11.6	11.5	10.9	11.2	11.0	11.4
Capital taxes (in % GDP)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Property income (in % GDP)	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
Interest (in % GDP)	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
Other property income (in % GDP)	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6
Sales (in % GDP)	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.9
Other current transfers and subsidies (in % GDP)	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.8
Investment grants (in % GDP)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.4
Other capital transfers (in % GDP)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0

Table 2-14: General government tax revenue and social contributions

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Taxes and social contributions bn CZK	709.6	741.8	800.5	858.7	922.6	1048.6	1098.6	1173.2	1305.4	1298.9
prev. year=100	106.4	104.6	107.9	107.3	107.4	113.7	104.8	106.8	111.3	99.5
Current taxes on income, wealth, etc. bn CZK	176.1	181.4	206.8	223.8	247.4	269.8	273.4	295.2	333.9	293.9
prev. year=100	106.3	103.1	114.0	108.3	110.5	109.1	101.3	108.0	113.1	88.0
Tax on individual or household income incl. holding gains bn CZK	93.0	99.7	106.2	114.9	125.5	135.0	136.4	136.6	153.4	136.5
prev. year=100	98.9	107.2	106.5	108.2	109.3	107.6	101.0	100.2	112.3	89.0
Taxes on the income or profits of corporations incl. holding gains bn CZK	79.5	76.2	96.3	105.7	117.8	131.7	133.5	154.8	176.5	153.3
prev. year=100	117.8	95.9	126.4	109.8	111.4	111.9	101.3	116.0	114.0	86.8
Lewy on lottery revenue bn CZK	-	-	-	-	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9
prev. year=100	X	X	X	X	X	117.4	112.5	110.3	113.1	111.5
Other current taxes bn CZK	3.6	5.6	4.3	3.2	3.6	2.5	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.2
prev. year=100	87.0	153.6	77.6	74.0	112.8	69.1	117.4	105.0	104.8	100.2
Social contributions bn CZK	292.7	312.0	335.0	367.4	388.9	452.8	482.1	524.8	576.7	599.2
prev. year=100	103.9	106.6	107.4	109.7	105.8	116.4	106.5	108.8	109.9	103.9
Actual social contributions ¹⁾ bn CZK	292.5	311.5	334.8	367.2	388.6	452.4	481.7	524.4	576.4	598.9
prev. year=100	103.9	106.5	107.5	109.7	105.8	116.4	106.5	108.9	109.9	103.9
Employers' actual social contributions bn CZK	204.6	216.9	233.2	255.9	270.7	289.8	308.7	332.4	363.8	380.1
prev. year=100	103.8	106.0	107.5	109.7	105.8	107.0	106.5	107.7	109.4	104.5
Employees' social contributions bn CZK	73.0	77.3	82.7	89.6	94.9	101.3	108.3	116.6	127.7	133.2
prev. year=100	104.0	105.9	107.0	108.4	105.9	106.8	106.9	107.6	109.5	104.4
Social contributions by self- and non-employed persons ¹⁾ bn CZK	14.9	17.3	18.9	21.7	23.0	61.3	64.8	75.4	85.0	85.5
prev. year=100	104.3	115.9	109.1	114.9	106.1	266.0	105.6	116.5	112.6	100.7
Imputed social contributions bn CZK	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
prev. year=100	124.7	209.4	57.9	102.4	117.5	136.6	98.5	102.0	73.8	95.3
Taxes on production and imports bn CZK	240.3	247.9	258.0	266.7	285.4	325.3	342.3	352.4	394.4	405.6
prev. year=100	109.8	103.2	104.1	103.4	107.0	114.0	105.2	102.9	111.9	102.9
Taxes on products ²⁾ bn CZK	227.0	234.2	244.9	253.6	271.7	313.1	330.4	338.9	380.2	391.6
prev. year=100	109.8	103.1	104.6	103.5	107.2	115.2	105.5	102.6	112.2	103.0
VAT bn CZK	136.5	141.3	149.3	155.1	164.3	202.1	210.6	208.8	226.8	254.8
prev. year=100	112.8	103.5	105.6	103.9	105.9	123.0	104.2	99.2	108.6	112.3
Excises bn CZK	71.4	71.4	76.8	79.5	87.5	99.2	110.5	120.9	142.5	126.1
prev. year=100	110.9	100.0	107.6	103.6	110.0	113.4	111.4	109.4	117.9	88.5
Other taxes on products ³⁾ bn CZK	19.2	21.5	18.9	18.9	20.0	11.8	9.2	9.2	10.9	10.7
prev. year=100	89.8	111.9	88.0	100.2	105.8	59.1	78.2	99.7	118.1	98.6
Other taxes on production ⁴⁾ bn CZK	13.2	13.7	13.1	13.1	13.7	12.3	12.0	13.5	14.2	14.0
prev. year=100	109.1	103.8	95.1	100.6	104.2	89.6	97.7	112.8	105.2	98.9
Capital taxes bn CZK	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.3
prev. year=100	96.7	109.7	117.0	108.9	115.6	71.9	118.5	109.2	57.6	55.2

Extraordinary appendix: Tables of fiscal development in 2004 - 2009

¹⁾ From 2004 onwards including contributions of so-called state social insurance policy holders, whose contributions are paid by state.

²⁾ Taxes that are payable per unit of some good or service produced or transacted.

³⁾ This item contains, for example, customs duty, taxes from financial and capital transactions, payments from entertainment, lottery taxes and other.

⁴⁾ All taxes that enterprises incur as a result of engaging in production, independently of the quantity or value of the goods and services produced or sold.(real estate tax, road tax, etc.)

