

## C.4 External Relations

Sources: CNB, CZSO, Eurostat, MoF estimates

Table C.4.1: Balance of Payments – yearly

		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
										Forecast	Forecast
<b>Balance of goods and services</b>	<i>bill.CZK</i>	<b>86</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>218</b>
– balance of trade <sup>1)</sup>	<i>bill.CZK</i>	<b>49</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>159</b>
– of which mineral fuels (SITC 3) <sup>2)</sup>	<i>bill.CZK</i>	<b>-111</b>	<b>-139</b>	<b>-124</b>	<b>-167</b>	<b>-107</b>	<b>-138</b>	<b>-177</b>	<b>-188</b>	<b>-177</b>	<b>-168</b>
– balance of services	<i>bill.CZK</i>	<b>38</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>59</b>
<b>Balance of income</b>	<i>bill.CZK</i>	<b>-128</b>	<b>-165</b>	<b>-255</b>	<b>-175</b>	<b>-250</b>	<b>-285</b>	<b>-256</b>	<b>-289</b>	<b>-310</b>	<b>-321</b>
– compensation of employees	<i>bill.CZK</i>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>-4</b>	<b>-19</b>	<b>-11</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>
– investment income	<i>bill.CZK</i>	<b>-132</b>	<b>-168</b>	<b>-251</b>	<b>-156</b>	<b>-239</b>	<b>-284</b>	<b>-257</b>	<b>-294</b>	<b>-313</b>	<b>-323</b>
<b>Balance of transfers</b>	<i>bill.CZK</i>	<b>11</b>	<b>-11</b>	<b>-8</b>	<b>-6</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>Current account</b>	<i>bill.CZK</i>	<b>-31</b>	<b>-67</b>	<b>-157</b>	<b>-81</b>	<b>-89</b>	<b>-147</b>	<b>-104</b>	<b>-94</b>	<b>-89</b>	<b>-94</b>
<b>Capital account</b>	<i>bill.CZK</i>	<b>6</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>55</b>
<b>Financial account</b>	<i>bill.CZK</i>	<b>160</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>122</b>	.	.
– foreign direct investments	<i>bill.CZK</i>	<b>280</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>181</b>	.	.
– portfolio investments	<i>bill.CZK</i>	<b>-81</b>	<b>-27</b>	<b>-57</b>	<b>-9</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>43</b>	.	.
– other investments	<i>bill.CZK</i>	<b>-38</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>-53</b>	<b>-71</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>-102</b>	.	.
<b>Change in reserves</b>	<i>bill.CZK</i>	<b>93</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>-17</b>	<b>80</b>	.	.
<b>International investment position</b>	<i>bill.CZK</i>	<b>-837</b>	<b>-1084</b>	<b>-1418</b>	<b>-1545</b>	<b>-1728</b>	<b>-1830</b>	<b>-1818</b>	<b>-1904</b>	.	.
<b>Gross external debt</b>	<i>bill.CZK</i>	<b>1144</b>	<b>1196</b>	<b>1377</b>	<b>1630</b>	<b>1639</b>	<b>1767</b>	<b>1877</b>	<b>1941</b>	<b>2026</b>	<b>2057</b>
<b>Balance of goods and services / GDP</b>	<i>per cent</i>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>
<b>Current account / GDP</b>	<i>per cent</i>	<b>-1.0</b>	<b>-2.0</b>	<b>-4.3</b>	<b>-2.1</b>	<b>-2.4</b>	<b>-3.9</b>	<b>-2.7</b>	<b>-2.5</b>	<b>-2.3</b>	<b>-2.4</b>
<b>Financial account / GDP</b>	<i>per cent</i>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>3.2</b>	.	.
<b>IIP / GDP</b>	<i>per cent</i>	<b>-26.9</b>	<b>-32.3</b>	<b>-38.7</b>	<b>-40.2</b>	<b>-46.0</b>	<b>-48.3</b>	<b>-47.5</b>	<b>-49.7</b>	.	.
<b>Gross external debt / GDP <sup>3)</sup></b>	<i>per cent</i>	<b>36.7</b>	<b>35.7</b>	<b>37.6</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>46.6</b>	<b>49.1</b>	<b>50.7</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>53</b>