Table 2-15: General government tax revenue and social contributions – ratios to GDP

		1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Taxes and social contributions	<i>in % GDP</i>	34.1	33.9	34.0	34.8	35.8	37.3	36.8	36.4	36.9	35.2	34.3
Current taxes on income, wealth, etc.	<i>in % GDP</i>	8.5	8.3	8.8	9.1	9.6	9.6	9.2	9.2	9.4	8.0	7.5
Tax on individual or household income incl. holding gains	<i>in % GDP</i>	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.2	4.3	3.7	3.7
Taxes on the income or profits of corporations incl. holding gains	<i>in % GDP</i>	3.8	3.5	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.8	5.0	4.2	3.6
Levy on lottery revenue	<i>in % GDP</i>	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other current taxes	<i>in % GDP</i>	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Social contributions	<i>in % GDP</i>	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.9	15.1	16.1	16.2	16.3	16.3	16.2	15.4
Actual social contributions	<i>in % GDP</i>	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.9	15.1	16.1	16.1	16.3	16.3	16.2	15.4
Employers' actual social contributions	<i>in % GDP</i>	9.8	9.9	9.9	10.4	10.5	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	9.7
Employees' social contributions	<i>in % GDP</i>	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.1
Social contributions by self- and non-employed persons	<i>in % GDP</i>	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.7
Imputed social contributions	<i>in % GDP</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Taxes on production and imports	<i>in % GDP</i>	11.5	11.3	11.0	10.8	11.1	11.6	11.5	10.9	11.2	11.0	11.4
Taxes on products	<i>in % GDP</i>	10.9	10.7	10.4	10.3	10.5	11.1	11.1	10.5	10.8	10.6	11.0
VAT	<i>in % GDP</i>	6.6	6.5	6.3	6.3	6.4	7.2	7.1	6.5	6.4	6.9	7.0
Excise taxes	<i>in % GDP</i>	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.8	4.0	3.4	3.8
Other taxes on products	<i>in % GDP</i>	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Other taxes on production	<i>in % GDP</i>	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Capital taxes	<i>in % GDP</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 2-16: Central government revenue

		1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total revenue	<i>bn CZK</i>	581.7	605.3	675.1	702.2	750.0	832.3	842.1	898.5	1006.0	1002.6	968.5
	<i>prev. year=100</i>	106.3	104.1	111.5	104.0	106.8	111.0	101.2	106.7	112.0	99.7	96.6
Current taxes on income, wealth, etc.	<i>bn CZK</i>	93.8	98.5	154.1	160.1	176.9	193.2	181.7	197.1	223.8	194.8	178.5
	<i>prev. year=100</i>	102.8	105.0	156.4	103.9	110.5	109.2	94.1	108.5	113.5	87.0	91.7
Social contributions¹⁾	<i>bn CZK</i>	208.9	221.8	241.1	262.9	277.2	300.1	318.7	342.6	376.3	392.4	351.7
	<i>prev. year=100</i>	103.7	106.2	108.7	109.0	105.5	108.3	106.2	107.5	109.8	104.3	89.6
Taxes on production and imports	<i>bn CZK</i>	234.9	242.0	221.5	224.2	240.3	270.4	272.3	282.6	318.9	319.7	327.9
	<i>prev. year=100</i>	110.0	103.0	91.5	101.2	107.2	112.5	100.7	103.8	112.8	100.2	102.6
Capital taxes	<i>bn CZK</i>	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.3
	<i>prev. year=100</i>	96.9	109.7	117.0	108.9	115.0	71.3	118.8	110.0	57.4	54.3	100.8
Property income	<i>bn CZK</i>	7.9	13.5	22.0	22.6	17.4	15.0	14.5	18.4	19.5	21.6	23.5
	<i>prev. year=100</i>	73.2	171.3	163.0	102.9	77.2	86.1	96.4	126.8	106.4	110.6	108.6
Sales	<i>bn CZK</i>	17.6	18.1	21.2	22.2	25.7	27.6	28.3	29.4	37.1	39.3	38.7
	<i>prev. year=100</i>	121.1	102.8	117.2	104.6	115.5	107.5	102.8	103.8	126.1	105.9	98.6
Other revenue	<i>bn CZK</i>	18.1	10.9	14.6	9.5	11.6	25.4	25.9	27.6	30.0	34.7	48.0
	<i>prev. year=100</i>	120.2	60.1	134.2	65.2	122.0	218.9	101.9	106.4	108.7	115.7	138.4

Extraordinary appendix: Tables of fiscal development in 2004 - 2009

¹⁾ From 2004 onwards including contributions of so-called state social insurance policy holders, whose contributions are paid by state.

Table 2-17: Local government revenue

		1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total revenue	<i>bn CZK</i>	192.1	200.1	228.3	260.0	328.7	349.3	351.6	375.5	410.5	411.0	422.9
	<i>prev. year=100</i>	94.6	104.2	114.1	113.9	126.4	106.3	100.6	106.8	109.3	100.1	102.9
Current taxes on income, wealth, etc.	<i>bn CZK</i>	82.2	82.9	52.7	63.8	70.5	76.6	91.7	98.1	110.1	99.1	92.4
	<i>prev. year=100</i>	110.6	100.9	63.5	121.1	110.5	108.8	119.6	107.0	112.3	90.0	93.2
Social contributions	<i>bn CZK</i>	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3
	<i>prev. year=100</i>	100.0	62.7	190.5	60.0	104.2	120.0	121.7	161.6	56.8	20.9	2371.4
Taxes on production and imports	<i>bn CZK</i>	5.3	5.9	36.5	42.5	45.1	55.0	70.0	69.8	75.5	86.0	86.0
	<i>prev. year=100</i>	100.0	110.1	620.0	116.3	106.2	121.8	127.4	99.6	108.2	113.9	100.1
Capital taxes	<i>bn CZK</i>	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	<i>prev. year=100</i>	0.0	X	X	X	X	180.0	100.0	44.4	100.0	150.0	183.3
Property income	<i>bn CZK</i>	4.7	4.5	3.7	6.9	6.8	8.0	6.5	7.0	7.1	7.5	6.6
	<i>prev. year=100</i>	102.8	95.9	82.0	187.2	99.7	116.6	82.2	107.2	101.4	105.7	87.8
Sales	<i>bn CZK</i>	38.7	40.1	41.3	44.1	49.6	50.1	51.4	52.3	58.1	63.4	66.2
	<i>prev. year=100</i>	88.9	103.8	103.0	106.6	112.5	101.0	102.6	101.8	111.1	109.1	104.5
Other revenue	<i>bn CZK</i>	61.1	66.7	94.0	102.8	156.6	159.6	131.9	148.2	159.7	155.1	171.4
	<i>prev. year=100</i>	81.2	109.1	141.0	109.4	152.3	101.9	82.6	112.4	107.7	97.1	110.5

Table 2-18: Social security funds revenue

		1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total revenue	<i>bn CZK</i>	112.5	119.4	127.4	138.4	149.1	159.1	169.6	184.8	203.5	210.8	211.1
	<i>prev. year=100</i>	107.3	106.1	106.7	108.6	107.8	106.7	106.6	109.0	110.1	103.6	100.2
Current taxes on income, wealth, etc.	<i>bn CZK</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<i>prev. year=100</i>	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Social contributions ¹⁾	<i>bn CZK</i>	83.8	90.1	93.9	104.5	111.7	152.6	163.4	182.1	200.3	206.8	207.6
	<i>prev. year=100</i>	104.5	107.6	104.2	111.3	106.8	136.7	107.1	111.4	110.0	103.2	100.4
Taxes on production and imports	<i>bn CZK</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<i>prev. year=100</i>	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Capital taxes	<i>bn CZK</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<i>prev. year=100</i>	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Property income	<i>bn CZK</i>	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.4	1.0
	<i>prev. year=100</i>	54.9	147.9	128.2	74.9	73.7	95.1	106.5	94.5	225.3	210.8	73.3
Sales	<i>bn CZK</i>	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	<i>prev. year=100</i>	58.9	100.0	609.1	34.8	75.7	145.3	103.2	95.0	92.1	85.6	95.0
Other revenue	<i>bn CZK</i>	28.4	28.7	32.5	33.3	37.1	6.0	5.8	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.4
	<i>prev. year=100</i>	117.9	101.2	113.2	102.3	111.3	16.2	95.9	40.2	103.2	103.5	95.9

¹⁾ From 2004 onwards including contributions of so-called state social insurance policy holders, whose contributions are paid by state.

Expenditures

Table 2-19: General government expenditure

		1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total expenditure	<i>bn CZK</i>	879.6	915.4	1043.3	1141.2	1219.5	1270.5	1342.3	1409.6	1502.4	1582.3	1673.7
	<i>prev. year=100</i>	102.1	104.1	114.0	109.4	106.9	104.2	105.7	105.0	106.6	105.3	105.8
Final consumption expenditure	<i>bn CZK</i>	440.6	460.9	496.7	549.5	603.2	621.6	658.5	687.0	717.0	752.8	800.5
	<i>prev. year=100</i>	110.2	104.6	107.8	110.6	109.8	103.1	105.9	104.3	104.4	105.0	106.3
Collective consumption ¹⁾	<i>bn CZK</i>	217.3	232.1	241.7	271.2	305.6	296.5	329.7	342.2	353.8	373.2	394.3
	<i>prev. year=100</i>	116.0	106.8	104.2	112.2	112.7	97.0	111.2	103.8	103.4	105.5	105.7
Individual consumption	<i>bn CZK</i>	223.3	228.9	254.9	278.3	297.6	325.1	328.8	344.8	363.2	379.6	406.2
	<i>prev. year=100</i>	105.2	102.5	111.4	109.2	106.9	109.2	101.1	104.9	105.3	104.5	107.0
Social transfers in kind ²⁾	<i>bn CZK</i>	111.1	115.4	127.5	142.1	150.2	160.7	167.4	173.5	187.1	198.6	218.9
	<i>prev. year=100</i>	106.0	103.9	110.4	111.5	105.7	107.0	104.2	103.7	107.8	106.1	110.2
Transfers of individual non-market goods or services ³⁾	<i>bn CZK</i>	112.2	113.5	127.5	136.2	147.3	164.3	161.4	171.3	176.1	181.0	187.2
	<i>prev. year=100</i>	104.3	101.1	112.3	106.9	108.2	111.5	98.2	106.2	102.8	102.8	103.4
Social benefits other than social transfers in kind ⁴⁾	<i>bn CZK</i>	243.8	263.9	280.5	305.1	315.6	361.9	376.4	405.1	453.7	471.2	501.3
	<i>prev. year=100</i>	108.0	108.3	106.3	108.8	103.4	114.7	104.0	107.6	112.0	103.8	106.4
Interest	<i>bn CZK</i>	21.2	18.4	23.8	30.5	29.3	32.6	34.4	35.5	39.8	39.5	47.5
	<i>prev. year=100</i>	91.6	86.7	129.5	128.2	95.9	111.2	105.6	103.3	112.2	99.0	120.3
Subsidies	<i>bn CZK</i>	61.1	61.0	65.4	56.6	68.2	59.0	54.7	61.4	62.5	63.7	76.2
	<i>prev. year=100</i>	105.5	99.8	107.3	86.5	120.6	86.5	92.8	112.2	101.8	102.0	119.6
Gross fixed capital formation	<i>bn CZK</i>	67.7	79.1	83.4	95.2	117.2	136.4	146.5	161.5	165.9	182.5	195.3
	<i>prev. year=100</i>	80.8	116.9	105.4	114.2	123.1	116.4	107.4	110.2	102.7	110.0	107.0
Other expenditures	<i>bn CZK</i>	45.2	32.1	93.5	104.3	86.0	59.0	71.8	59.2	63.4	72.6	53.0
	<i>prev. year=100</i>	63.2	71.0	291.1	111.5	82.4	68.6	121.7	82.4	107.3	114.5	72.9

¹⁾ Value of all services provided to all members of society or to specific groups, i.e. expenditure for public services, defence, security, justice, health protection, environmental protection, research and development, infrastructure development.

²⁾ Social benefits in kind are social transfers in kind intended to relieve households of financial burden of social risks or needs, i.e. payments from insurance enterprises to health care institutions for services provided to households.