<sup>1)</sup> Imports – fob

<sup>2)</sup> Imports – cif

<sup>3)</sup> Ratio of external debt (in CZK) at the end of period to GDP (in CZK)

Table C.4.2: Balance of Payments – quarterly moving sums of the latest 4 quarters

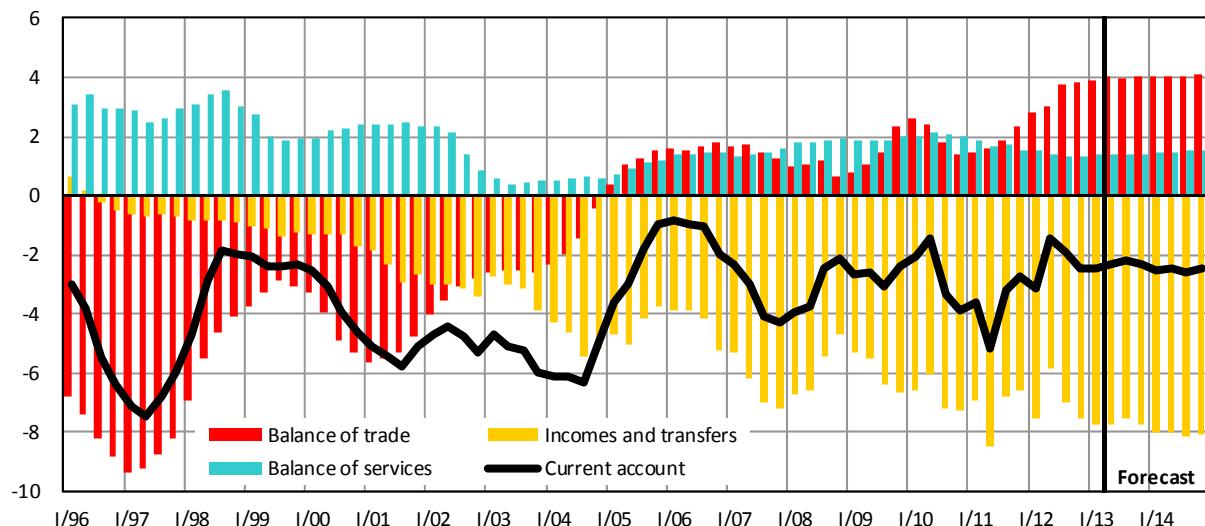
	bill.CZK	2012				2013			
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
				Estimate		Forecast		Forecast	
<b>Balance of goods and services</b>	<i>bill.CZK</i>	<b>169</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>206</b>
–balance of trade <sup>1)</sup>	<i>bill.CZK</i>	<b>109</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>152</b>
–of which mineral fuels (SITC 3) <sup>2)</sup>	<i>bill.CZK</i>	<b>-182</b>	<b>-180</b>	<b>-183</b>	<b>-188</b>	<b>-184</b>	<b>-183</b>	<b>-180</b>	<b>-177</b>
–balance of services	<i>bill.CZK</i>	<b>60</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>54</b>
<b>Balance of income</b>	<i>bill.CZK</i>	<b>-289</b>	<b>-216</b>	<b>-258</b>	<b>-289</b>	<b>-303</b>	<b>-305</b>	<b>-308</b>	<b>-310</b>
–compensation of employees	<i>bill.CZK</i>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>
–investment income	<i>bill.CZK</i>	<b>-291</b>	<b>-219</b>	<b>-263</b>	<b>-294</b>	<b>-307</b>	<b>-309</b>	<b>-311</b>	<b>-313</b>
<b>Balance of transfers</b>	<i>bill.CZK</i>	<b>1</b>	<b>-9</b>	<b>-11</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>16</b>
<b>Current account</b>	<i>bill.CZK</i>	<b>-120</b>	<b>-56</b>	<b>-75</b>	<b>-94</b>	<b>-94</b>	<b>-88</b>	<b>-82</b>	<b>-89</b>
<b>Capital account</b>	<i>bill.CZK</i>	<b>15</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>53</b>
<b>Financial account</b>	<i>bill.CZK</i>	<b>126</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>.</b>	<b>.</b>	<b>.</b>
–foreign direct investments	<i>bill.CZK</i>	<b>86</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>.</b>	<b>.</b>	<b>.</b>
–portfolio investments	<i>bill.CZK</i>	<b>71</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>.</b>	<b>.</b>	<b>.</b>
–other investments	<i>bill.CZK</i>	<b>-31</b>	<b>-112</b>	<b>-171</b>	<b>-102</b>	<b>-107</b>	<b>.</b>	<b>.</b>	<b>.</b>
Change in reserves	<i>bill.CZK</i>	<b>42</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>.</b>	<b>.</b>	<b>.</b>
<b>International investment position</b>	<i>bill.CZK</i>	<b>-1889</b>	<b>-1893</b>	<b>-1933</b>	<b>-1904</b>	<b>-1887</b>	<b>.</b>	<b>.</b>	<b>.</b>
<b>Gross external debt</b>	<i>bill.CZK</i>	<b>1918</b>	<b>1928</b>	<b>1889</b>	<b>1941</b>	<b>1984</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2028</b>	<b>2026</b>