³⁾ Goods or services provided to individual households free or at prices which are not economically significant by non-market producers (education, health service, housing, culture, sport, etc.).

⁴⁾ From 2004 onwards including transfers (social contributions) paid by state for so-called state social insurance policy holders.

Table 2-20: General government expenditure – ratios to GDP

		1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total expenditure	<i>(in % GDP)</i>	42.3	41.8	44.4	46.3	47.3	45.1	45.0	43.7	42.5	42.9	46.1
Final consumption expenditure	<i>(in % GDP)</i>	21.2	21.1	21.1	22.3	23.4	22.1	22.1	21.3	20.3	20.4	22.1
Collective consumption	<i>(in % GDP)</i>	10.4	10.6	10.3	11.0	11.9	10.5	11.0	10.6	10.0	10.1	10.9
Individual consumption	<i>(in % GDP)</i>	10.7	10.5	10.8	11.3	11.5	11.5	11.0	10.7	10.3	10.3	11.2
Social transfers in kind	<i>(in % GDP)</i>	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.4	6.0
Transfers of individual non-market goods or services	<i>(in % GDP)</i>	5.4	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.4	5.3	5.0	4.9	5.2
Social benefits other than social transfers in kind	<i>(in % GDP)</i>	11.7	12.1	11.9	12.4	12.2	12.9	12.6	12.6	12.8	12.8	13.8
Interest	<i>(in % GDP)</i>	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3
Subsidies	<i>(in % GDP)</i>	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.3	2.6	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.7	2.1
Gross fixed capital formation	<i>(in % GDP)</i>	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.9	4.5	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.7	4.9	5.4
Other expenditures	<i>(in % GDP)</i>	2.2	1.5	4.0	4.2	3.3	2.1	2.4	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.5

Table 2-21: General government expenditure

		1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total expenditure	<i>bn CZK</i>	879.6	915.4	1043.3	1141.2	1219.5	1270.5	1342.3	1409.6	1502.4	1582.3	1673.7
	<i>prev. year=100</i>	102.1	104.1	114.0	109.4	106.9	104.2	105.7	105.0	106.6	105.3	105.8
Compensation of employees	<i>bn CZK</i>	151.4	154.7	172.9	191.6	214.2	222.1	237.9	252.4	268.6	279.6	293.3
	<i>prev. year=100</i>	112.1	102.2	111.8	110.8	111.8	103.7	107.1	106.1	106.4	104.1	104.9
Intermediate consumption	<i>bn CZK</i>	132.7	144.0	152.9	173.6	196.0	193.5	205.9	211.7	217.5	229.2	238.2
	<i>prev. year=100</i>	115.3	108.5	106.2	113.5	112.9	98.7	106.4	102.8	102.8	105.3	103.9
Social benefits other than social transfers in kind ¹⁾	<i>bn CZK</i>	243.8	263.9	280.5	305.1	315.6	361.9	376.4	405.1	453.7	471.2	501.3
	<i>prev. year=100</i>	108.0	108.3	106.3	108.8	103.4	114.7	104.0	107.6	112.0	103.8	106.4
Social benefits in kind	<i>bn CZK</i>	111.1	115.4	127.5	142.1	150.2	160.7	167.4	173.5	187.1	198.6	218.9
	<i>prev. year=100</i>	106.0	103.9	110.4	111.5	105.7	107.0	104.2	103.7	107.8	106.1	110.2
Property income	<i>bn CZK</i>	21.2	18.4	23.9	30.6	29.3	32.6	34.4	35.6	39.9	39.6	47.6
	<i>prev. year=100</i>	91.6	86.8	129.3	128.2	95.9	111.2	105.6	103.3	112.2	99.1	120.4
Interest	<i>bn CZK</i>	21.2	18.4	23.8	30.5	29.3	32.6	34.4	35.5	39.8	39.5	47.5
	<i>prev. year=100</i>	91.6	86.7	129.5	128.2	95.9	111.2	105.6	103.3	112.2	99.0	120.3
Other property income	<i>bn CZK</i>	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	<i>prev. year=100</i>	118.2	200.0	80.8	150.0	74.6	112.8	96.2	141.2	109.7	126.6	147.0
Subsidies	<i>bn CZK</i>	61.1	61.0	65.4	56.6	68.2	59.0	54.7	61.4	62.5	63.7	76.2
	<i>prev. year=100</i>	105.5	99.8	107.3	86.5	120.6	86.5	92.8	112.2	101.8	102.0	119.6
Gross fixed capital formation	<i>bn CZK</i>	67.7	79.1	83.4	95.2	117.2	136.4	146.5	161.5	165.9	182.5	195.3
	<i>prev. year=100</i>	80.8	116.9	105.4	114.2	123.1	116.4	107.4	110.2	102.7	110.0	107.0
Capital transfers ²⁾	<i>bn CZK</i>	77.7	57.6	124.3	120.2	98.4	72.4	76.4	59.2	59.4	92.9	87.6
	<i>prev. year=100</i>	83.7	74.2	215.7	96.7	81.8	73.7	105.5	77.4	100.3	156.5	94.3
Investment grants ³⁾	<i>bn CZK</i>	22.4	25.9	27.5	36.9	35.2	35.2	33.9	36.7	35.3	34.8	32.5
	<i>prev. year=100</i>	117.8	115.6	105.8	134.5	95.2	100.1	96.3	108.4	96.1	98.5	93.6
Other capital transfers	<i>bn CZK</i>	55.2	31.7	96.8	83.3	63.2	37.2	42.5	22.5	24.1	58.2	55.1
	<i>prev. year=100</i>	74.8	57.4	305.7	86.0	75.9	58.9	114.3	52.8	107.2	241.6	94.8
Other expenditure	<i>bn CZK</i>	13.0	21.3	12.5	26.3	30.3	31.8	42.5	49.3	47.8	25.0	15.2
	<i>prev. year=100</i>	55.1	164.3	58.9	209.5	115.4	104.8	133.8	116.1	97.0	52.3	60.8

¹⁾ Transfers to households, in cash or in kind, intended to relieve them of financial burdens from a number of risks or needs (for example, sickness, disability, old age, unemployment, family, etc.). From 2004 onwards including contributions of so-called state social insurance policy holders, whose contributions are paid by state.

²⁾ Transactions of capital distribution, both in cash and in kind, which have no influence either on beneficiary's ordinary income or these transaction's payer but on amount of their net property.

³⁾ Capital transfers in cash or in kind made by governments to other institutional units to finance all or part of the costs of their acquiring fixed assets.

Table 2-22: General government expenditure – ratios to GDP

		1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total expenditure	(in % GDP)	42.3	41.8	44.4	46.3	47.3	45.1	45.0	43.7	42.5	42.9	46.1
Compensation of employees	(in % GDP)	7.3	7.1	7.4	7.8	8.3	7.9	8.0	7.8	7.6	7.6	8.1
Intermediate consumption	(in % GDP)	6.4	6.6	6.5	7.0	7.6	6.9	6.9	6.6	6.2	6.2	6.6
Social benefits other than social transfers in kind	(in % GDP)	11.7	12.1	11.9	12.4	12.2	12.9	12.6	12.6	12.8	12.8	13.8
Social benefits in kind	(in % GDP)	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.4	6.0
Property income	(in % GDP)	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3
Interest	(in % GDP)	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3
Other property income	(in % GDP)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Subsidies	(in % GDP)	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.3	2.6	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.7	2.1
Gross fixed capital formation	(in % GDP)	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.9	4.5	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.7	4.9	5.4
Capital transfers	(in % GDP)	3.7	2.6	5.3	4.9	3.8	2.6	2.6	1.8	1.7	2.5	2.4
Investment grants	(in % GDP)	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9
Other capital transfers	(in % GDP)	2.7	1.4	4.1	3.4	2.5	1.3	1.4	0.7	0.7	1.6	1.5
Other expenditure	(in % GDP)	0.6	1.0	0.5	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.4	0.7	0.4

Table 2-23: Central government expenditure

		1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total expenditure	bn CZK	660.5	681.5	796.6	853.1	904.3	907.7	946.9	982.1	1062.1	1102.0	1147.7
	prev. year=100	101.2	103.2	116.9	107.1	106.0	100.4	104.3	103.7	108.1	103.8	104.1
Compensation of employees	bn CZK	106.0	107.2	106.4	117.0	108.8	110.8	120.9	128.2	136.8	142.6	149.5
	prev. year=100	111.8	101.1	99.3	109.9	93.0	101.9	109.1	106.1	106.7	104.2	104.8
Intermediate consumption	bn CZK	65.3	74.8	74.2	86.7	96.9	93.5	104.4	100.9	106.7	108.3	111.9
	prev. year=100	121.3	114.4	99.3	116.8	111.8	96.5	111.7	96.6	105.7	101.5	103.3
Social benefits other than social transfers in kind ¹⁾	bn CZK	236.2	254.6	271.5	294.9	303.8	350.0	364.7	393.1	435.3	450.6	479.7
	prev. year=100	107.1	107.8	106.6	108.6	103.0	115.2	104.2	107.8	110.7	103.5	106.5
Social benefits in kind	bn CZK	1.8	1.9	3.1	3.3	2.2	1.9	0.9	3.2	2.4	2.0	2.7
	prev. year=100	110.0	105.3	164.8	107.1	67.2	84.0	50.5	336.5	76.1	81.8	136.6
Interest	bn CZK	18.6	16.7	21.9	28.5	26.9	29.6	32.3	33.2	37.2	36.4	45.1
	prev. year=100	90.9	89.7	131.3	130.5	94.4	109.9	109.0	102.9	112.1	97.8	123.9
Subsidies	bn CZK	45.6	43.7	48.8	38.3	38.9	32.7	25.4	30.2	31.3	31.2	38.1
	prev. year=100	103.7	95.9	111.5	78.6	101.5	84.0	77.7	118.9	103.7	99.6	122.3
Gross fixed capital formation	bn CZK	31.7	36.8	34.5	33.7	46.9	62.0	76.9	80.6	86.9	96.3	97.7
	prev. year=100	120.2	116.4	93.7	97.6	139.1	132.2	124.1	104.9	107.7	110.9	101.5
Capital transfers	bn CZK	79.7	64.8	130.0	129.3	109.0	86.5	86.7	68.0	68.2	97.5	89.9
	prev. year=100	66.7	81.4	200.7	99.5	84.3	79.3	100.2	78.4	100.3	143.0	92.2
Other expenditure	bn CZK	75.7	81.0	106.2	121.4	170.8	140.7	134.7	144.6	157.2	137.1	133.0
	prev. year=100	105.3	107.1	131.0	114.3	140.7	82.4	95.7	107.3	108.7	87.2	97.0

¹⁾ From 2004 onwards including contributions of so-called state social insurance policy holders, whose contributions are paid by state.