<sup>1)</sup> Imports – fob

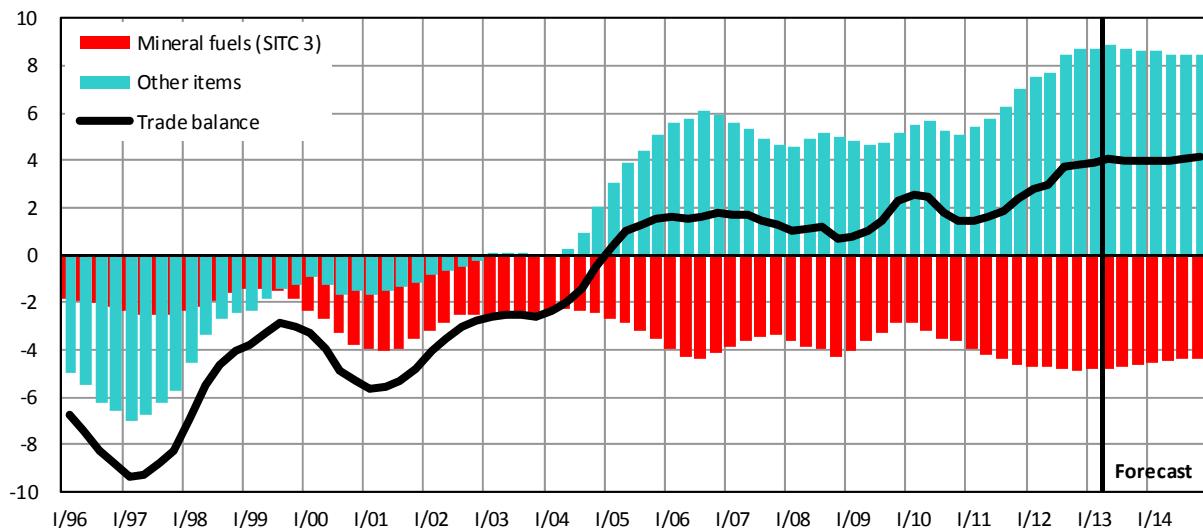
<sup>2)</sup> Imports – cif

#### Graph C.4.1: Current Account

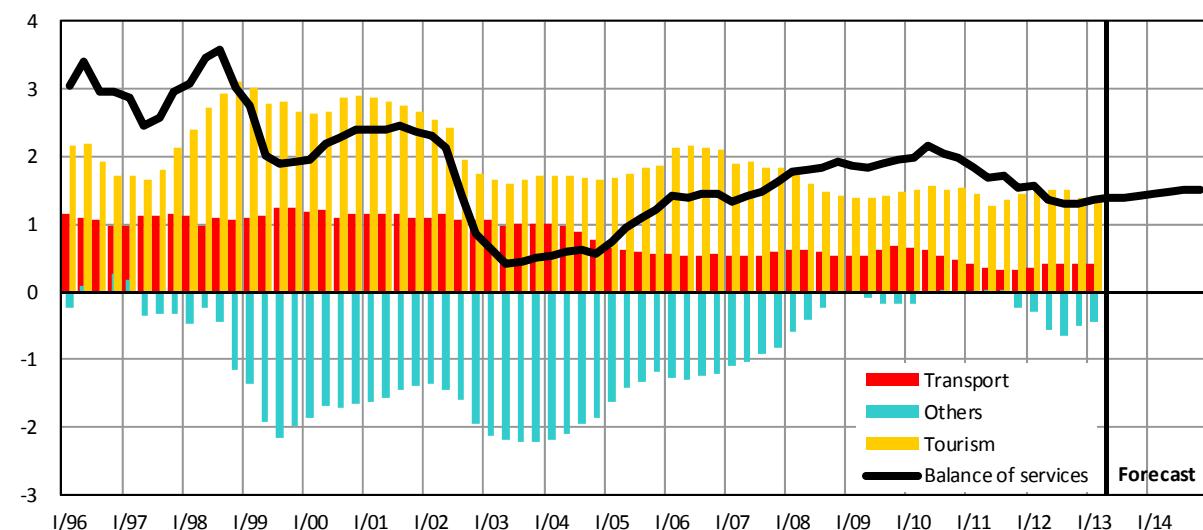
moving sums of the latest 4 quarters, in % of GDP, trade and service balances in BoP definitions