Table 2-24: Local government expenditure

		1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total expenditure	bn CZK	191.2	209.3	238.4	271.7	342.8	354.0	353.1	388.1	393.7	420.2	446.8
	prev. year=100	97.4	109.5	113.9	114.0	126.1	103.3	99.8	109.9	101.4	106.7	106.3
Compensation of employees	bn CZK	43.4	45.5	64.2	72.1	102.8	108.6	114.2	121.1	128.5	133.4	140.0
	prev. year=100	113.0	104.7	141.3	112.2	142.6	105.7	105.1	106.1	106.1	103.8	104.9
Intermediate consumption	bn CZK	66.2	68.1	77.3	85.5	97.3	98.1	99.5	109.1	108.9	118.5	123.5
	prev. year=100	110.4	102.9	113.5	110.6	113.9	100.8	101.4	109.7	99.8	108.8	104.2
Social benefits other than social transfers in kind	bn CZK	7.5	9.3	9.0	10.2	11.8	11.9	11.7	12.0	18.4	20.6	21.6
	prev. year=100	146.9	124.2	96.6	113.4	115.6	100.6	98.6	102.5	153.6	111.9	104.9
Social benefits in kind	bn CZK	1.8	2.0	1.2	1.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.8	3.3	3.0	3.0
	prev. year=100	114.3	109.1	61.1	115.6	169.9	104.5	102.4	108.9	119.0	88.7	100.2
Interest	bn CZK	2.6	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.4	3.0	2.2	2.4	2.7	3.1	2.4
	prev. year=100	99.4	67.6	110.3	104.5	118.9	126.8	72.9	108.1	111.2	117.6	77.1
Subsidies	bn CZK	15.5	17.2	16.6	18.2	29.3	26.3	29.3	31.2	31.2	32.5	38.1
	prev. year=100	111.4	111.3	96.6	109.6	160.7	89.8	111.6	106.3	99.9	104.4	117.1
Gross fixed capital formation	bn CZK	35.2	41.6	48.3	60.7	69.7	73.8	68.9	80.4	78.6	85.5	96.4
	prev. year=100	62.3	118.0	116.2	125.6	114.9	105.9	93.3	116.8	97.7	108.8	112.8
Capital transfers	bn CZK	14.9	13.3	14.2	11.9	16.4	20.3	13.6	15.0	14.2	13.2	9.9
	prev. year=100	176.0	89.4	106.7	83.4	138.2	123.7	67.1	109.9	94.9	92.7	75.4
Other expenditure	bn CZK	4.0	10.5	5.5	9.8	10.7	9.5	11.2	14.2	8.0	10.4	11.9
	prev. year=100	41.6	262.3	52.3	178.5	108.9	88.7	117.4	126.8	56.2	130.9	114.5

Table 2-25: Social security fund expenditure

		1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total expenditure	bn CZK	112.0	115.5	127.7	142.6	150.8	161.7	169.8	173.0	187.4	200.8	221.8
	prev. year=100	105.7	103.1	110.6	111.6	105.8	107.2	105.0	101.9	108.3	107.1	110.5
Compensation of employees	bn CZK	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.6	3.9
	prev. year=100	111.0	101.9	109.5	111.1	105.4	102.7	105.7	105.3	106.5	112.0	107.4
Intermediate consumption	bn CZK	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.9	2.3	2.7
	prev. year=100	92.9	94.8	127.3	105.3	123.4	102.1	105.9	81.4	116.0	122.2	116.5
Social benefits other than social transfers in kind	bn CZK	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0
	prev. year=100	X	0.0	X	X	X	X	X	200.0	0.0	X	600.0
Social benefits in kind	bn CZK	107.5	111.5	123.2	137.4	145.6	156.3	163.9	167.5	181.4	193.7	213.3
	prev. year=100	105.8	103.8	110.4	111.6	106.0	107.4	104.8	102.2	108.3	106.8	110.1
Interest	bn CZK	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	prev. year=100	42.2	23.1	77.8	50.0	85.7	100.0	16.7	300.0	66.7	50.0	100.0
Subsidies	bn CZK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	prev. year=100	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Gross fixed capital formation	bn CZK	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.2
	prev. year=100	85.8	84.0	84.0	154.6	69.5	111.1	119.1	58.3	99.6	164.4	153.1
Capital transfers	bn CZK	0.1	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.1	-	-	-	-	-
	prev. year=100	X	6.6	0.0	X	81.4	174.3	0.0	X	X	X	X
Other expenditure	bn CZK	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7
	prev. year=100	108.4	31.5	332.1	82.2	29.4	64.6	671.4	127.7	123.9	84.5	193.1

Balance

Table 2-26: General government net lending / net borrowing by subsectors

		1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
General government net lending (+)/net borrowing (-)	bn CZK	-77.3	-81.5	-131.8	-166.8	-170.6	-83.3	-106.7	-84.9	-23.9	-100.3	-215.0
Central government net lending (+) /net borrowing (-)	bn CZK	-78.7	-76.2	-121.4	-150.9	-154.8	-76.0	-105.0	-84.0	-56.8	-101.2	-180.4
Local government net lending (+) /net borrowing (-)	bn CZK	0.9	-9.2	-10.1	-11.7	-14.1	-4.6	-1.6	-12.7	16.8	-9.2	-23.9
Social security funds net lending (+) /net borrowing (-)	bn CZK	0.5	3.9	-0.3	-4.2	-1.7	-2.7	-0.2	11.8	16.1	10.0	-10.7

Table 2-27: General government net lending / net borrowing by subsectors – ratios to GDP

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
General government net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (in % GDP)	-3.7	-3.7	-5.6	-6.8	-6.6	-3.0	-3.6	-2.6	-0.7	-2.7	-5.9
Central government net lending (+) /net borrowing (-) (in % GDP)	-3.8	-3.5	-5.2	-6.1	-6.0	-2.7	-3.5	-2.6	-1.6	-2.7	-5.0
Local government net lending (+) /net borrowing (-) (in % GDP)	0.0	-0.4	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-0.2	-0.1	-0.4	0.5	-0.2	-0.7
Social security funds net lending (+) /net borrowing (-) (in % GDP)	0.0	0.2	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.3	-0.3

Debt

Table 2-28: General government debt by subsectors and instruments

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
General government debt by instruments bn CZK	340.5	405.4	584.7	695.0	768.3	847.8	885.4	948.3	1023.8	1104.9	1282.3
prev. year=100	113.6	119.1	144.2	118.9	110.5	110.4	104.4	107.1	108.0	107.9	116.1
Currency and deposits	-	-	7.2	24.4	4.0	2.8	0.6	0.0	-	-	-
prev. year=100	X	X	X	340.9	16.2	71.4	21.7	3.7	0.0	X	X
Securities other than shares	232.1	275.6	354.8	427.4	528.4	633.8	698.2	788.6	871.0	951.3	1108.8
prev. year=100	118.2	118.7	128.7	120.5	123.6	119.9	110.2	112.9	110.5	109.2	116.6
Loans	108.4	129.8	222.8	243.2	235.9	211.1	186.6	159.7	152.8	153.6	173.5
prev. year=100	104.8	119.7	171.7	109.2	97.0	89.5	88.4	85.6	95.7	100.6	112.9
Central government debt bn CZK	314.6	378.3	553.0	653.2	718.8	783.1	812.8	867.0	939.1	1016.1	1186.6
prev. year=100	115.8	120.2	146.2	118.1	110.0	108.9	103.8	106.7	108.3	108.2	116.8
Currency and deposits	-	-	7.2	24.4	4.0	2.8	0.6	0.0	-	-	-
prev. year=100	X	X	X	340.9	16.2	71.4	21.7	3.7	0.0	X	X
Securities other than shares	222.4	267.9	347.8	415.4	517.4	611.5	674.8	765.9	848.3	928.9	1093.7
prev. year=100	120.2	120.5	129.8	119.4	124.6	118.2	110.3	113.5	110.7	109.5	117.7
Loans	92.2	110.4	198.0	213.4	197.5	168.7	137.4	101.1	90.8	87.2	92.9
prev. year=100	106.4	119.7	179.4	107.8	92.5	85.4	81.5	73.5	89.9	96.0	106.5
Local government debt bn CZK	34.5	35.8	40.3	50.0	59.0	72.0	79.1	86.6	88.4	91.9	98.2
prev. year=100	95.7	103.9	112.7	124.0	118.0	122.1	109.8	109.5	102.1	103.9	106.9
Currency and deposits	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
prev. year=100	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Securities other than shares	10.1	8.2	7.1	12.3	11.9	22.6	24.0	23.1	23.3	23.3	16.2
prev. year=100	83.9	81.5	86.8	172.4	96.6	190.7	105.8	96.5	100.6	100.0	69.6
Loans	24.4	27.6	33.2	37.7	47.1	49.4	55.1	63.5	65.2	68.6	82.0
prev. year=100	101.6	113.1	120.4	113.6	125.0	104.8	111.6	115.2	102.6	105.3	119.5
Social security funds debt bn CZK	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
prev. year=100	67.8	61.9	64.9	84.6	79.5	74.5	117.5	69.5	30.9	155.9	41.3
Currency and deposits	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
prev. year=100	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Securities other than shares	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
prev. year=100	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Loans	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
prev. year=100	67.8	61.9	64.9	84.6	79.5	74.5	117.5	69.5	30.9	155.9	41.3

Note: Government debt consists of following financial instruments: currency and deposits, securities issued other than shares excluding financial derivatives and loans. Government debt means total gross debt at nominal value outstanding at the end of the year and consolidated between and within the sectors of general government. The nominal value is considered equivalent to the face value of liabilities. It is therefore equal to the amount that the government will have to refund to creditors at maturity.

Table 2-29: General government debt by subsectors and instruments – ratios to GDP

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
General government debt based on instruments <i>(in % GDP)</i>	16.4	18.5	24.9	28.2	29.8	30.1	29.7	29.4	29.0	30.0	35.3
Currency and deposits <i>(in % GDP)</i>	-	-	0.3	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	-	-	-
Securities other than shares, exclusive of financial derivatives <i>(in % GDP)</i>	11.2	12.6	15.1	17.3	20.5	22.5	23.4	24.5	24.6	25.8	30.6
Loans <i>(in % GDP)</i>	5.2	5.9	9.5	9.9	9.2	7.5	6.3	5.0	4.3	4.2	4.8
Central government debt <i>(in % GDP)</i>	15.1	17.3	23.5	26.5	27.9	27.8	27.2	26.9	26.6	27.5	32.7
Currency and deposits <i>(in % GDP)</i>	-	-	0.3	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	-	-	-
Securities other than shares, exclusive of financial derivatives <i>(in % GDP)</i>	10.7	12.2	14.8	16.9	20.1	21.7	22.6	23.8	24.0	25.2	30.1
Loans <i>(in % GDP)</i>	4.4	5.0	8.4	8.7	7.7	6.0	4.6	3.1	2.6	2.4	2.6
Local government debt <i>(in % GDP)</i>	1.7	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.7
Currency and deposits <i>(in % GDP)</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Securities other than shares, exclusive of financial derivatives <i>(in % GDP)</i>	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4
Loans <i>(in % GDP)</i>	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.3
Social security funds debt <i>(in % GDP)</i>	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Currency and deposits <i>(in % GDP)</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Securities other than shares, exclusive of financial derivatives <i>(in % GDP)</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Loans <i>(in % GDP)</i>	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