**Graph C.4.2: Balance of Trade (exports fob, imports cif)**  
*moving sums of the latest 4 quarters, in % of GDP, in cross-border definitions*



**Graph C.4.3: Balance of Services**  
*moving sums of the latest 4 quarters, in % of GDP*



**Graph C.4.4: Balance of Income**  
*moving sums of the latest 4 quarters, in % of GDP*

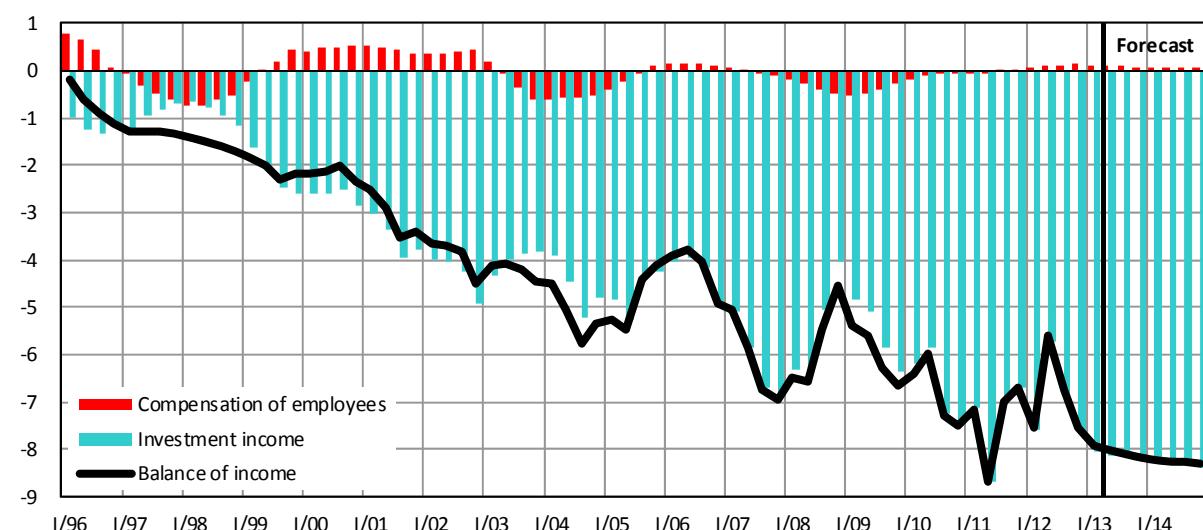


Table C.4.3: Decomposition of Exports of Goods – yearly

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014		
											Forecast	Forecast
GDP <sup>1)</sup>	average of 2005=100	100.0	104.3	108.9	110.5	106.0	109.6	112.6	113.5	114	115	
	growth in %	2.2	4.3	4.4	1.5	-4.1	3.4	2.8	0.8	0.3	1.4	
Import intensity <sup>2)</sup>	average of 2005=100	100.0	107.8	110.1	110.0	103.0	111.1	115.8	115.8	114	115	
	growth in %	5.7	7.8	2.1	-0.1	-6.3	7.8	4.3	0.0	-1.5	0.7	
Export markets <sup>3)</sup>	average of 2005=100	100.0	112.5	119.9	121.5	109.2	121.7	130.4	131.5	130	133	
	growth in %	8.0	12.5	6.6	1.3	-10.2	11.5	7.2	0.8	-1.3	2.2	
Export performance	average of 2005=100	100.0	101.3	105.9	107.6	105.6	110.2	113.7	117.7	118	119	
	growth in %	2.5	1.3	4.5	1.6	-1.8	4.3	3.2	3.5	0.1	0.8	
Real exports	average of 2005=100	100.0	114.0	126.9	130.7	115.3	134.2	148.3	154.8	153	157	
	growth in %	10.7	14.0	11.4	3.0	-11.8	16.4	10.6	4.3	-1.2	3.0	
1 / NEER	average of 2005=100	100.0	95.4	93.0	83.2	86.0	84.2	81.7	84.6	86	87	
	growth in %	-5.6	-4.6	-2.6	-10.5	3.4	-2.2	-2.9	3.6	2.0	0.3	
Prices on foreign markets	average of 2005=100	100.0	103.1	106.1	112.8	108.8	109.5	113.8	113.3	113	114	
	growth in %	3.1	3.1	2.9	6.3	-3.6	0.7	4.0	-0.4	-0.3	0.9	
Exports deflator	average of 2005=100	100.0	98.4	98.6	93.8	93.6	92.1	93.0	95.9	98	99	
	growth in %	-2.6	-1.6	0.2	-4.9	-0.3	-1.5	0.9	3.1	1.7	1.2	
Nominal exports	average of 2005=100	100.0	112.2	125.1	122.7	107.7	123.7	138.0	148.5	149	155	
	growth in %	7.7	12.2	11.6	-2.0	-12.2	14.8	11.6	7.6	0.4	4.2	

<sup>1)</sup> Weighted average of GDP of the seven most important partners – Germany, Slovakia, Austria, the United Kingdom, Poland, France and Italy.

<sup>2)</sup> Index of ratio of real imports of goods to real GDP.

<sup>3)</sup> Weighted average of imports of goods of the main partners.

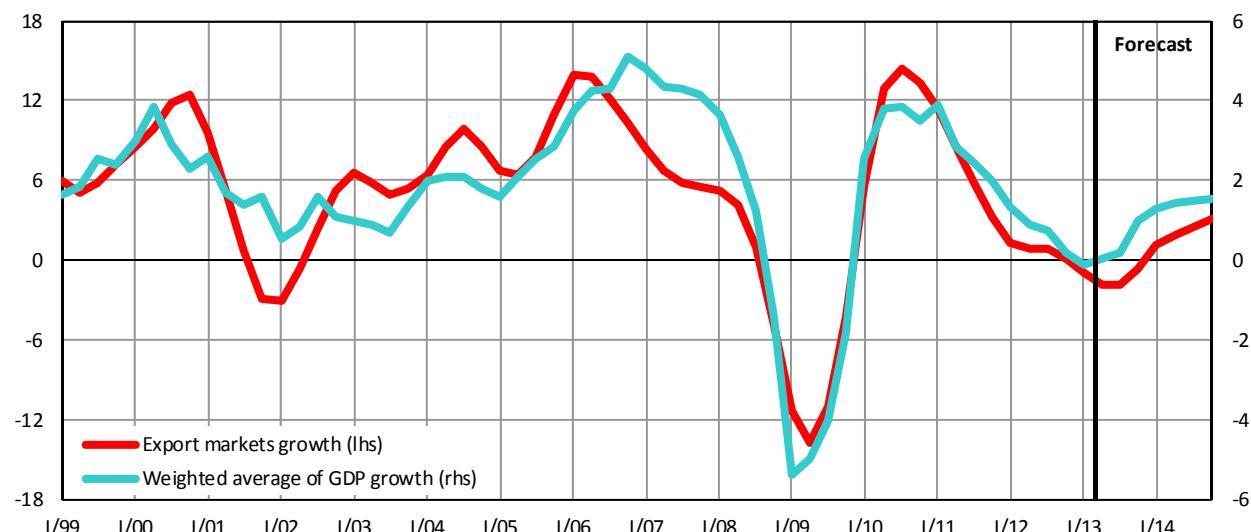
Table C.4.4: Decomposition of Exports of Goods – quarterly