International comparison

Table 2-30: General government balance and debt of EU countries

		Balance					Debt				
		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
EU 27	(in % GDP)	-1.4	-0.8	-2.3	-6.8	.	61.4	58.8	61.6	73.6	.
EA	(in % GDP)	-1.3	-0.6	-2.0	-6.3	-6.6	68.7	66.2	69.7	78.7	84.6
Belgium	(in % GDP)	0.3	-0.2	-1.2	-6.0	-4.8	88.1	84.2	89.8	96.7	99.0
Bulgaria	(in % GDP)	3.0	0.1	1.8	-3.9	-2.0	22.7	18.2	14.1	14.8	14.7
Czech Republic	(in % GDP)	-2.6	-0.7	-2.7	-5.9	-5.3	29.4	29.0	30.0	35.4	37.5
Denmark	(in % GDP)	5.2	4.8	3.4	-2.7	-5.4	32.1	27.4	34.2	41.6	45.1
Estonia	(in % GDP)	2.5	2.6	-2.7	-1.7	-2.2	4.5	3.8	4.6	7.2	9.6
Finland	(in % GDP)	4.0	5.2	4.2	-2.2	-4.1	39.7	35.2	34.2	44.0	49.9
France	(in % GDP)	-2.3	-2.7	-3.3	-7.5	-8.0	63.7	63.8	67.5	77.6	83.2
Ireland	(in % GDP)	3.0	0.1	-7.3	-14.3	-11.5	24.9	25.0	43.9	64.0	83.9
Italy	(in % GDP)	-3.3	-1.5	-2.7	-5.3	-5.0	106.5	103.5	106.1	115.8	116.9
Cyprus	(in % GDP)	-1.2	3.4	0.9	-6.1	-6.2	64.6	58.3	48.4	56.2	62.0
Lithuania	(in % GDP)	-0.4	-1.0	-3.3	-8.9	-8.1	18.0	16.9	15.6	29.3	36.6
Latvia	(in % GDP)	-0.5	-0.3	-4.1	-9.0	-8.5	10.7	9.0	19.5	36.1	56.0
Luxemburg	(in % GDP)	1.4	3.6	2.9	-0.7	-4.2	6.5	6.7	13.7	14.5	19.3
Hungary	(in % GDP)	-9.3	-5.0	-3.8	-4.0	-3.8	65.6	65.9	72.9	78.3	78.9
Malta	(in % GDP)	-2.6	-2.2	-4.5	-3.8	-3.9	63.7	61.9	63.7	69.1	69.7
Germany	(in % GDP)	-1.6	0.2	0.0	-3.3	-5.5	67.6	65.0	66.0	73.2	78.9
Netherlands	(in % GDP)	0.5	0.2	0.7	-5.3	-6.3	47.4	45.5	58.2	60.9	65.6
Poland	(in % GDP)	-3.6	-1.9	-3.7	-7.1	-6.9	47.7	45.0	47.2	51.0	53.5
Portugal	(in % GDP)	-3.9	-2.6	-2.8	-9.4	-8.3	64.7	63.6	66.3	76.8	85.7
Austria	(in % GDP)	-1.5	-0.4	-0.4	-3.4	-4.7	62.2	59.5	62.6	66.5	70.2
Romania	(in % GDP)	-2.2	-2.5	-5.4	-8.3	-6.6	12.4	12.6	13.3	23.7	29.1
Greece	(in % GDP)	-3.6	-5.1	-7.7	-13.6	-8.7	97.8	95.7	99.2	115.1	122.9
Slovakia	(in % GDP)	-3.5	-1.9	-2.3	-6.8	-5.5	30.5	29.3	27.7	35.7	39.4
Slovenia	(in % GDP)	-1.3	0.0	-1.7	-5.5	-5.8	26.7	23.4	22.6	35.9	39.8
Spain	(in % GDP)	2.0	1.9	-4.1	-11.2	-9.8	39.6	36.2	39.7	53.2	65.9
Sweden	(in % GDP)	2.5	3.8	2.5	-0.5	-2.1	45.7	40.8	38.3	42.3	41.3
United Kingdom	(in % GDP)	-2.7	-2.8	-4.9	-11.5	-11.2	43.5	44.7	52.0	68.1	80.5

Table 2-31: Transactions of general governments of EU countries in 2009

Country	Transactions	Revenue	Expenditure	Compensation of employees	Cash social benefits	Consumption ¹⁾	Investments ²⁾	Interest expenditure
EU 27	(in % GDP)	44.0	50.7	11.2	17.1	22.4	2.9	2.6
EA	(in % GDP)	44.4	50.7	10.8	17.7	22.1	2.8	2.8
Belgium	(in % GDP)	48.2	54.2	12.8	17.4	24.6	1.8	3.8
Bulgaria	(in % GDP)	36.9	40.7	9.7	12.5	16.2	4.8	0.8
Czech Republic	(in % GDP)	40.3	46.1	8.1	13.8	22.1	5.4	1.3
Denmark	(in % GDP)	55.8	58.6	19.4	16.8	29.7	2.1	2.1
Estonia	(in % GDP)	43.6	45.4	12.9	14.1	22.2	4.9	0.3
Finland	(in % GDP)	53.2	55.6	14.9	17.8	25.1	2.8	1.4
France	(in % GDP)	48.1	55.6	13.2	18.8	24.5	3.3	2.3
Ireland	(in % GDP)	34.1	48.4	12.1	15.3	19.4	4.5	2.1
Italy	(in % GDP)	46.6	51.9	11.3	19.2	21.6	2.4	4.6
Cyprus	(in % GDP)	40.3	46.4	15.6	13.6	19.9	4.1	2.5
Lithuania	(in % GDP)	34.1	43.0	12.7	15.0	21.7	3.9	1.0
Latvia	(in % GDP)	34.0	42.9	11.9	12.3	18.4	3.9	1.6
Luxemburg	(in % GDP)	41.6	42.4	7.9	15.5	16.7	3.6	0.5
Hungary	(in % GDP)	45.8	49.8	11.2	16.1	22.0	2.7	4.7
Malta	(in % GDP)	40.5	44.3	14.5	13.4	21.8	2.2	3.2
Germany	(in % GDP)	44.3	47.6	7.4	18.4	19.7	1.7	2.6
Netherlands	(in % GDP)	46.3	51.6	10.0	11.6	28.2	4.0	2.2
Poland	(in % GDP)	37.4	44.5	10.2	14.7	18.4	5.3	2.6
Portugal	(in % GDP)	41.6	51.0	13.7	17.2	22.7	2.4	2.9
Austria	(in % GDP)	48.3	51.8	9.8	19.5	19.8	1.1	2.7
Romania	(in % GDP)	32.1	40.4	10.6	12.9	17.6	5.4	1.5
Greece	(in % GDP)	36.9	50.4	12.4	20.6	19.1	2.9	5.0
Slovakia	(in % GDP)	34.0	40.8	7.8	13.6	19.9	2.3	1.5
Slovenia	(in % GDP)	44.4	49.9	12.6	16.8	20.2	4.9	1.4
Spain	(in % GDP)	34.7	45.9	11.8	14.6	21.2	4.4	1.8
Sweden	(in % GDP)	55.7	56.5	15.4	16.6	28.1	3.6	1.2
United Kingdom	(in % GDP)	40.3	51.7	12.0	15.1	23.4	2.7	1.9

¹⁾ Collective and individual consumption of general government.²⁾ Gross fixed capital formation.