	2012					2013				Estimate	Forecast	Forecast
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4			
GDP <sup>1)</sup>	average of 2005=100	113.5	113.5	113.8	113.3	113.3	114	114	114	114	114	114
	growth in %	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0			
Import intensity <sup>2)</sup>	average of 2005=100	115.3	116.2	116.2	115.6	114.4	114	114	114	114	114	114
	growth in %	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.8	-1.8	-1.9	-1.5			
Export markets <sup>3)</sup>	average of 2005=100	130.9	131.9	132.2	131.0	129.6	130	130	130	130	130	130
	growth in %	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.2	-0.9	-1.8	-1.8	-0.6			
Export performance	average of 2005=100	121.6	118.4	112.5	118.4	116.0	120	114	120	120	120	120
	growth in %	6.1	2.3	2.5	3.2	-4.6	1.6	1.7	1.7			
Real exports	average of 2005=100	159.1	156.2	148.7	155.1	150.3	156	149	157	157	157	157
	growth in %	7.5	3.2	3.3	3.4	-5.5	-0.2	-0.1	1.1			
1 / NEER	average of 2005=100	84.1	84.8	84.8	84.8	85.5	87	87	87	87	87	87
	growth in %	3.3	5.1	4.8	1.3	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0			
Prices on foreign markets	average of 2005=100	113.6	113.5	113.1	113.0	112.9	113	113	113	113	113	113
	growth in %	0.7	-0.7	-1.2	-0.6	-0.6	-0.2	-0.2	0.0			
Exports deflator	average of 2005=100	95.5	96.3	96.0	95.9	96.6	98	98	98	98	98	98
	growth in %	4.0	4.3	3.5	0.7	1.1	1.8	1.8	2.0			
Nominal exports	average of 2005=100	152.0	150.5	142.8	148.8	145.2	153	145	153	153	153	153
	growth in %	11.8	7.7	7.0	4.1	-4.4	1.6	1.7	3.1			

See notes to Table C.4.3.

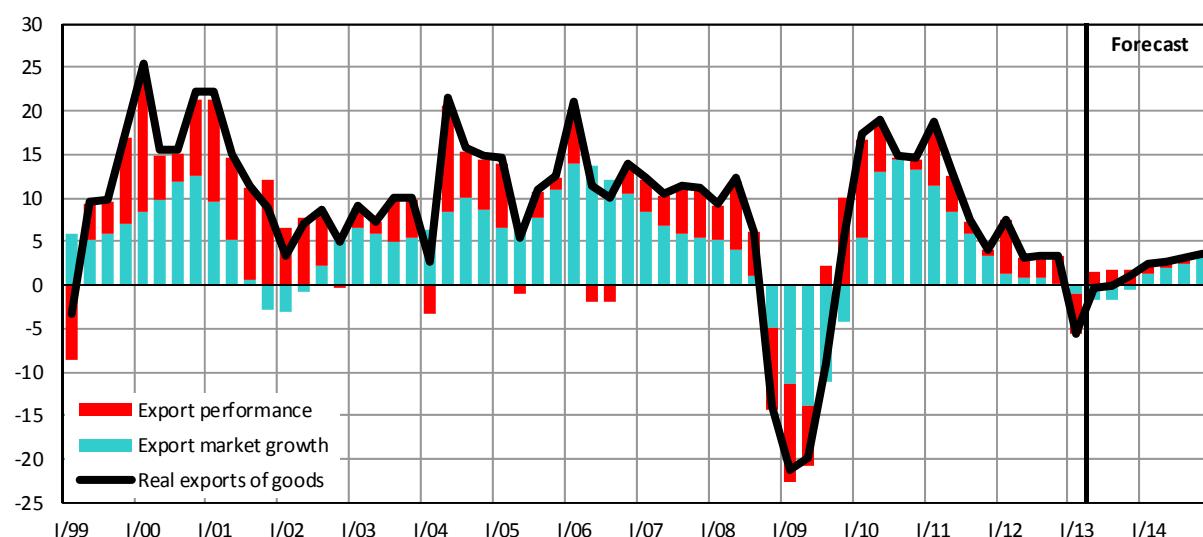
**Graph C.4.5: GDP and Imports of Goods in Main Partner Countries**

*YoY growth, in %*



**Graph C.4.6: Real Exports of Goods**

*decomposition of YoY growth, in %*



**Graph C.4.7: Deflator of Exports of Goods**

*decomposition of YoY growth, in %*

